

**KARAKTERISTIK ABSORPSI EKSTRAK KROKOT**  
*(Portulaca oleracea L.) SEBAGAI SENSITISER ALAMI UNTUK*  
**DYE-SENSITIZED SOLAR CELL (DSSC)**

**Skripsi**

**Untuk memenuhi sebagai persyaratan  
Mencapai derajat Sarjana S-1**

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Setelah membaca, meneliti, memberikan petunjuk dan mengoreksi serta mengadakan perbaikan seperlunya, maka kami selaku pembimbing berpendapat bahwa skripsi Saudara:

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sudah dapat diajukan kembali kepada Program Studi Kimia Fakultas Sains dan Teknologi UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta sebagai salah satu syarat untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Strata Satu dalam bidang kimia.

Dengan ini kami mengharap agar skripsi/tugas akhir Saudara tersebut di atas dapat segera dimunaqosahkan. Atas perhatiannya kami ucapan terima kasih.

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merupakan hasil penelitian saya sendiri dan bukan duplikat ataupun sanduran dari karya orang lain kecuali pada bagian secara tertulis diacu dalam naskah ini dan disebutkan dalam daftar pustaka

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## MOTTO

*"The world is book and those who do no travel read only one page"*

(anonim)



## **HALAMAN PERSEMBAHAN**

Bersama rasa syukur yang dalam,

Saya persembahkan karya ini teruntuk:

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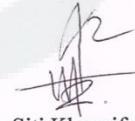
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Yogyakarta, 2014

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## ABSTRAK

### KARAKTERISTIK ABSORPSI EKSTRAK KROKOT (*Portulaca Oleracea L.*) SEBAGAI SENSITISER ALAMI UNTUK DYE-SENSITIZED SOLAR CELL (DSSC)

Oleh:  
**Siti Khuzaifah**  
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Telah difabrikasi sel surya  $\text{TiO}_2$  tersensitasi *dye* ekstrak krokot (*Portulaca oleracea* L) sebagai fotosensitiser. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui karakteristik optik dari ekstrak krokot dan sistem lapis tipis  $\text{TiO}_2$ -ekstrak krokot, mengidentifikasi gugus fungsi yang terbentuk, serta mengetahui efisiensinya.

Sel surya dibentuk dengan struktur *sandwich*, dimana dua elektroda mengapit elektrolit primer yang mengandung redoks  $\text{I}/\text{I}_3^-$  berbasis PEG (*Polyethylene Glycol*). Elektroda kerja berupa lapisan  $\text{TiO}_2$  pada substrat kaca berlapis ITO (*Indium Transparent oxide*) disensitasi dengan *dye* ekstrak krokot sebagai donor elektron. Elektroda lawan berupa lapisan karbon. Sel yang difabrikasi direndam dengan *dye* ekstrak krokot masing-masing selama 1, 8, 18, dan 26 jam.

Hasil pengujian dengan UV-Vis menunjukkan serapan panjang gelombang *dye* ekstrak krokot terletak di rentang cahaya tampak dengan puncak absorbansi 420,5 dan 665,5 nm yang merupakan puncak klorofil. Untuk UV-Vis sistem padat terjadi penurunan *band gap* sehingga kemampuan serapan terhadap sinar UV menjadi besar. Lebih lanjut analisis gugus fungsi dengan FT-IR diketahui adanya pergeseran gugus karbonil dan hidroksil setelah disensitasi. Dari uji arus dan tegangan dengan I-V meter keithley 2400 diperoleh bahwa pada perendaman 26 jam menghasilkan efisiensi tertinggi yaitu sebesar  $4.63768 \times 10^{-3} \%$ .

Kata Kunci: *Dye Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC)*, Ekstrak krokot, klorofil, fotosensitiser,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , efisiensi

## **ABSTRACT**

### **ABSORPTION CHARACTERISTIC OF KROKOT EXTRACT (*Portulaca oleracea* . L) AS A NATURAL SENSITIZER FOR DYE-SENSITIZED SOLAR CELL (DSSC)**

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It has been produced a solar cell based on TiO<sub>2</sub> which is sensitized by krokot extract (*Portulaca oleracea* . L) as a photosynthesizer. The aim of this research are to know the optic characteristic of krokot extract, to know the thin-film system of TiO<sub>2</sub>-krokot extract, to identify the functional group of krokot extract, and also to know the efficiency of krokot extract.

The solar cell is formed by a sandwich structure, in which two electrodes flank the primary electrolyte that is containing redox I/I<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> based on PEG (*Polyethylene Glycol*). The working-electrode which is TiO<sub>2</sub> layer on an ITO glass substrate is sensitized with dye krokot extract as the electron donor. The counter electrode is a layer of carbon. The fabrication cell is immersed with the dye-krokot extract for 1, 8, 18 and 26 hours respectively.

The result of the UV-Vis shows that the absorption of wave-length from dye extract of krokot is located in the visible region with the absorbance peak in 420,5 nm and 665,5 nm which are the peak of klorofil. For the UV-Vis solid system, there are the decreasing band gap that make the capability of absorption toward UV spectrum is large. Furthermore, in the functional group analysed by FT-IR, there are shiften-carbonil and hydroxyl group after they are sensitized. From the current and voltage test with I-V meter keithley 2400 is resulted that on the 26 hours immersion produces the highest efficiency of reaches which is 4.63768 x 10<sup>-3</sup> %.

**Key Words:** *Dye Sensitized Solar Cell (DSSC), Extract of krokot, chlorophyll, photosensitizer, TiO<sub>2</sub>, efficiency*



## **BAB I**

### **PENDAHULUAN**

#### **A. Latar Belakang**

Indonesia sebagai negara yang berada di daerah tropis, berakibat pada melimpahnya ketersediaan sumber daya berupa energi matahari (surya). Intensitas energi surya ketika mencapai permukaan bumi sekitar  $100 \text{ watt/m}^2$  pada efisiensi 10% (Raharjo *et.al.*, 2008). Namun pemanfaatannya masih belum optimal dimana penggunaan energi dari bahan fosil masih sangat diandalkan walaupun biayanya relatif tinggi dan pasokannya seiring waktu akan habis.

Sel surya merupakan salah satu cara untuk memanfaatkan energi matahari dimana alat ini mampu mengubah energi sinar matahari menjadi energi listrik. Pada prinsipnya, cara kerja sel surya sama dengan cara kerja fotosintesis pada tumbuhan. Energi cahaya digunakan untuk menghasilkan elektron bebas. Sel surya menggunakan elektron bebas untuk menghasilkan energi listrik sedangkan tumbuhan menggunakan elektron bebas untuk menghasilkan energi kimia (Yuwono *et.al.*, 2011)

Perkembangan sel surya sendiri terbagi dalam tiga generasi. Pada generasi pertama, sel surya terbuat dari silikon kristalin yang digolongkan menjadi silikon monokristalin dan polikristalin. Keunggulan sel surya generasi pertama ini adalah memiliki efisiensi yang cukup tinggi, sedangkan kelemahannya terletak pada biaya produksi yang mahal. Sel surya generasi kedua merupakan modifikasi dari sel surya generasi pertama yang disebut sel surya lapis tipis (*thin film solar cell*). Biaya produksi yang diperlukan pada generasi kedua ini lebih murah jika

dibandingkan dengan generasi pertama tetapi efisiensinya lebih rendah. Generasi ketiga memiliki tujuan penciptaan sel surya yang menghasilkan energi listrik tinggi dengan biaya yang murah dan efisiensi yang tinggi melalui pembuatan sel surya polimer atau disebut dengan sel surya organik (Ludin *et. al.*, 2014).

Perkembangan sel surya berbasis zat warna tersensitasi sendiri berawal pada tahun 1991 ketika untuk pertama kalinya Gratzel dan O'Regan merancang bentuk dasar sel surya berbasis lapis tipis semikonduktor titania yang dikenal dengan *dye-sensitized solar cell* (DSSC) dimana sistem ini dapat mengkonversi energi surya menjadi energi listrik (O'Regan dan Gratzel, 1991). Mekanisme ini menunjukkan absorpsi optis dan proses pemisahan muatan melalui asosiasi suatu sensitizer sebagai penyerap cahaya dengan suatu semikonduktor nanokristal yang mempunyai *bandgap* lebar (Gratzel, 2003).

Sebuah DSSC terdiri dari substrat sepasang kaca berlapis bahan TCO (*transparent conducting oxide*) sebagai elektroda dan *counter* elektroda, elektrolit redoks yang mengandung ion iodida dan triiodida ( $I^-/I_3^-$ ) lapisan karbon sebagai katalis, nanokristal  $TiO_2$  berpori sebagai fotoanoda, serta *dye* sebagai fotosensitisir (O'Regan dan Gratzel, 1991). Semua komponen tersebut disusun berhadapan dengan struktur *sandwich* dimana lapisan atas berupa elektroda kerja sebagai lapisan awal dalam menerima foton dan lapisan bawah berupa elektroda lawan dan ditengahnya elektrolit untuk meregenerasi elektron.

*Dye* yang digunakan sebagai sensitiser bisa berupa *dye* sintesis seperti kompleks ruthenium Polypridyl N3, *black dye*, N719, C101 dengan efisiensi ~11% maupun *dye* alami yang berasal dari berbagai macam pigmen seperti

antosianin dari ekstrak kubis merah, betalain dari ekstrak umbi beet, flavonoid dari ekstrak botuje, karotenoid dari ekstrak *kerria japonica*, klorofil dari ekstrak kelp dimana ekstrak tersebut dapat diperoleh dari daun, buah, bunga maupun biji (Ludin *et. al.*, 2014).

Penelitian tentang efisiensi *dye* alami telah banyak dilakukan namun efisiensi *dye* sintesis masih lebih tinggi dari pada *dye* alami yang hanya ~1%. Namun penggunaan *dye* sintetik memiliki kekurangan diantaranya preparasi yang sulit, biaya produksi yang mahal serta beresiko toksik terhadap lingkungan. Sehingga penggunaan *dye* alami menjadi alternatif yang sangat menarik untuk dikembangkan dikarenakan mudah diperoleh, sumbernya tidak terbatas, memiliki koefisien absorbansi yang panjang, efisiensi menangkap cahaya tinggi, biaya produksi murah, preparasinya mudah dan ramah lingkungan (Luo *et al.*, 2009).

Kriteria *dye* yang dapat digunakan sebagai sensitiser yaitu intensitas adsorbsi berada pada panjang gelombang *visible*, adsorbsi yang kuat pada permukaan semikonduktor, memiliki kemampuan untuk menginjeksi elektron menuju pita konduksi semikonduktor, dan memiliki gugus =O atau –H untuk berikatan dengan permukaan TiO<sub>2</sub> yang dapat meningkatkan laju reaksi transfer elektronnya (Ludin *et. al.*, 2014). Oleh karena itu, pada penelitian ini akan memanfaatkan potensi *dye* alami yang berasal dari ekstrak krokot yang diharapkan memenuhi syarat sebagai sensitiser alami. Uji optik dan listrik dilakukan sehingga dapat mengetahui pemenuhan syarat tersebut dan dapat digunakan dalam sistem DSSC.

## B. Batasan Masalah

Beberapa batasan perlu diberikan agar permasalahan yang akan dibahas menjadi terarah, batasan tersebut adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Ekstrak krokot diperoleh dari batang dan daun krokot.
2. Analisis menggunakan instrumen UV-Vis, UV-Vis reflektansi dan FT-IR.
3. Uji efisiensi dilakukan dengan pengukuran arus dan tegangan menggunakan I-V meter *Keithley* 2400.

## C. Rumusan Masalah

Berdasarkan latar belakang yang telah dikemukakan maka dapat dirumuskan beberapa masalah sebagai berikut:

1. Bagaimana sifat optik dari ekstrak krokot yang diuji dengan UV-Vis?
2. Bagaimana sifat optik dari lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub> dan setelah disensitasi ekstrak krokot diuji dengan UV-Vis reflektansi?
3. Bagaimana pengaruh variasi waktu perendaman terhadap karakteristik gugus fungsi dari ekstrak krokot yang diuji dengan FT-IR serta pengaruhnya terhadap efisiensi DSSC yang diuji dengan I-V meter?

## D. Tujuan Penelitian

Berdasarkan rumusan masalah di atas, tujuan penelitian ini adalah sebagai berikut:

1. Mengetahui sifat optik dari ekstrak krokot
2. Mengetahui sifat optik dari lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub> dan setelah disensitasi ekstrak krokot

3. Mengetahui pengaruh variasi waktu perendaman terhadap karakteristik gugus fungsi dari lapis tipis  $TiO_2$ -*dye* ekstrak krokot serta pengaruhnya terhadap efisiensi DSSC.

#### **E. Manfaat Penelitian**

Hasil penelitian ini diharapkan dapat menjadi tambahan data penelitian mengenai karakteristik serapan elektronik dari ekstrak krokot dan pengaruh waktu perendaman terhadap karakteristik absorbansi ekstrak krokot oleh lapis tipis  $TiO_2$  serta interaksi yang mungkin terjadi sehingga memenuhi kriteria sebagai sensitiser pada sistem DSSC diukur dari efisiensi. Disamping itu, penelitian ini juga diharapkan dapat meningkatkan nilai guna dari tumbuhan krokot yang saat ini pemanfaatannya masih kurang serta dapat menjadi sarana alternatif dalam pemanfaatan energi dari sinar matahari sebagai energi yang terbarukan.





## **BAB V**

### **KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

#### **A. Kesimpulan**

Dari hasil penelitian dan analisis tersebut, maka dapat diambil kesimpulan sebagai berikut:

1. Spektrum absorbansi *dye*-ekstrak krokot terletak direntang cahaya tampak dengan puncak absorbansi maksimum pada panjang gelombang 420,5 nm dan 665,5 nm sehingga dapat diketahui *dye*-ekstrak krokot mengandung klorofil.
2. Terjadi penurunan *energy gap* dari lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub> yang disensitasi dengan ekstrak krokot yaitu sebesar 3,3 eV untuk lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub> menjadi sebesar 3,10 eV setelah perendaman 26 jam.
3. Hasil FT-IR untuk lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub> dan setelah disensitasi ekstrak krokot dengan variasi waktu perendaman menunjukkan tidak adanya pergeseran gugus fungsi yang signifikan serta terjadi kenaikan efisiensi sebesar  $6,5217 \times 10^{-5}$  % untuk lapis tipis TiO<sub>2</sub>,  $1,90217 \times 10^{-3}$  % untuk perendaman 1 jam menjadi sebesar  $4,63768 \times 10^{-3}$  % untuk perendaman 26 jam.

#### **B. Saran**

Saran untuk penelitian yang mengacu pada skripsi ini yaitu:

1. Perlu dilakukan analisis lebih lanjut terhadap jenis dan konsentrasi dari *dye* ekstrak krokot yang digunakan sehingga sifat optiknya dapat diidentifikasi dengan jelas.
2. Perlu dilakukan pengontrolan terhadap stabilitas *dye* ekstrak krokot dengan memperhatikan pengaruh suhu, pH dan lamanya waktu penyimpanan.

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U-1800 Spectrophotometer

Serial NUM: 5103498

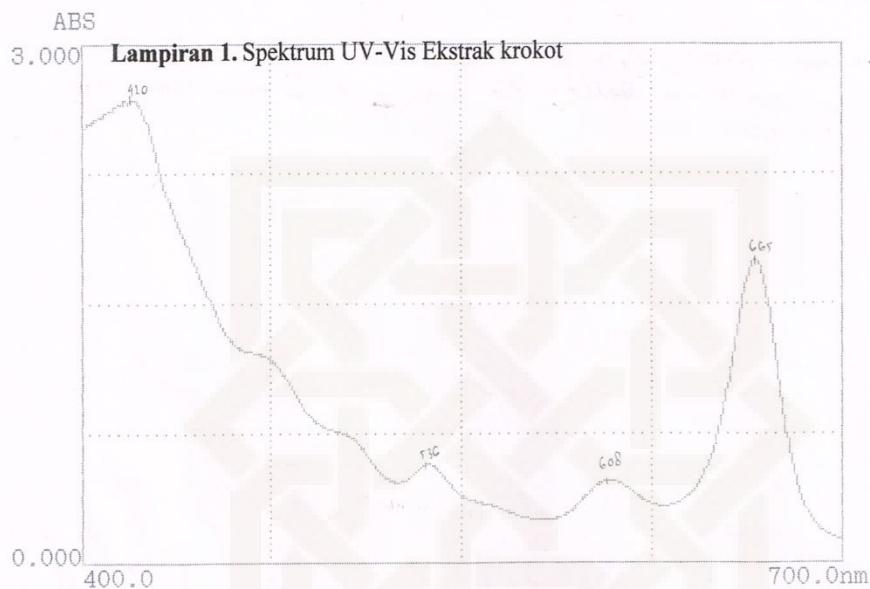
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Sample Name:

Date:

Operator:

### LAMPIRAN



Wavelength Scan

Data Mode:

Scan Range:

Slit Width:

Speed(nm/min):

Lamp Change Wavelength:

Path Length:

ABS

700.0-400.0nm

4nm

400nm/min

340.0nm

U-1800 Spectrophotometer

Serial NUM: 5103498

ROM Version: 13

Sample Name:

Date:

Operator:

Wavelength Scan

Data Mode:

Scan Range:

Slit Width:

Speed(nm/min):

Lamp Change Wavelength:

Path Length:

ABS

700.0-400.0nm

4nm

400nm/min

340.0nm

Peak

WL(nm) ABS

665.5 1.753

WL(nm) ABS

608.0 0.473

WL(nm)

536.5 0.567

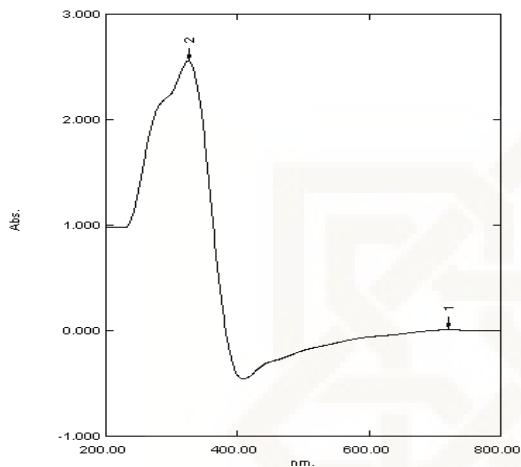
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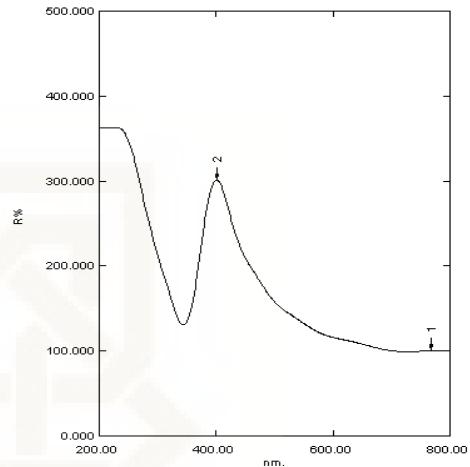
**KODE SAMPEL : TiO<sub>2</sub> PANJANG GELOMBANG 200 – 800**

**SPECTRUM ABSORBANSI**



| NO | nm     | Abs.  |
|----|--------|-------|
| 1  | 720.00 | 0.007 |
| 2  | 326.00 | 2.554 |

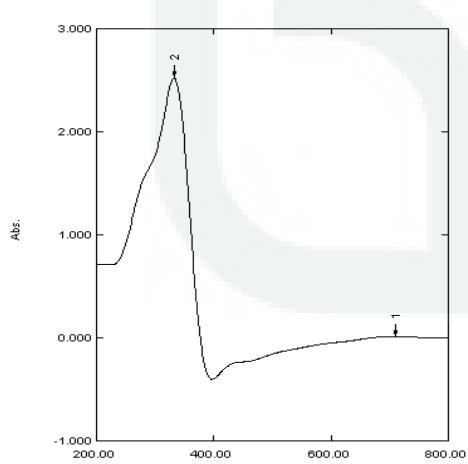
**SPECTRUM REFLECTANCE**



| NO | nm     | R%      |
|----|--------|---------|
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| 2  | 401.00 | 300.856 |

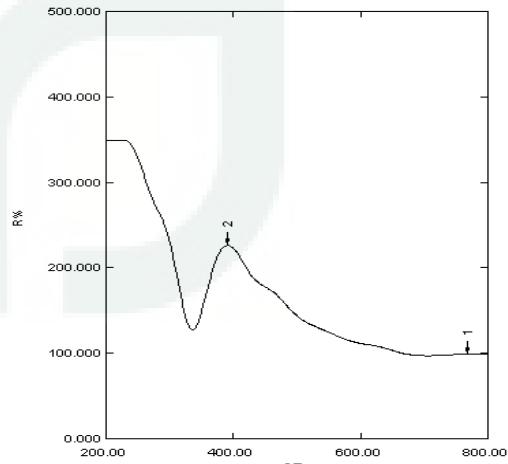
**KODE SAMPEL : TiO<sub>2</sub> DYE 1 JAM PANJANG GELOMBANG 200 – 800**

**SPECTRUM ABSORBANSI**



| NO | nm     | Abs.  |
|----|--------|-------|
| 1  | 709.00 | 0.010 |
| 2  | 332.00 | 2.520 |

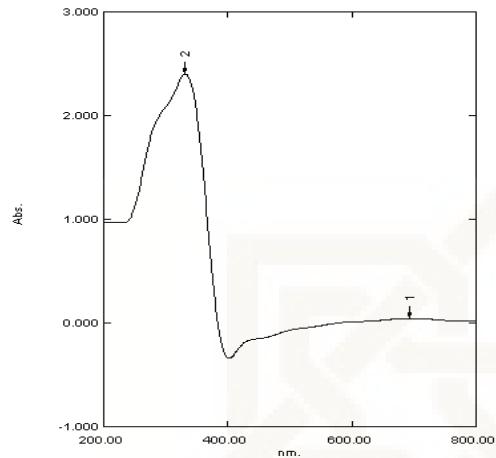
**SPECTRUM REFLECTANCE**



| NO | nm     | R%      |
|----|--------|---------|
| 1  | 768.00 | 99.261  |
| 2  | 391.00 | 226.086 |

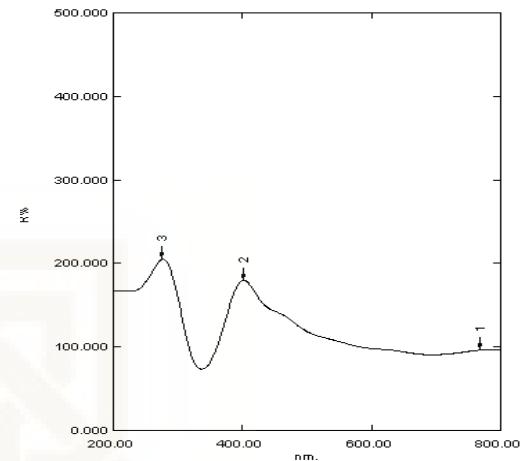
**KODE SAMPEL : TiO<sub>2</sub> dye 8 jam PANJANG GELOMBANG 200 – 800**

SPECTRUM ABSORBANSI



| NO | nm     | Abs.  |
|----|--------|-------|
| 1  | 693.00 | 0.043 |
| 2  | 331.00 | 2.401 |

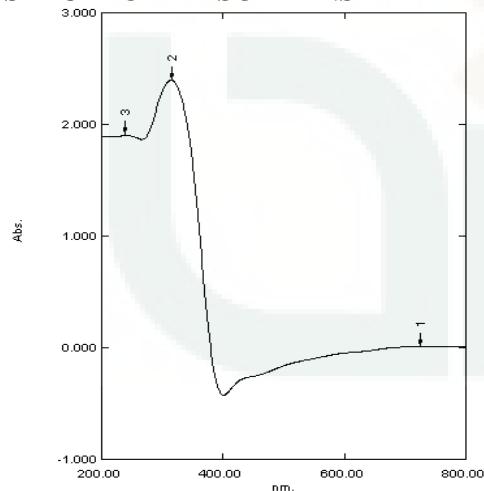
SPECTRUM REFLECTANCE



| NO | nm     | R%      |
|----|--------|---------|
| 1  | 768.00 | 96.154  |
| 2  | 402.00 | 179.770 |
| 3  | 276.00 | 205.121 |

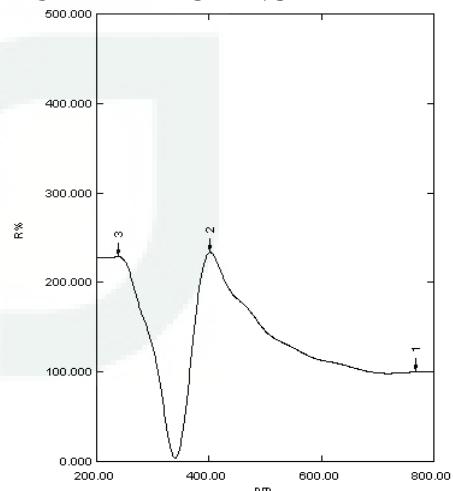
**KODE SAMPEL : TiO<sub>2</sub> DYE 18 JAM PANJANG GELOMBANG 200 – 800**

SPECTRUM ABSORBANSI



| NO | nm     | Abs.  |
|----|--------|-------|
| 1  | 724.00 | 0.009 |
| 2  | 315.00 | 2.397 |
| 3  | 239.00 | 1.906 |

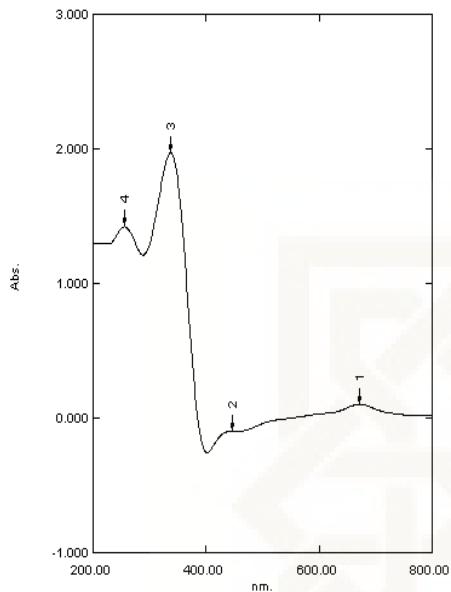
SPECTRUM REFLECTANCE



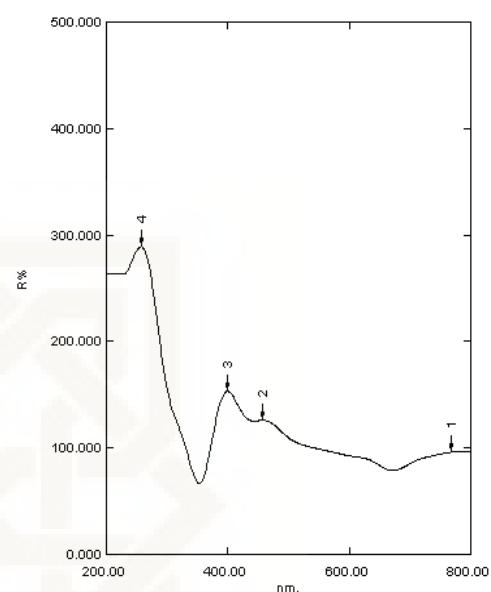
| NO | nm     | R%      |
|----|--------|---------|
| 1  | 768.00 | 99.903  |
| 2  | 402.00 | 233.560 |
| 3  | 238.00 | 228.994 |

**KODE SAMPEL : TiO<sub>2</sub> dye 26 Jam PANJANG GELOMBANG 200 – 800**

**SPECTRUM ABSORBANSI**



**SPECTRUM REFLECTANCE**



| <b>NO</b> | <b>nm</b> | <b>Abs.</b> |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1         | 671.00    | 0.102       |
| 2         | 446.00    | -0.099      |
| 3         | 337.00    | 1.972       |
| 4         | 256.00    | 1.421       |

| <b>NO</b> | <b>nm</b> | <b>R%</b> |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1         | 768.00    | 95.976    |
| 2         | 457.00    | 125.951   |
| 3         | 399.00    | 153.255   |
| 4         | 257.00    | 289.008   |

## Sampel TiO<sub>2</sub>

### Lampiran 3. Perhitungan energi gap

Diketahui:

$$c = 3 \times 10^8 \text{ m/s}$$

$$h = 6,34 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$$

$$1 \text{ eV} = 1.6021 \times 10^{-19} \text{ J}$$

$$F(R') = \left( \frac{(1-R)^2}{2R} \right)$$

| nm  | abs   | R      | F(R')       | hv          | eV          | (F(R')hv) <sup>1/2</sup> |
|-----|-------|--------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 200 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.51E-19    | 5.935959054 | 2.378634137              |
| 201 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.46269E-19 | 5.906426919 | 2.372709759              |
| 202 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.41584E-19 | 5.877187182 | 2.366829428              |
| 203 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.36946E-19 | 5.848235521 | 2.360992602              |
| 204 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.32353E-19 | 5.8195677   | 2.355198746              |
| 205 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.27805E-19 | 5.791179565 | 2.349447337              |
| 206 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.23301E-19 | 5.763067042 | 2.343737857              |
| 207 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.18841E-19 | 5.735226139 | 2.338069801              |
| 208 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.14423E-19 | 5.707652936 | 2.332442669              |
| 209 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.10048E-19 | 5.680343592 | 2.326855972              |
| 210 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.05714E-19 | 5.653294337 | 2.321309228              |
| 211 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 9.01422E-19 | 5.626501473 | 2.315801962              |
| 212 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.9717E-19  | 5.599961371 | 2.310333709              |
| 213 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.92958E-19 | 5.573670473 | 2.30490401               |
| 214 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.88785E-19 | 5.547625284 | 2.299512414              |
| 215 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.84651E-19 | 5.521822376 | 2.294158478              |
| 216 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.80556E-19 | 5.496258383 | 2.288841765              |
| 217 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.76498E-19 | 5.470930003 | 2.283561847              |
| 218 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.72477E-19 | 5.445833994 | 2.278318299              |
| 219 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.68493E-19 | 5.420967172 | 2.273110708              |
| 220 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.64545E-19 | 5.396326412 | 2.267938663              |
| 221 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.60633E-19 | 5.371908646 | 2.262801763              |
| 222 | 0.979 | 3.6309 | 0.953156905 | 8.56757E-19 | 5.347710859 | 2.25769961               |

|     |       |         |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 223 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.52915E-19 | 5.323730093 | 2.252631816 |
| 224 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.49107E-19 | 5.299963441 | 2.247597995 |
| 225 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.45333E-19 | 5.276408048 | 2.242597771 |
| 226 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.41593E-19 | 5.25306111  | 2.237630771 |
| 227 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.37885E-19 | 5.229919871 | 2.232696629 |
| 228 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.34211E-19 | 5.206981626 | 2.227794984 |
| 229 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.30568E-19 | 5.184243715 | 2.222925481 |
| 230 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.26957E-19 | 5.161703525 | 2.21808777  |
| 231 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.23377E-19 | 5.139358488 | 2.213281507 |
| 232 | 0.979 | 3.6309  | 0.953156905 | 8.19828E-19 | 5.117206081 | 2.208506352 |
| 233 | 0.986 | 3.62887 | 0.952218938 | 8.16309E-19 | 5.095243823 | 2.202677385 |
| 234 | 0.997 | 3.62639 | 0.951073165 | 8.12821E-19 | 5.073469277 | 2.196643003 |
| 235 | 1.009 | 3.62326 | 0.949627273 | 8.09362E-19 | 5.051880046 | 2.190297485 |
| 236 | 1.02  | 3.61919 | 0.94774746  | 8.05932E-19 | 5.030473774 | 2.183487747 |
| 237 | 1.033 | 3.61444 | 0.945554016 | 8.02532E-19 | 5.009248147 | 2.176353533 |
| 238 | 1.049 | 3.60925 | 0.943157936 | 7.9916E-19  | 4.988200885 | 2.16902311  |
| 239 | 1.067 | 3.60335 | 0.940434765 | 7.95816E-19 | 4.967329752 | 2.161353647 |
| 240 | 1.084 | 3.59621 | 0.937140262 | 7.925E-19   | 4.946632545 | 2.153064913 |
| 241 | 1.102 | 3.58806 | 0.93338107  | 7.89212E-19 | 4.926107099 | 2.144279626 |
| 242 | 1.124 | 3.57936 | 0.929369777 | 7.8595E-19  | 4.905751284 | 2.135241667 |
| 243 | 1.148 | 3.56989 | 0.925005338 | 7.82716E-19 | 4.885563007 | 2.125834392 |
| 244 | 1.171 | 3.55893 | 0.919956665 | 7.79508E-19 | 4.865540208 | 2.115676285 |
| 245 | 1.195 | 3.54672 | 0.914335324 | 7.76327E-19 | 4.84568086  | 2.104893626 |
| 246 | 1.221 | 3.53404 | 0.908501138 | 7.73171E-19 | 4.825982971 | 2.093898522 |
| 247 | 1.251 | 3.5207  | 0.902367212 | 7.7004E-19  | 4.806444578 | 2.082589253 |
| 248 | 1.28  | 3.50582 | 0.895529986 | 7.66935E-19 | 4.787063753 | 2.070497316 |
| 249 | 1.307 | 3.48967 | 0.888115024 | 7.63855E-19 | 4.767838597 | 2.057763127 |

|     |       |         |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 250 | 1.338 | 3.4734  | 0.880651172 | 7.608E-19   | 4.748767243 | 2.044995706 |
| 251 | 1.372 | 3.45683 | 0.873056189 | 7.57769E-19 | 4.729847852 | 2.032098162 |
| 252 | 1.405 | 3.43863 | 0.864721746 | 7.54762E-19 | 4.711078614 | 2.01835877  |
| 253 | 1.435 | 3.41889 | 0.855691296 | 7.51779E-19 | 4.69245775  | 2.003820165 |
| 254 | 1.469 | 3.39914 | 0.84666603  | 7.48819E-19 | 4.673983507 | 1.989297127 |
| 255 | 1.505 | 3.37934 | 0.837627885 | 7.45882E-19 | 4.65565416  | 1.974767264 |
| 256 | 1.539 | 3.3577  | 0.827761457 | 7.42969E-19 | 4.637468011 | 1.959264474 |
| 257 | 1.57  | 3.33402 | 0.816979106 | 7.40078E-19 | 4.619423388 | 1.942671457 |
| 258 | 1.604 | 3.3103  | 0.806193712 | 7.37209E-19 | 4.601518646 | 1.926062148 |
| 259 | 1.64  | 3.28681 | 0.795528183 | 7.34363E-19 | 4.583752165 | 1.909582162 |
| 260 | 1.674 | 3.26136 | 0.783990275 | 7.31538E-19 | 4.566122349 | 1.892034756 |
| 261 | 1.704 | 3.23328 | 0.771281726 | 7.28736E-19 | 4.548627627 | 1.873038539 |
| 262 | 1.735 | 3.2051  | 0.758551373 | 7.25954E-19 | 4.531266453 | 1.853968281 |
| 263 | 1.769 | 3.17777 | 0.746228042 | 7.23194E-19 | 4.514037303 | 1.835347711 |
| 264 | 1.8   | 3.14888 | 0.733226616 | 7.20455E-19 | 4.496938677 | 1.815840062 |
| 265 | 1.828 | 3.11711 | 0.718959991 | 7.17736E-19 | 4.479969097 | 1.794691767 |
| 266 | 1.855 | 3.08525 | 0.704686421 | 7.15038E-19 | 4.463127108 | 1.773444408 |
| 267 | 1.884 | 3.0551  | 0.691210764 | 7.1236E-19  | 4.446411276 | 1.753113612 |
| 268 | 1.911 | 3.02436 | 0.677504234 | 7.09701E-19 | 4.429820189 | 1.732403514 |
| 269 | 1.934 | 2.9911  | 0.662712582 | 7.07063E-19 | 4.413352456 | 1.710200048 |
| 270 | 1.956 | 2.95807 | 0.64806413  | 7.04444E-19 | 4.397006706 | 1.688058745 |
| 271 | 1.979 | 2.92766 | 0.634614859 | 7.01845E-19 | 4.380781589 | 1.667365914 |
| 272 | 2.001 | 2.89761 | 0.621361003 | 6.99265E-19 | 4.364675775 | 1.646827045 |
| 273 | 2.02  | 2.86516 | 0.607090324 | 6.96703E-19 | 4.348687951 | 1.624821953 |
| 274 | 2.036 | 2.83271 | 0.59286442  | 6.94161E-19 | 4.332816828 | 1.602739198 |
| 275 | 2.053 | 2.80314 | 0.579941398 | 6.91636E-19 | 4.31706113  | 1.58229026  |
| 276 | 2.071 | 2.77432 | 0.567384343 | 6.8913E-19  | 4.301419604 | 1.56222858  |

|     |       |         |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 277 | 2.085 | 2.74283 | 0.553708471 | 6.86643E-19 | 4.285891014 | 1.540498023 |
| 278 | 2.097 | 2.71093 | 0.539903551 | 6.84173E-19 | 4.270474139 | 1.51843477  |
| 279 | 2.11  | 2.68238 | 0.527591628 | 6.8172E-19  | 4.25516778  | 1.498329369 |
| 280 | 2.124 | 2.65553 | 0.516051331 | 6.79286E-19 | 4.239970753 | 1.47920335  |
| 281 | 2.136 | 2.62624 | 0.503506256 | 6.76868E-19 | 4.224881889 | 1.458511042 |
| 282 | 2.145 | 2.59601 | 0.490608264 | 6.74468E-19 | 4.209900038 | 1.437154045 |
| 283 | 2.153 | 2.56906 | 0.479153715 | 6.72085E-19 | 4.195024066 | 1.417766329 |
| 284 | 2.163 | 2.54418 | 0.468616975 | 6.69718E-19 | 4.180252855 | 1.399620466 |
| 285 | 2.172 | 2.51673 | 0.457035497 | 6.67368E-19 | 4.165585301 | 1.379789965 |
| 286 | 2.178 | 2.48759 | 0.444792753 | 6.65035E-19 | 4.151020317 | 1.358802323 |
| 287 | 2.183 | 2.46149 | 0.433873999 | 6.62718E-19 | 4.136556832 | 1.339680729 |
| 288 | 2.189 | 2.43794 | 0.424061184 | 6.60417E-19 | 4.122193787 | 1.3221431   |
| 289 | 2.196 | 2.41192 | 0.413263725 | 6.58131E-19 | 4.107930141 | 1.302942252 |
| 290 | 2.199 | 2.38328 | 0.401434905 | 6.55862E-19 | 4.093764865 | 1.281943878 |
| 291 | 2.202 | 2.35688 | 0.390584869 | 6.53608E-19 | 4.079696944 | 1.262326384 |
| 292 | 2.206 | 2.33316 | 0.380881634 | 6.5137E-19  | 4.065725379 | 1.244411558 |
| 293 | 2.212 | 2.30744 | 0.370410358 | 6.49147E-19 | 4.051849183 | 1.225090571 |
| 294 | 2.216 | 2.27894 | 0.358870247 | 6.46939E-19 | 4.038067383 | 1.20380324  |
| 295 | 2.218 | 2.25243 | 0.348197481 | 6.44746E-19 | 4.024379019 | 1.183756156 |
| 296 | 2.223 | 2.22894 | 0.338791875 | 6.42568E-19 | 4.010783144 | 1.165684666 |
| 297 | 2.231 | 2.20416 | 0.328923786 | 6.40404E-19 | 3.997278824 | 1.146647324 |
| 298 | 2.237 | 2.17677 | 0.318083131 | 6.38255E-19 | 3.983865137 | 1.125699913 |
| 299 | 2.243 | 2.15132 | 0.308075447 | 6.3612E-19  | 3.970541173 | 1.105995591 |
| 300 | 2.25  | 2.12932 | 0.299476749 | 6.34E-19    | 3.957306036 | 1.088632696 |
| 301 | 2.262 | 2.10662 | 0.29065703  | 6.31894E-19 | 3.94415884  | 1.070699535 |
| 302 | 2.273 | 2.08107 | 0.28079602  | 6.29801E-19 | 3.931098711 | 1.050636412 |
| 303 | 2.283 | 2.0567  | 0.271457891 | 6.27723E-19 | 3.918124788 | 1.031312704 |

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|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 304 | 2.294 | 2.03558 | 0.263420238 | 6.25658E-19 | 3.90523622  | 1.014257489 |
| 305 | 2.309 | 2.0143  | 0.25537519  | 6.23607E-19 | 3.892432166 | 0.997010834 |
| 306 | 2.324 | 1.99021 | 0.24633477  | 6.21569E-19 | 3.8797118   | 0.977603147 |
| 307 | 2.337 | 1.9666  | 0.237545907 | 6.19544E-19 | 3.867074302 | 0.958440228 |
| 308 | 2.35  | 1.94597 | 0.229926268 | 6.17532E-19 | 3.854518866 | 0.941411249 |
| 309 | 2.367 | 1.92576 | 0.222517753 | 6.15534E-19 | 3.842044695 | 0.924620546 |
| 310 | 2.385 | 1.90307 | 0.214268373 | 6.13548E-19 | 3.829651002 | 0.905854894 |
| 311 | 2.4   | 1.88031 | 0.206068599 | 6.11576E-19 | 3.817337012 | 0.886923498 |
| 312 | 2.414 | 1.86009 | 0.198849198 | 6.09615E-19 | 3.805101958 | 0.869851408 |
| 313 | 2.431 | 1.84073 | 0.191996364 | 6.07668E-19 | 3.792945082 | 0.853364906 |
| 314 | 2.45  | 1.8192  | 0.184446086 | 6.05732E-19 | 3.780865639 | 0.835084349 |
| 315 | 2.464 | 1.79688 | 0.176700095 | 6.0381E-19  | 3.768862891 | 0.816062762 |
| 316 | 2.476 | 1.77627 | 0.169623738 | 6.01899E-19 | 3.75693611  | 0.798289136 |
| 317 | 2.491 | 1.75656 | 0.162927265 | 6E-19       | 3.745084576 | 0.78113788  |
| 318 | 2.507 | 1.73497 | 0.155674421 | 5.98113E-19 | 3.733307581 | 0.762351951 |
| 319 | 2.518 | 1.71207 | 0.148079134 | 5.96238E-19 | 3.721604422 | 0.742355682 |
| 320 | 2.526 | 1.69014 | 0.140903481 | 5.94375E-19 | 3.709974409 | 0.723013354 |
| 321 | 2.535 | 1.66909 | 0.134109433 | 5.92523E-19 | 3.698416856 | 0.704267413 |
| 322 | 2.545 | 1.64653 | 0.126933928 | 5.90683E-19 | 3.686931089 | 0.684102803 |
| 323 | 2.55  | 1.62245 | 0.119400907 | 5.88854E-19 | 3.675516442 | 0.662465091 |
| 324 | 2.55  | 1.599   | 0.112195435 | 5.87037E-19 | 3.664172255 | 0.641173455 |
| 325 | 2.552 | 1.57675 | 0.105482975 | 5.85231E-19 | 3.652897879 | 0.620740313 |
| 326 | 2.554 | 1.5538  | 0.098691736 | 5.83436E-19 | 3.641692671 | 0.599503939 |
| 327 | 2.551 | 1.52972 | 0.091717203 | 5.81651E-19 | 3.630555996 | 0.57704804  |
| 328 | 2.542 | 1.50658 | 0.085167497 | 5.79878E-19 | 3.619487228 | 0.555214075 |
| 329 | 2.534 | 1.48549 | 0.079334274 | 5.78116E-19 | 3.608485747 | 0.535048218 |
| 330 | 2.527 | 1.46482 | 0.073748868 | 5.76364E-19 | 3.597550942 | 0.51508767  |

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|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 331 | 2.514 | 1.44357 | 0.068148529 | 5.74622E-19 | 3.586682208 | 0.494395709 |
| 332 | 2.496 | 1.42361 | 0.063024786 | 5.72892E-19 | 3.575878948 | 0.474730457 |
| 333 | 2.478 | 1.40647 | 0.05873494  | 5.71171E-19 | 3.565140573 | 0.457600608 |
| 334 | 2.459 | 1.39084 | 0.054914981 | 5.69461E-19 | 3.554466499 | 0.441807041 |
| 335 | 2.437 | 1.37504 | 0.051145785 | 5.67761E-19 | 3.543856151 | 0.425738542 |
| 336 | 2.409 | 1.36042 | 0.047743556 | 5.66071E-19 | 3.533308961 | 0.41072221  |
| 337 | 2.381 | 1.34872 | 0.04508187  | 5.64392E-19 | 3.522824364 | 0.398516635 |
| 338 | 2.353 | 1.33904 | 0.04292184  | 5.62722E-19 | 3.512401807 | 0.38827664  |
| 339 | 2.322 | 1.32937 | 0.040803011 | 5.61062E-19 | 3.50204074  | 0.378012971 |
| 340 | 2.285 | 1.32069 | 0.038934979 | 5.59412E-19 | 3.49174062  | 0.368715133 |
| 341 | 2.247 | 1.31489 | 0.037704946 | 5.57771E-19 | 3.481500911 | 0.362311748 |
| 342 | 2.21  | 1.31162 | 0.037017972 | 5.5614E-19  | 3.471321084 | 0.358470733 |
| 343 | 2.17  | 1.30894 | 0.036458479 | 5.54519E-19 | 3.461200614 | 0.355232474 |
| 344 | 2.125 | 1.30764 | 0.036188236 | 5.52907E-19 | 3.451138985 | 0.353398687 |
| 345 | 2.078 | 1.30955 | 0.036585546 | 5.51304E-19 | 3.441135683 | 0.354818019 |
| 346 | 2.031 | 1.31438 | 0.037597493 | 5.49711E-19 | 3.431190204 | 0.359171474 |
| 347 | 1.981 | 1.31994 | 0.038775097 | 5.48127E-19 | 3.421302048 | 0.364227016 |
| 348 | 1.927 | 1.32663 | 0.040209839 | 5.46552E-19 | 3.411470721 | 0.370371014 |
| 349 | 1.872 | 1.33627 | 0.042310878 | 5.44986E-19 | 3.401695733 | 0.379379404 |
| 350 | 1.816 | 1.34895 | 0.04513366  | 5.43429E-19 | 3.391976602 | 0.391270137 |
| 351 | 1.758 | 1.36262 | 0.048250159 | 5.4188E-19  | 3.382312851 | 0.403976651 |
| 352 | 1.697 | 1.3775  | 0.051726407 | 5.40341E-19 | 3.372704008 | 0.417681528 |
| 353 | 1.635 | 1.39531 | 0.055998307 | 5.3881E-19  | 3.363149606 | 0.433970834 |
| 354 | 1.573 | 1.4162  | 0.061157478 | 5.37288E-19 | 3.353649183 | 0.452880476 |
| 355 | 1.511 | 1.4381  | 0.066730968 | 5.35775E-19 | 3.344202284 | 0.472400101 |
| 356 | 1.446 | 1.46104 | 0.072741979 | 5.3427E-19  | 3.334808457 | 0.492524686 |
| 357 | 1.381 | 1.48691 | 0.079722831 | 5.32773E-19 | 3.325467257 | 0.514893836 |

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|-----|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 358 | 1.316  | 1.51632 | 0.0879057   | 5.31285E-19 | 3.316178242 | 0.539917559 |
| 359 | 1.252  | 1.54742 | 0.096828481 | 5.29805E-19 | 3.306940977 | 0.565867539 |
| 360 | 1.187  | 1.57972 | 0.106371787 | 5.28333E-19 | 3.29775503  | 0.592273666 |
| 361 | 1.122  | 1.61463 | 0.116983469 | 5.2687E-19  | 3.288619974 | 0.620253313 |
| 362 | 1.059  | 1.65289 | 0.128945469 | 5.25414E-19 | 3.279535389 | 0.650293186 |
| 363 | 0.996  | 1.69289 | 0.141797917 | 5.23967E-19 | 3.270500856 | 0.680992077 |
| 364 | 0.933  | 1.73389 | 0.155313928 | 5.22527E-19 | 3.261515964 | 0.711729481 |
| 365 | 0.871  | 1.77688 | 0.169832103 | 5.21096E-19 | 3.252580303 | 0.743231157 |
| 366 | 0.81   | 1.82248 | 0.185591433 | 5.19672E-19 | 3.243693472 | 0.775887698 |
| 367 | 0.751  | 1.86927 | 0.202119098 | 5.18256E-19 | 3.23485507  | 0.808595071 |
| 368 | 0.692  | 1.91633 | 0.219080396 | 5.16848E-19 | 3.226064703 | 0.840694672 |
| 369 | 0.633  | 1.9645  | 0.236767689 | 5.15447E-19 | 3.21732198  | 0.872787425 |
| 370 | 0.577  | 2.01456 | 0.255473154 | 5.14054E-19 | 3.208626516 | 0.905382756 |
| 371 | 0.521  | 2.06537 | 0.274772374 | 5.12668E-19 | 3.199977927 | 0.937691598 |
| 372 | 0.467  | 2.11577 | 0.294205583 | 5.1129E-19  | 3.191375835 | 0.968979148 |
| 373 | 0.415  | 2.16618 | 0.313911077 | 5.0992E-19  | 3.182819868 | 0.99956111  |
| 374 | 0.363  | 2.21742 | 0.334197278 | 5.08556E-19 | 3.174309654 | 1.029973614 |
| 375 | 0.313  | 2.26869 | 0.354736503 | 5.072E-19   | 3.165844829 | 1.059736158 |
| 376 | 0.265  | 2.31876 | 0.375012493 | 5.05851E-19 | 3.157425029 | 1.088151567 |
| 377 | 0.219  | 2.36774 | 0.395041835 | 5.04509E-19 | 3.149049896 | 1.11535037  |
| 378 | 0.173  | 2.41639 | 0.415115241 | 5.03175E-19 | 3.140719076 | 1.141823259 |
| 379 | 0.13   | 2.46423 | 0.435018138 | 5.01847E-19 | 3.132432218 | 1.167332357 |
| 380 | 0.088  | 2.51015 | 0.454266283 | 5.00526E-19 | 3.124188976 | 1.191307565 |
| 381 | 0.048  | 2.55412 | 0.472822141 | 4.99213E-19 | 3.115989005 | 1.213799239 |
| 382 | 0.008  | 2.59701 | 0.491034101 | 4.97906E-19 | 3.107831965 | 1.23533456  |
| 383 | -0.029 | 2.63875 | 0.508858657 | 4.96606E-19 | 3.099717522 | 1.255913251 |
| 384 | -0.065 | 2.67828 | 0.525826978 | 4.95313E-19 | 3.09164534  | 1.275017854 |

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|-----|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 385 | -0.1   | 2.71524 | 0.541765785 | 4.94026E-19 | 3.083615093 | 1.292515822 |
| 386 | -0.133 | 2.75032 | 0.556957027 | 4.92746E-19 | 3.075626453 | 1.308813113 |
| 387 | -0.164 | 2.78376 | 0.571493185 | 4.91473E-19 | 3.067679098 | 1.324068615 |
| 388 | -0.194 | 2.81482 | 0.585041252 | 4.90206E-19 | 3.059772708 | 1.337943667 |
| 389 | -0.222 | 2.84313 | 0.597427518 | 4.88946E-19 | 3.051906969 | 1.350293747 |
| 390 | -0.249 | 2.86928 | 0.608899745 | 4.87692E-19 | 3.044081566 | 1.361447938 |
| 391 | -0.273 | 2.89368 | 0.619630357 | 4.86445E-19 | 3.036296191 | 1.371634533 |
| 392 | -0.296 | 2.91577 | 0.629366629 | 4.85204E-19 | 3.028550538 | 1.380604076 |
| 393 | -0.318 | 2.93513 | 0.637915206 | 4.83969E-19 | 3.020844302 | 1.388179569 |
| 394 | -0.337 | 2.95221 | 0.645469645 | 4.82741E-19 | 3.013177185 | 1.394601882 |
| 395 | -0.355 | 2.96745 | 0.652219836 | 4.81519E-19 | 3.005548888 | 1.400099497 |
| 396 | -0.372 | 2.98044 | 0.657980465 | 4.80303E-19 | 2.997959118 | 1.404492269 |
| 397 | -0.387 | 2.9907  | 0.66253494  | 4.79093E-19 | 2.990407584 | 1.407568652 |
| 398 | -0.4   | 2.9985  | 0.666000042 | 4.77889E-19 | 2.982893997 | 1.409470655 |
| 399 | -0.412 | 3.00428 | 0.668569228 | 4.76692E-19 | 2.975418072 | 1.410415883 |
| 400 | -0.422 | 3.00778 | 0.670125562 | 4.755E-19   | 2.967979527 | 1.410290378 |
| 401 | -0.43  | 3.00856 | 0.670472464 | 4.74314E-19 | 2.960578082 | 1.408895341 |
| 402 | -0.437 | 3.00684 | 0.669707531 | 4.73134E-19 | 2.95321346  | 1.406338969 |
| 403 | -0.443 | 3.00317 | 0.668075741 | 4.7196E-19  | 2.945885386 | 1.402880809 |
| 404 | -0.448 | 2.99755 | 0.665577889 | 4.70792E-19 | 2.938593591 | 1.398521691 |
| 405 | -0.452 | 2.98963 | 0.662059776 | 4.6963E-19  | 2.931337804 | 1.393097574 |
| 406 | -0.454 | 2.97951 | 0.657567828 | 4.68473E-19 | 2.92411776  | 1.38665272  |
| 407 | -0.456 | 2.96771 | 0.652335074 | 4.67322E-19 | 2.916933196 | 1.379426632 |
| 408 | -0.457 | 2.95443 | 0.646452383 | 4.66176E-19 | 2.90978385  | 1.371508914 |
| 409 | -0.457 | 2.93943 | 0.639816006 | 4.65037E-19 | 2.902669464 | 1.362781855 |
| 410 | -0.457 | 2.92268 | 0.632415862 | 4.63902E-19 | 2.895589782 | 1.353224633 |
| 411 | -0.456 | 2.90451 | 0.624401076 | 4.62774E-19 | 2.888544552 | 1.342985602 |

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| 412 | -0.454 | 2.88518 | 0.615889413 | 4.6165E-19  | 2.881533521 | 1.332180914 |
| 413 | -0.452 | 2.86459 | 0.606840048 | 4.60533E-19 | 2.874556442 | 1.320755833 |
| 414 | -0.45  | 2.84271 | 0.597243501 | 4.5942E-19  | 2.867613069 | 1.308687613 |
| 415 | -0.447 | 2.81984 | 0.587235025 | 4.58313E-19 | 2.860703158 | 1.296111527 |
| 416 | -0.444 | 2.79631 | 0.576962071 | 4.57212E-19 | 2.853826468 | 1.2831795   |
| 417 | -0.44  | 2.77213 | 0.566431722 | 4.56115E-19 | 2.84698276  | 1.269890289 |
| 418 | -0.436 | 2.74723 | 0.555616507 | 4.55024E-19 | 2.840171796 | 1.256203141 |
| 419 | -0.431 | 2.72175 | 0.544580337 | 4.53938E-19 | 2.833393343 | 1.242179657 |
| 420 | -0.426 | 2.69603 | 0.533472877 | 4.52857E-19 | 2.826647168 | 1.227981921 |
| 421 | -0.421 | 2.67021 | 0.52235619  | 4.51781E-19 | 2.819933042 | 1.213676019 |
| 422 | -0.416 | 2.64434 | 0.511253098 | 4.50711E-19 | 2.813250736 | 1.199284435 |
| 423 | -0.41  | 2.61852 | 0.500207558 | 4.49645E-19 | 2.806600025 | 1.184855496 |
| 424 | -0.404 | 2.59293 | 0.489297047 | 4.48585E-19 | 2.799980686 | 1.170479509 |
| 425 | -0.398 | 2.56765 | 0.47855559  | 4.47529E-19 | 2.793392496 | 1.156197905 |
| 426 | -0.392 | 2.54262 | 0.467957553 | 4.46479E-19 | 2.786835236 | 1.141980997 |
| 427 | -0.386 | 2.51789 | 0.457523969 | 4.45433E-19 | 2.78030869  | 1.127855428 |
| 428 | -0.381 | 2.49358 | 0.447304922 | 4.44393E-19 | 2.773812642 | 1.113885115 |
| 429 | -0.375 | 2.46982 | 0.437353903 | 4.43357E-19 | 2.767346878 | 1.100140881 |
| 430 | -0.369 | 2.44657 | 0.427652747 | 4.42326E-19 | 2.760911188 | 1.086605381 |
| 431 | -0.363 | 2.42377 | 0.418175201 | 4.41299E-19 | 2.754505361 | 1.073250126 |
| 432 | -0.358 | 2.40145 | 0.408932541 | 4.40278E-19 | 2.748129192 | 1.060094078 |
| 433 | -0.353 | 2.37974 | 0.399976986 | 4.39261E-19 | 2.741782473 | 1.047210529 |
| 434 | -0.347 | 2.35867 | 0.391318872 | 4.38249E-19 | 2.735465002 | 1.034620259 |
| 435 | -0.342 | 2.33819 | 0.38293562  | 4.37241E-19 | 2.729176576 | 1.0223008   |
| 436 | -0.338 | 2.31825 | 0.374804931 | 4.36239E-19 | 2.722916997 | 1.010229042 |
| 437 | -0.333 | 2.29888 | 0.366937216 | 4.3524E-19  | 2.716686066 | 0.998425371 |
| 438 | -0.329 | 2.2801  | 0.359338628 | 4.34247E-19 | 2.710483586 | 0.986904986 |

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| 439 | -0.324 | 2.26188 | 0.351995052 | 4.33257E-19 | 2.704309364 | 0.975655428 |
| 440 | -0.321 | 2.24414 | 0.344872499 | 4.32273E-19 | 2.698163206 | 0.964635832 |
| 441 | -0.317 | 2.22691 | 0.337981362 | 4.31293E-19 | 2.692044922 | 0.953866347 |
| 442 | -0.314 | 2.21023 | 0.331335801 | 4.30317E-19 | 2.685954323 | 0.943373111 |
| 443 | -0.31  | 2.19406 | 0.324918025 | 4.29345E-19 | 2.679891221 | 0.933137162 |
| 444 | -0.307 | 2.17833 | 0.318698634 | 4.28378E-19 | 2.67385543  | 0.923121916 |
| 445 | -0.305 | 2.16307 | 0.312687945 | 4.27416E-19 | 2.667846766 | 0.913347427 |
| 446 | -0.302 | 2.14834 | 0.306907835 | 4.26457E-19 | 2.661865047 | 0.903851336 |
| 447 | -0.3   | 2.13415 | 0.301360313 | 4.25503E-19 | 2.655910091 | 0.894642887 |
| 448 | -0.298 | 2.12038 | 0.295996789 | 4.24554E-19 | 2.64998172  | 0.885655735 |
| 449 | -0.296 | 2.10698 | 0.290796477 | 4.23608E-19 | 2.644079757 | 0.876863203 |
| 450 | -0.295 | 2.09396 | 0.285762021 | 4.22667E-19 | 2.638204024 | 0.868273294 |
| 451 | -0.293 | 2.08131 | 0.280888315 | 4.21729E-19 | 2.632354348 | 0.859882304 |
| 452 | -0.291 | 2.06895 | 0.276143479 | 4.20796E-19 | 2.626530555 | 0.851645047 |
| 453 | -0.29  | 2.05686 | 0.27151898  | 4.19868E-19 | 2.620732474 | 0.843551189 |
| 454 | -0.288 | 2.04509 | 0.267033018 | 4.18943E-19 | 2.614959936 | 0.835631882 |
| 455 | -0.287 | 2.03364 | 0.262684558 | 4.18022E-19 | 2.609212771 | 0.827888823 |
| 456 | -0.285 | 2.02239 | 0.258427235 | 4.17105E-19 | 2.603490813 | 0.820251749 |
| 457 | -0.284 | 2.01127 | 0.254234144 | 4.16193E-19 | 2.597793897 | 0.812679461 |
| 458 | -0.282 | 2.00031 | 0.250116256 | 4.15284E-19 | 2.592121858 | 0.805190545 |
| 459 | -0.28  | 1.98955 | 0.246088111 | 4.14379E-19 | 2.586474533 | 0.797809897 |
| 460 | -0.279 | 1.97888 | 0.242108176 | 4.13478E-19 | 2.580851762 | 0.790471576 |
| 461 | -0.277 | 1.96822 | 0.238146642 | 4.12581E-19 | 2.575253386 | 0.783127031 |
| 462 | -0.275 | 1.95757 | 0.234203708 | 4.11688E-19 | 2.569679244 | 0.775776003 |
| 463 | -0.273 | 1.94695 | 0.230286937 | 4.10799E-19 | 2.564129181 | 0.768430514 |
| 464 | -0.271 | 1.93632 | 0.226381782 | 4.09914E-19 | 2.55860304  | 0.761065775 |
| 465 | -0.269 | 1.92562 | 0.22246663  | 4.09032E-19 | 2.553100668 | 0.753644281 |

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| 466 | -0.267 | 1.91487 | 0.218549332 | 4.08155E-19 | 2.547621911 | 0.746177637 |
| 467 | -0.264 | 1.90414 | 0.214655734 | 4.07281E-19 | 2.542166618 | 0.738708767 |
| 468 | -0.262 | 1.89342 | 0.210782419 | 4.0641E-19  | 2.536734638 | 0.731231197 |
| 469 | -0.26  | 1.88266 | 0.206911677 | 4.05544E-19 | 2.531325822 | 0.723713252 |
| 470 | -0.257 | 1.87185 | 0.203040421 | 4.04681E-19 | 2.525940023 | 0.716147977 |
| 471 | -0.255 | 1.86103 | 0.199183426 | 4.03822E-19 | 2.520577093 | 0.708559934 |
| 472 | -0.253 | 1.85019 | 0.195337516 | 4.02966E-19 | 2.515236887 | 0.700942312 |
| 473 | -0.25  | 1.83931 | 0.191496071 | 4.02114E-19 | 2.509919262 | 0.693281816 |
| 474 | -0.248 | 1.82841 | 0.187666642 | 4.01266E-19 | 2.504624073 | 0.68559054  |
| 475 | -0.246 | 1.81751 | 0.18385665  | 4.00421E-19 | 2.499351181 | 0.677880768 |
| 476 | -0.243 | 1.80662 | 0.180069916 | 3.9958E-19  | 2.494100443 | 0.670158532 |
| 477 | -0.241 | 1.79574 | 0.176306745 | 3.98742E-19 | 2.488871721 | 0.662423483 |
| 478 | -0.238 | 1.78485 | 0.172560586 | 3.97908E-19 | 2.483664876 | 0.654662253 |
| 479 | -0.236 | 1.77399 | 0.168845518 | 3.97077E-19 | 2.478479772 | 0.646900456 |
| 480 | -0.233 | 1.76318 | 0.165168534 | 3.9625E-19  | 2.473316272 | 0.639151018 |
| 481 | -0.231 | 1.75245 | 0.161539845 | 3.95426E-19 | 2.468174243 | 0.631433674 |
| 482 | -0.229 | 1.74176 | 0.157945956 | 3.94606E-19 | 2.463053549 | 0.623722172 |
| 483 | -0.226 | 1.73115 | 0.154400347 | 3.93789E-19 | 2.45795406  | 0.616042986 |
| 484 | -0.224 | 1.72065 | 0.150912859 | 3.92975E-19 | 2.452875642 | 0.608416368 |
| 485 | -0.221 | 1.71029 | 0.147493081 | 3.92165E-19 | 2.447818166 | 0.600862916 |
| 486 | -0.219 | 1.70007 | 0.144140537 | 3.91358E-19 | 2.442781504 | 0.593383381 |
| 487 | -0.216 | 1.69    | 0.140857988 | 3.90554E-19 | 2.437765525 | 0.585985279 |
| 488 | -0.214 | 1.68009 | 0.137648105 | 3.89754E-19 | 2.432770104 | 0.578676243 |
| 489 | -0.212 | 1.67038 | 0.134523086 | 3.88957E-19 | 2.427795114 | 0.571484462 |
| 490 | -0.209 | 1.66085 | 0.131475667 | 3.88163E-19 | 2.42284043  | 0.564397521 |
| 491 | -0.207 | 1.65151 | 0.128508238 | 3.87373E-19 | 2.417905928 | 0.557423385 |
| 492 | -0.205 | 1.64234 | 0.12561366  | 3.86585E-19 | 2.412991485 | 0.550549445 |

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| 493 | -0.203 | 1.6334  | 0.122809955 | 3.85801E-19 | 2.408096979 | 0.543818243 |
| 494 | -0.2   | 1.62466 | 0.1200867   | 3.8502E-19  | 2.403222289 | 0.537210418 |
| 495 | -0.198 | 1.61611 | 0.117439881 | 3.84242E-19 | 2.398367294 | 0.530720237 |
| 496 | -0.196 | 1.60775 | 0.114868625 | 3.83468E-19 | 2.393531877 | 0.524348848 |
| 497 | -0.194 | 1.5996  | 0.112378145 | 3.82696E-19 | 2.388715917 | 0.518111438 |
| 498 | -0.192 | 1.59168 | 0.109973494 | 3.81928E-19 | 2.383919299 | 0.512023374 |
| 499 | -0.19  | 1.58394 | 0.107638523 | 3.81162E-19 | 2.379141905 | 0.506050709 |
| 500 | -0.188 | 1.57641 | 0.105381369 | 3.804E-19   | 2.374383621 | 0.50021575  |
| 501 | -0.186 | 1.5691  | 0.103204005 | 3.79641E-19 | 2.369644333 | 0.494526831 |
| 502 | -0.184 | 1.56201 | 0.101105383 | 3.78884E-19 | 2.364923926 | 0.488985215 |
| 503 | -0.183 | 1.5551  | 0.099072732 | 3.78131E-19 | 2.360222288 | 0.483563511 |
| 504 | -0.181 | 1.54838 | 0.097108147 | 3.77381E-19 | 2.355539307 | 0.478269858 |
| 505 | -0.179 | 1.54187 | 0.095216554 | 3.76634E-19 | 2.350874873 | 0.473119652 |
| 506 | -0.177 | 1.53556 | 0.093394108 | 3.75889E-19 | 2.346228875 | 0.468106776 |
| 507 | -0.176 | 1.52941 | 0.091628454 | 3.75148E-19 | 2.341601205 | 0.463203302 |
| 508 | -0.174 | 1.52341 | 0.089916053 | 3.74409E-19 | 2.336991753 | 0.458402742 |
| 509 | -0.173 | 1.51759 | 0.088264751 | 3.73674E-19 | 2.332400414 | 0.453727608 |
| 510 | -0.171 | 1.51194 | 0.086670954 | 3.72941E-19 | 2.32782708  | 0.449171452 |
| 511 | -0.17  | 1.50642 | 0.085122747 | 3.72211E-19 | 2.323271645 | 0.444705817 |
| 512 | -0.168 | 1.50101 | 0.08361404  | 3.71484E-19 | 2.318734005 | 0.440316611 |
| 513 | -0.167 | 1.49574 | 0.082152696 | 3.7076E-19  | 2.314214056 | 0.436026289 |
| 514 | -0.165 | 1.4906  | 0.080735395 | 3.70039E-19 | 2.309711694 | 0.431828075 |
| 515 | -0.164 | 1.48556 | 0.079353413 | 3.6932E-19  | 2.305226817 | 0.427700382 |
| 516 | -0.162 | 1.48058 | 0.077995494 | 3.68605E-19 | 2.300759323 | 0.423614045 |
| 517 | -0.161 | 1.47569 | 0.07666955  | 3.67892E-19 | 2.296309112 | 0.419591451 |
| 518 | -0.16  | 1.4709  | 0.075377935 | 3.67181E-19 | 2.291876083 | 0.415640334 |
| 519 | -0.158 | 1.46616 | 0.0741069   | 3.66474E-19 | 2.287460136 | 0.411723912 |

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| 520 | -0.157 | 1.46146 | 0.07285363  | 3.65769E-19 | 2.283061175 | 0.407834885 |
| 521 | -0.155 | 1.45681 | 0.071620656 | 3.65067E-19 | 2.278679099 | 0.403980807 |
| 522 | -0.154 | 1.45221 | 0.070407821 | 3.64368E-19 | 2.274313814 | 0.400161818 |
| 523 | -0.153 | 1.44764 | 0.069209738 | 3.63671E-19 | 2.269965221 | 0.396363088 |
| 524 | -0.151 | 1.44307 | 0.068018539 | 3.62977E-19 | 2.265633227 | 0.392562175 |
| 525 | -0.15  | 1.43852 | 0.066839457 | 3.62286E-19 | 2.261317735 | 0.388774033 |
| 526 | -0.149 | 1.43401 | 0.065677603 | 3.61597E-19 | 2.257018652 | 0.385013735 |
| 527 | -0.147 | 1.42949 | 0.064520095 | 3.60911E-19 | 2.252735884 | 0.381243665 |
| 528 | -0.146 | 1.42496 | 0.063367042 | 3.60227E-19 | 2.248469339 | 0.37746371  |
| 529 | -0.145 | 1.42043 | 0.062221083 | 3.59546E-19 | 2.244218924 | 0.373681323 |
| 530 | -0.143 | 1.41591 | 0.061084789 | 3.58868E-19 | 2.239984549 | 0.36990402  |
| 531 | -0.142 | 1.41138 | 0.059953203 | 3.58192E-19 | 2.235766122 | 0.366116568 |
| 532 | -0.141 | 1.40683 | 0.058823969 | 3.57519E-19 | 2.231563554 | 0.362311227 |
| 533 | -0.139 | 1.40227 | 0.057699713 | 3.56848E-19 | 2.227376756 | 0.358495466 |
| 534 | -0.138 | 1.39772 | 0.056585439 | 3.5618E-19  | 2.223205638 | 0.35468446  |
| 535 | -0.137 | 1.39314 | 0.055471474 | 3.55514E-19 | 2.219050114 | 0.350847519 |
| 536 | -0.135 | 1.38854 | 0.054360455 | 3.54851E-19 | 2.214910095 | 0.346992104 |
| 537 | -0.134 | 1.38392 | 0.05325256  | 3.5419E-19  | 2.210785495 | 0.343118038 |
| 538 | -0.133 | 1.3793  | 0.052152719 | 3.53532E-19 | 2.206676228 | 0.339240571 |
| 539 | -0.131 | 1.37466 | 0.051056303 | 3.52876E-19 | 2.202582209 | 0.335344159 |
| 540 | -0.13  | 1.37    | 0.049963504 | 3.52222E-19 | 2.198503353 | 0.33142862  |
| 541 | -0.128 | 1.36534 | 0.048879149 | 3.51571E-19 | 2.194439576 | 0.327509297 |
| 542 | -0.127 | 1.36068 | 0.047803327 | 3.50923E-19 | 2.190390795 | 0.323586106 |
| 543 | -0.125 | 1.35601 | 0.046733844 | 3.50276E-19 | 2.186356926 | 0.31965116  |
| 544 | -0.124 | 1.35133 | 0.045670846 | 3.49632E-19 | 2.182337887 | 0.31570432  |
| 545 | -0.123 | 1.34666 | 0.044618967 | 3.48991E-19 | 2.178333598 | 0.311761118 |
| 546 | -0.121 | 1.34199 | 0.043576018 | 3.48352E-19 | 2.174343976 | 0.307813664 |

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| 547 | -0.12  | 1.33732 | 0.042542093 | 3.47715E-19 | 2.170368941 | 0.30386187  |
| 548 | -0.118 | 1.33264 | 0.041515101 | 3.4708E-19  | 2.166408414 | 0.299897758 |
| 549 | -0.117 | 1.32798 | 0.040501694 | 3.46448E-19 | 2.162462315 | 0.295944907 |
| 550 | -0.115 | 1.32333 | 0.039499705 | 3.45818E-19 | 2.158530565 | 0.291995411 |
| 551 | -0.114 | 1.31869 | 0.038509171 | 3.45191E-19 | 2.154613087 | 0.288049237 |
| 552 | -0.113 | 1.31406 | 0.037530129 | 3.44565E-19 | 2.150709802 | 0.284106348 |
| 553 | -0.111 | 1.30947 | 0.036568872 | 3.43942E-19 | 2.146820634 | 0.280190664 |
| 554 | -0.11  | 1.30489 | 0.035619061 | 3.43321E-19 | 2.142945507 | 0.276278313 |
| 555 | -0.108 | 1.30035 | 0.034686862 | 3.42703E-19 | 2.139084344 | 0.272393326 |
| 556 | -0.107 | 1.29584 | 0.033770105 | 3.42086E-19 | 2.13523707  | 0.268527801 |
| 557 | -0.105 | 1.29137 | 0.032870702 | 3.41472E-19 | 2.13140361  | 0.264689881 |
| 558 | -0.104 | 1.28693 | 0.03198652  | 3.4086E-19  | 2.12758389  | 0.260871626 |
| 559 | -0.103 | 1.28254 | 0.031121389 | 3.4025E-19  | 2.123777837 | 0.257089314 |
| 560 | -0.101 | 1.2782  | 0.03027509  | 3.39643E-19 | 2.119985376 | 0.253343143 |
| 561 | -0.1   | 1.27391 | 0.029447405 | 3.39037E-19 | 2.116206436 | 0.249633308 |
| 562 | -0.099 | 1.26966 | 0.028636216 | 3.38434E-19 | 2.112440944 | 0.245951855 |
| 563 | -0.097 | 1.26547 | 0.027845117 | 3.37833E-19 | 2.108688829 | 0.242315265 |
| 564 | -0.096 | 1.26135 | 0.027075682 | 3.37234E-19 | 2.104950019 | 0.238731977 |
| 565 | -0.095 | 1.2573  | 0.026327563 | 3.36637E-19 | 2.101224444 | 0.235202294 |
| 566 | -0.093 | 1.25331 | 0.025598597 | 3.36042E-19 | 2.097512033 | 0.23171829  |
| 567 | -0.092 | 1.24937 | 0.024886702 | 3.3545E-19  | 2.093812717 | 0.22827197  |
| 568 | -0.091 | 1.24552 | 0.024198757 | 3.34859E-19 | 2.090126427 | 0.224896555 |
| 569 | -0.089 | 1.24174 | 0.023530782 | 3.34271E-19 | 2.086453094 | 0.221575887 |
| 570 | -0.088 | 1.23802 | 0.022880697 | 3.33684E-19 | 2.08279265  | 0.218301963 |
| 571 | -0.087 | 1.23437 | 0.022249932 | 3.331E-19   | 2.079145028 | 0.215083322 |
| 572 | -0.086 | 1.2308  | 0.021639844 | 3.32517E-19 | 2.075510159 | 0.211928564 |
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| 574 | -0.083 | 1.22388 | 0.020476785  | 3.31359E-19 | 2.068278416 | 0.205795267 |
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| 576 | -0.081 | 1.21724 | 0.019385338  | 3.30208E-19 | 2.061096894 | 0.199887618 |
| 577 | -0.08  | 1.21405 | 0.018869652  | 3.29636E-19 | 2.057524802 | 0.19704004  |
| 578 | -0.079 | 1.21092 | 0.018369193  | 3.29066E-19 | 2.05396507  | 0.194241295 |
| 579 | -0.078 | 1.20786 | 0.01788526   | 3.28497E-19 | 2.050417635 | 0.191500005 |
| 580 | -0.077 | 1.20487 | 0.017417529  | 3.27931E-19 | 2.046882432 | 0.188816404 |
| 581 | -0.076 | 1.20198 | 0.016970299  | 3.27367E-19 | 2.043359399 | 0.186216058 |
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| 583 | -0.074 | 1.19639 | 0.0161118921 | 3.26244E-19 | 2.03634959  | 0.181173283 |
| 584 | -0.073 | 1.19371 | 0.015717203  | 3.25685E-19 | 2.03286269  | 0.178748189 |
| 585 | -0.072 | 1.19111 | 0.015331511  | 3.25128E-19 | 2.029387711 | 0.176390419 |
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| 593 | -0.065 | 1.1727  | 0.012716505  | 3.20742E-19 | 2.002009799 | 0.159557409 |
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| 597 | -0.062 | 1.16491 | 0.011672708  | 3.18593E-19 | 1.988595998 | 0.152355834 |
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| 611 | -0.053 | 1.14215 | 0.008845871 | 3.11293E-19 | 1.943030787 | 0.131102247 |
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| 631 | -0.043 | 1.1128  | 0.005717038 | 3.01426E-19 | 1.881445025 | 0.103712549 |
| 632 | -0.042 | 1.11126 | 0.005569708 | 3.00949E-19 | 1.878468055 | 0.102286454 |
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| 634 | -0.041 | 1.10812 | 0.00527467  | 3E-19       | 1.872542288 | 0.099383311 |
| 635 | -0.041 | 1.10653 | 0.005128031 | 2.99528E-19 | 1.869593403 | 0.09791493  |
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| 669 | -0.016 | 1.04559 | 0.000993912 | 2.84305E-19 | 1.774576698 | 0.04199729  |
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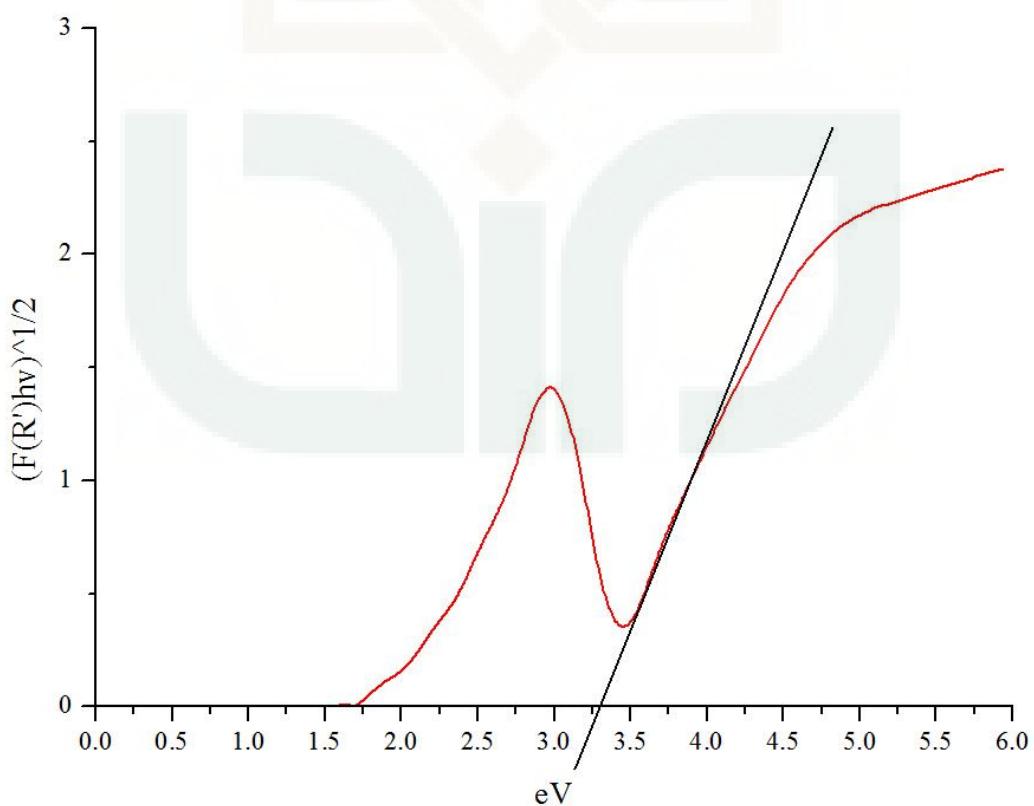
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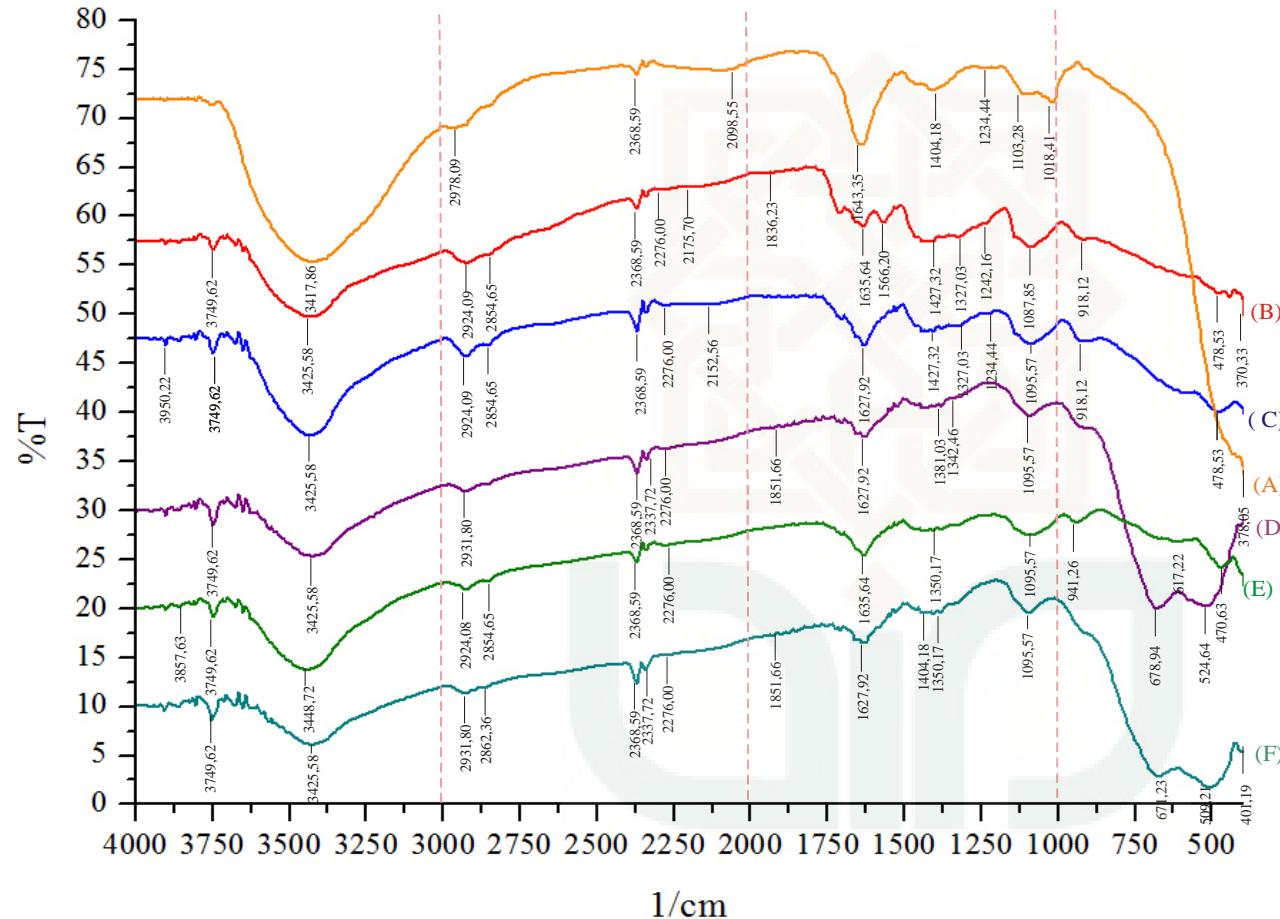
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| 741 | 0.004 | 0.99345 | 2.15927E-05 | 2.5668E-19  | 1.602148193 | 0.005881724 |
| 742 | 0.004 | 0.99383 | 1.91526E-05 | 2.56334E-19 | 1.599988963 | 0.005535701 |
| 743 | 0.004 | 0.99422 | 1.68013E-05 | 2.55989E-19 | 1.597835546 | 0.005181287 |
| 744 | 0.004 | 0.99462 | 1.45505E-05 | 2.55645E-19 | 1.595687918 | 0.004818509 |
| 745 | 0.004 | 0.99503 | 1.24121E-05 | 2.55302E-19 | 1.593546055 | 0.004447394 |
| 746 | 0.003 | 0.99545 | 1.03986E-05 | 2.5496E-19  | 1.591409934 | 0.00406797  |
| 747 | 0.003 | 0.99588 | 8.52231E-06 | 2.54618E-19 | 1.589279532 | 0.003680263 |
| 748 | 0.003 | 0.99632 | 6.79621E-06 | 2.54278E-19 | 1.587154827 | 0.003284302 |
| 749 | 0.003 | 0.99675 | 5.29847E-06 | 2.53939E-19 | 1.585035795 | 0.002897976 |
| 750 | 0.003 | 0.99719 | 3.95918E-06 | 2.536E-19   | 1.582922414 | 0.002503411 |
| 751 | 0.003 | 0.99763 | 2.81512E-06 | 2.53262E-19 | 1.580814661 | 0.002109546 |
| 752 | 0.003 | 0.99808 | 1.84675E-06 | 2.52926E-19 | 1.578712514 | 0.001707478 |
| 753 | 0.002 | 0.99852 | 1.09682E-06 | 2.5259E-19  | 1.576615951 | 0.001315017 |
| 754 | 0.002 | 0.99895 | 5.51829E-07 | 2.52255E-19 | 1.574524948 | 0.000932132 |
| 755 | 0.002 | 0.99938 | 1.92319E-07 | 2.51921E-19 | 1.572439484 | 0.000549919 |
| 756 | 0.002 | 0.9998  | 2.0004E-08  | 2.51587E-19 | 1.570359538 | 0.000177238 |
| 757 | 0.002 | 1.00021 | 2.20454E-08 | 2.51255E-19 | 1.568285087 | 0.000185939 |
| 758 | 0.002 | 1.0006  | 1.79892E-07 | 2.50923E-19 | 1.566216109 | 0.000530801 |
| 759 | 0.002 | 1.00099 | 4.89565E-07 | 2.50593E-19 | 1.564152583 | 0.000875074 |
| 760 | 0.002 | 1.00137 | 9.37166E-07 | 2.50263E-19 | 1.562094488 | 0.001209935 |
| 761 | 0.002 | 1.00173 | 1.49387E-06 | 2.49934E-19 | 1.560041801 | 0.001526595 |
| 762 | 0.001 | 1.00207 | 2.13802E-06 | 2.49606E-19 | 1.557994502 | 0.001825111 |

|     |       |         |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 763 | 0.001 | 1.00239 | 2.84924E-06 | 2.49279E-19 | 1.55595257  | 0.002105536 |
| 764 | 0.001 | 1.00271 | 3.66213E-06 | 2.48953E-19 | 1.553915983 | 0.002385505 |
| 765 | 0.001 | 1.003   | 4.48654E-06 | 2.48627E-19 | 1.55188472  | 0.002638673 |
| 766 | 0.001 | 1.00327 | 5.32902E-06 | 2.48303E-19 | 1.549858761 | 0.002873888 |
| 767 | 0.001 | 1.00353 | 6.20853E-06 | 2.47979E-19 | 1.547838084 | 0.003099969 |
| 768 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.47656E-19 | 1.54582267  | 0.00330818  |
| 769 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.47334E-19 | 1.543812498 | 0.003306028 |
| 770 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.47013E-19 | 1.541807546 | 0.00330388  |
| 771 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.46693E-19 | 1.539807796 | 0.003301737 |
| 772 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.46373E-19 | 1.537813226 | 0.003299598 |
| 773 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.46054E-19 | 1.535823817 | 0.003297463 |
| 774 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.45736E-19 | 1.533839549 | 0.003295332 |
| 775 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.45419E-19 | 1.531860401 | 0.003293206 |
| 776 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.45103E-19 | 1.529886354 | 0.003291083 |
| 777 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.44788E-19 | 1.527917388 | 0.003288964 |
| 778 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.44473E-19 | 1.525953484 | 0.00328685  |
| 779 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.44159E-19 | 1.523994622 | 0.00328474  |
| 780 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.43846E-19 | 1.522040783 | 0.003282633 |
| 781 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.43534E-19 | 1.520091947 | 0.003280531 |
| 782 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.43223E-19 | 1.518148096 | 0.003278433 |
| 783 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.42912E-19 | 1.516209209 | 0.003276339 |
| 784 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.42602E-19 | 1.514275269 | 0.003274249 |
| 785 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.42293E-19 | 1.512346256 | 0.003272163 |
| 786 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.41985E-19 | 1.510422151 | 0.00327008  |
| 787 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.41677E-19 | 1.508502936 | 0.003268002 |
| 788 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.41371E-19 | 1.506588592 | 0.003265928 |
| 789 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.41065E-19 | 1.504679101 | 0.003263858 |

|     |       |         |             |             |             |             |
|-----|-------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 790 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.40759E-19 | 1.502774444 | 0.003261791 |
| 791 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.40455E-19 | 1.500874603 | 0.003259729 |
| 792 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.40152E-19 | 1.498979559 | 0.00325767  |
| 793 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.39849E-19 | 1.497089295 | 0.003255615 |
| 794 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.39547E-19 | 1.495203792 | 0.003253565 |
| 795 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.39245E-19 | 1.493323032 | 0.003251518 |
| 796 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.38945E-19 | 1.491446998 | 0.003249475 |
| 797 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.38645E-19 | 1.489575672 | 0.003247435 |
| 798 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.38346E-19 | 1.487709036 | 0.0032454   |
| 799 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.38048E-19 | 1.485847072 | 0.003243369 |
| 800 | 0.001 | 1.00377 | 7.07976E-06 | 2.3775E-19  | 1.483989763 | 0.003241341 |

Grafik energi gap TiO<sub>2</sub>

#### Lampiran 4. Data pengujian FT-IR

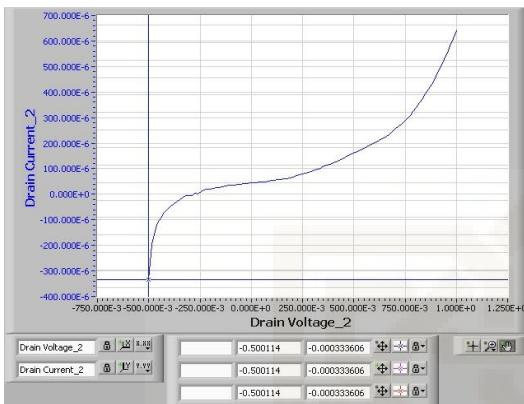


Keterangan:

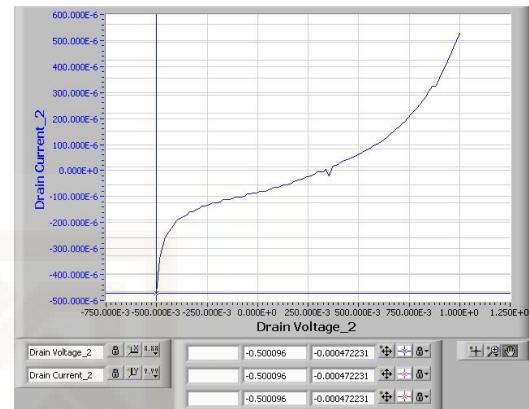
- A. Ektrsk krokot
- B. Lapis Tipis  $\text{TiO}_2$
- C. Lapis tipis- $\text{TiO}_2$ -dye 1 Jam
- D. Lapis tipis- $\text{TiO}_2$ -dye 8 Jam
- E. Lapis Tipis  $\text{TiO}_2$ -dye 18 Jam
- F. Lapis tipis  $\text{TiO}_2$ -dye 26 Jam

**Lampiran 5. Data pengujian arus dan tegangan dengan I-V meter keithley 2400**

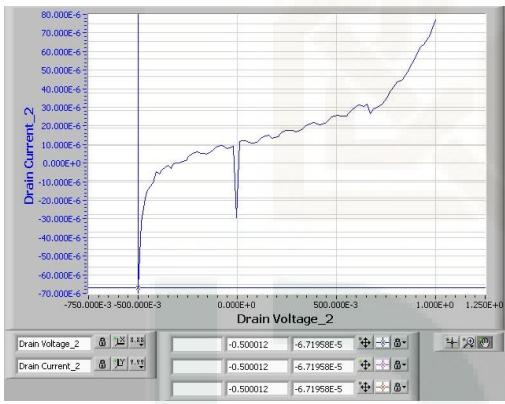
TiO<sub>2</sub> lapis tipis gelas



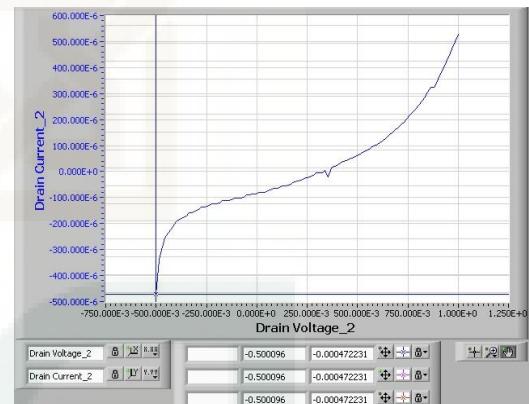
TiO<sub>2</sub> lapis tipis terang



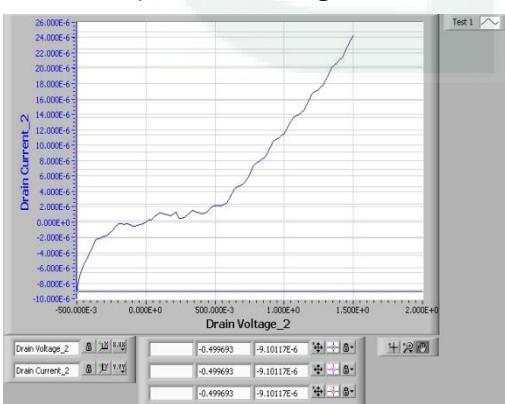
TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 1 jam gelap



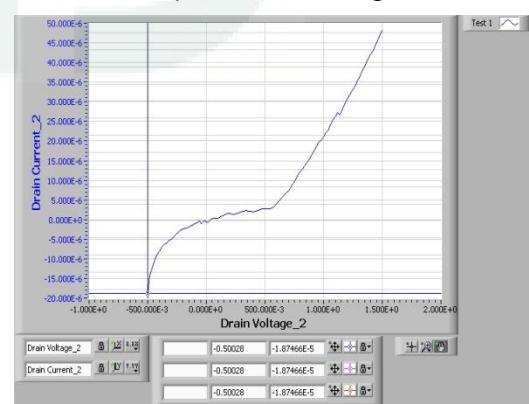
TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 1 jam terang

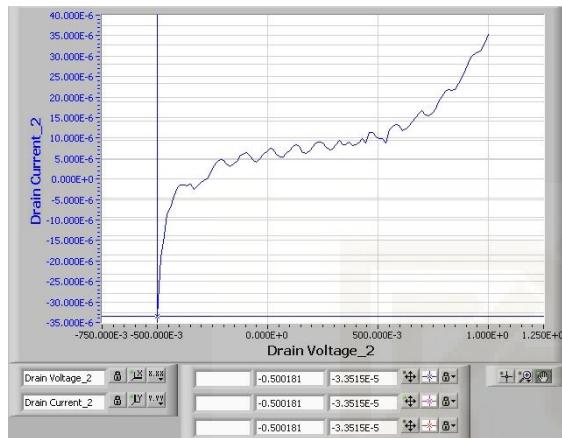
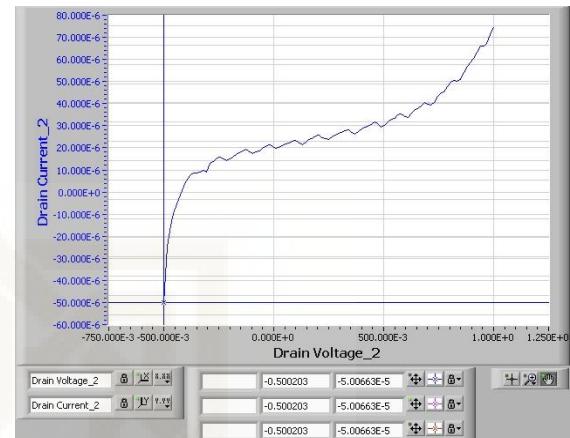
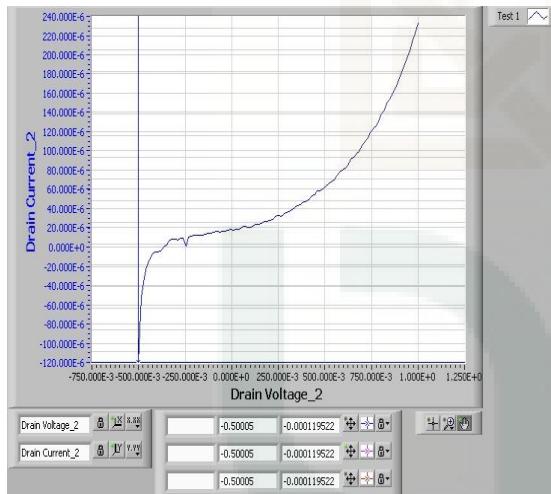
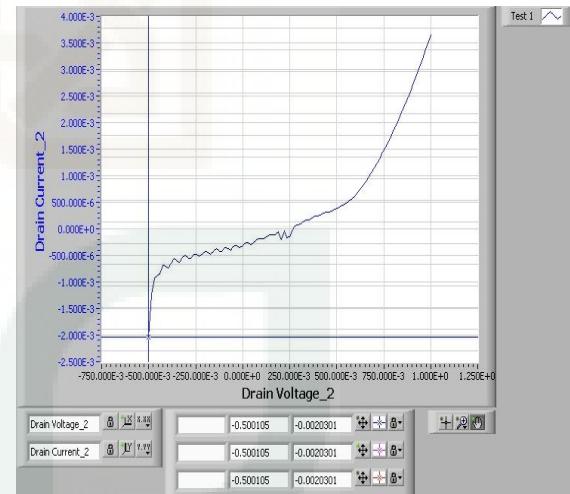


TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 8 Jam Gelap



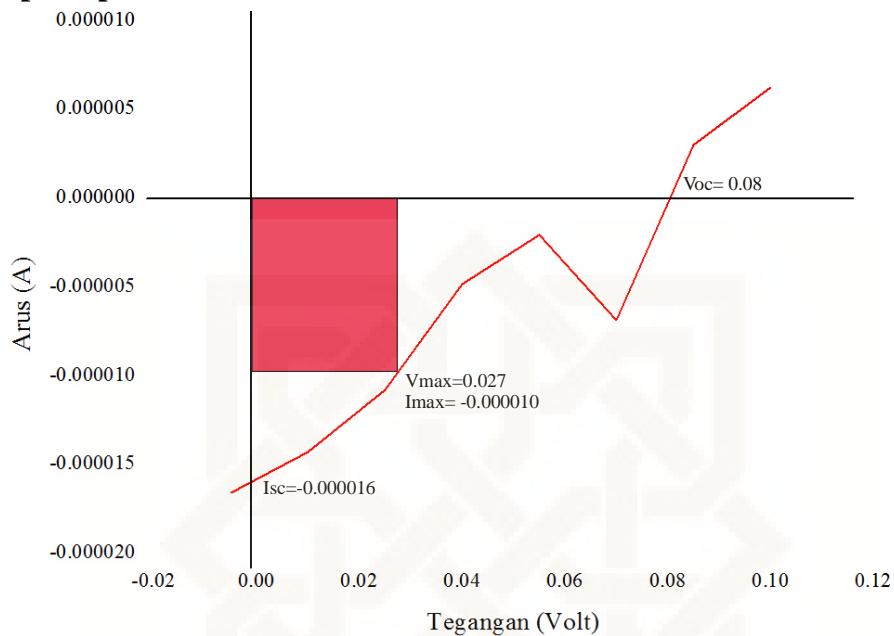
TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 8 Jam Terang



TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 18 jam gelapTiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 18 jam terangTiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 26 Jam GelapTiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 26 Jam Terang

## Lampiran 6. Perhitungan Fill Factor Dan Efisiensi DSSC

### Lapis Tipis TiO<sub>2</sub>



$$FF = \frac{V_{max} \times I_{max}}{V_{oc} \times I_{sc}}$$

$$= \frac{0.027 \times 0.000010}{0.08 \times 0.000016}$$

$$= 0.2109375$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_{max}}{P_{in} \times A} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{V_{oc} \times I_{sc} \times FF}{P_{in} \times A} \times 100\%$$

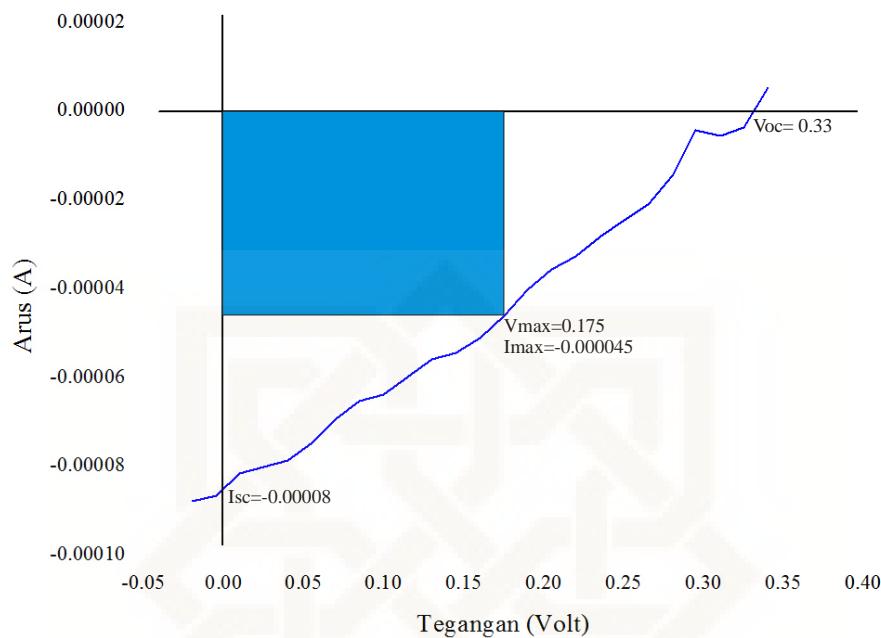
$$= \frac{0.08 \times 0.000016 \times 0.2109375}{1000 \times 0.000414} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{0.00000027}{0.414} \times 100\%$$

$$= 6.52174 \times 10^{-7} \times 100\%$$

$$= 6.52174 \times 10^{-5}\%$$

### TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 1 Jam



$$FF = \frac{V_{max} \times I_{max}}{V_{oc} \times I_{sc}}$$

$$= \frac{0.175 \times 0.000045}{0.33 \times 0.00008}$$

$$= 0.298295455$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_{max}}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{V_{oc} \times I_{sc} \times FF}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

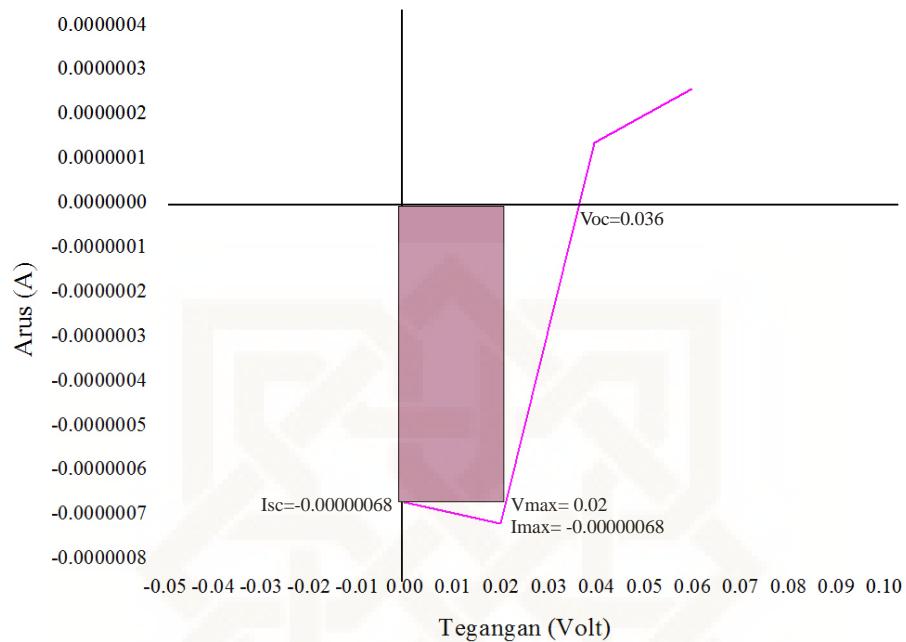
$$= \frac{0.33 \times 0.00008 \times 0.298295455}{1000 \times 0.000414} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{0.000007875}{0.414} \times 100\%$$

$$= 1.90217 \times 10^{-5} \times 100\%$$

$$= 1.90217 \times 10^{-3}\%$$

### TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 8 Jam



$$FF = \frac{V_{max} \times I_{max}}{V_{oc} \times I_{sc}}$$

$$= \frac{0.02 \times 0.00000068}{0.036 \times 0.00000068}$$

$$= 0.55555556$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_{max}}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

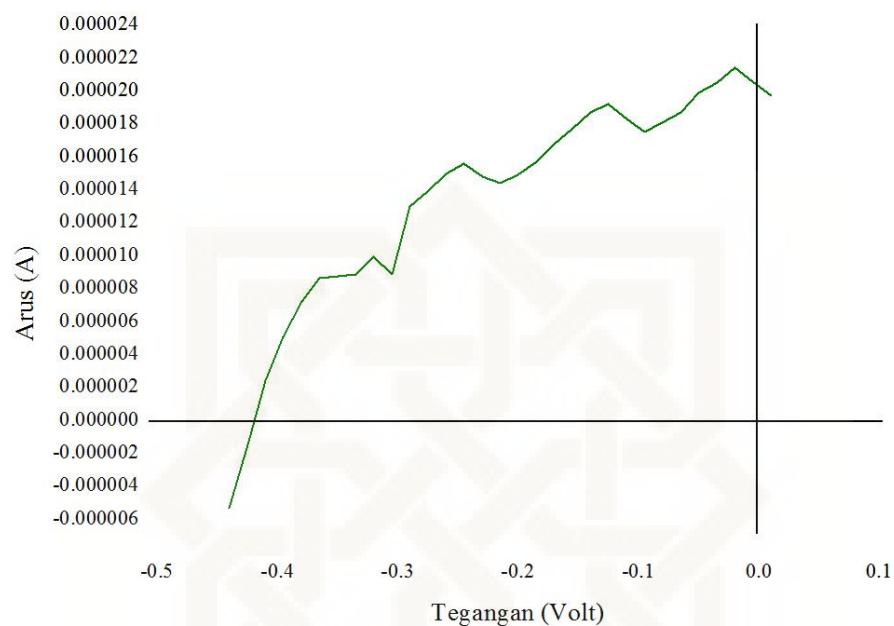
$$= \frac{V_{oc} \times I_{sc} \times FF}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{0.036 \times 0.00000068 \times 0.00000006}{1000 \times 0.000414} \times 100\%$$

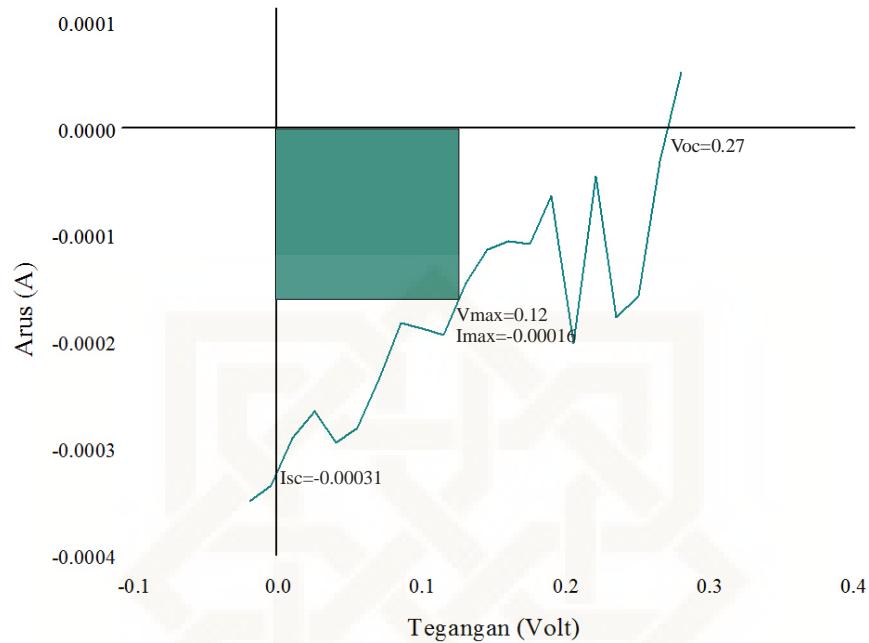
$$= \frac{1.36 \times 10^{-8}}{0.414} \times 100\%$$

$$= 3.2850 \times 10^{-8} \times 100\%$$

$$= 3.2850 \times 10^{-6}\%$$

**TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 18 Jam**

### TiO<sub>2</sub>-dye 26 Jam



$$FF = \frac{V_{max} \times I_{max}}{V_{oc} \times I_{sc}}$$

$$= \frac{0.12 \times 0.00016}{0.27 \times 0.00031}$$

$$= 0.22939068$$

$$\eta = \frac{P_{max}}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{V_{oc} \times I_{sc} \times FF}{Pin \times A} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{0.27 \times 0.00031 \times 0.22939068}{1000 \times 0.000414} \times 100\%$$

$$= \frac{0.0000192}{0.414} \times 100\%$$

$$= 4.63768 \times 10^{-5} \times 100\%$$

$$= 4.63768 \times 10^{-3}\%.$$

## Lampiran 7. Dokumentasi Penelitian



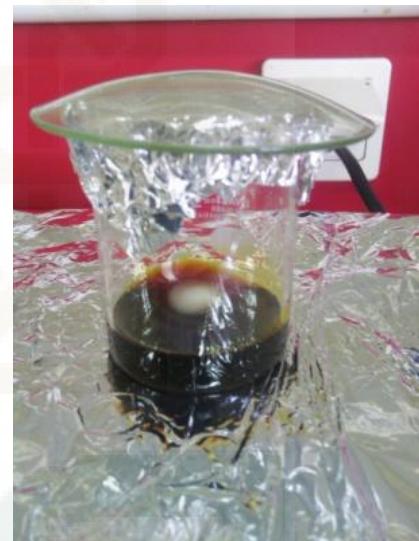
Gambar 1. Plat Kaca ITO



Gambar 2. Pembersihan kaca dengan *Ultrasonic cleaner*



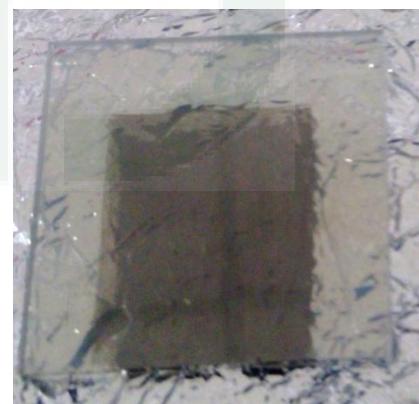
Gambar 3. Maserat krokot



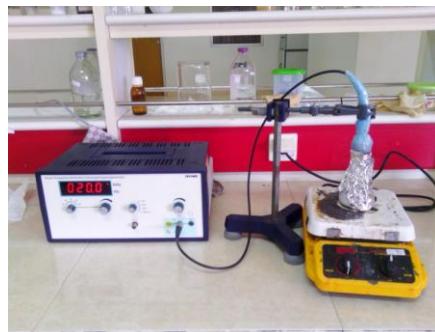
Gambar 4. Larutan elektrolit



Gambar 5. Elektroda Kerja



Gambar 6. Elektroda Lawan



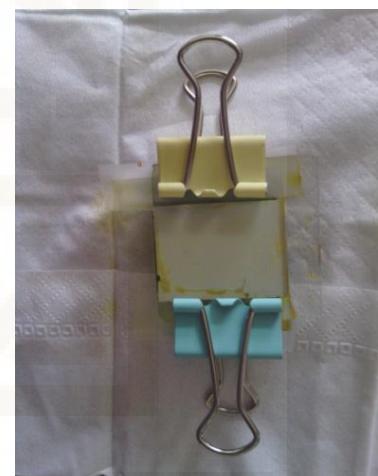
Gambar 7. Pembuatan pasta  $\text{TiO}_2$   
dengan Proses Sonikasi



Gambar 8. I-V meter Keithley



Gambar 9. Mengukur Hambatan  
Kaca dengan MS5308 LCR *digital  
bridge meter*



Gambar 10. Rangkaian DSSC



Gambar 11. Proses P



Gambar 12. Krokot