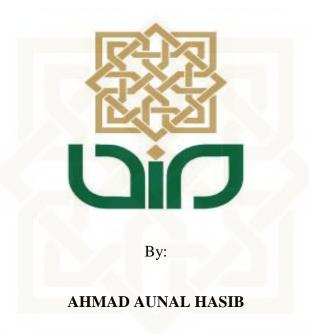
THE PSYCHOANALYSIS OF OPHELIA'S CHARACTER IN SAVAGES MOVIE

A GRADUATING PAPER

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Gaining the Bachelor Degree in English

Literature



09150087

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT

FACULTY OF ADAB AND CULTURAL SCIENCE

STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY SUNAN KALIJAGA

YOGYAKARTA

2016

Pernyataan keaslian tugas akhir

Dengan ini saya menyatakan bahwa skripsi ini dibuat oleh saya sendiri. Saya benar benar bertanggung jawab atas semua isi dari skripsi yang telah saya buat ini. Pengambilan opini atau pernyataan dari orang lain telah saya cantumkan semuanya berdasarkan aturan yang berlaku.

Yogyakarta, 23 juni 2016





KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN KALIJAGA FAKULTAS ADAB DAN ILMU BUDAYA

Jl. Marsda Adisucipto Yogyakarta 55281 Telp./Fak. (0274) 513949 Web: http://adab.uin-suka.ac.id E-mail: fadib@uin-suka.ac.id

PENGESAHAN SKRIPSI/TUGAS AKHIR

Nomor: UIN.02/DA/PP.009/ 1378 /2016

Skripsi / Tugas Akhir dengan judul:

THE PSYCHOANALYSIS OF OPHELIA'S CHARACTER IN SAVAGES MOVIE

Yang dipersiapkan dan disusun oleh :

Nama

: AHMAD AUNAL HASIB

NIM

: 09150087

Telah dimunagosyahkan pada

: Kamis, 30 Juni 2016

Nilai Munagosyah

: A/B

Dan telah dinyatakan diterima oleh Fakultas Adab dan Ilmu Budaya UIN Sunan Kalijaga.

TIM MUNAQOSYAH

Ketua Sidang

<u>Ulyati Retno Sari, M.Hum</u> NIP 19771115 200501 2 002

Penguji I

Witriani, M.Hum NIP 19720801 200604 2 002

LIKIND

Penguji II

Dwi Margo Yuwono, M.Hum NIP 49770419 200501 1 002

Yogyakarta, 12 Juli 2016 Fakultas Adab dan Ilmu Budaya

Dekan,

Dr. Zamzam Afandi, M.Aq NIP 19631111 199403 1 002



KEMENTRIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUNAN KALIJAGA FAKULTAS ADAB DAN ILMU BUDAYA

Jl. Marsda Adi Sucipto Yogyakarta 55281 Telp /fak. (0274)513949 Web. http://adab.um-suka.ac.id E-mail, adab@um-suka.ac.id

NOTA DINAS

Hal : Skripsi

a.n. Ahmad Aunal Hasib

Yth.

Dekan Fakultas Adab dan Ilmu Budaya

UIN Sunan Kalijaga

Di Yogyakarta

Assalamu 'alaikum wr. wb.

Setelah memeriksa, meneliti, dan memberikan arahan untuk perbaikan atas skripsi saudara:

Nama

: AHMAD AUNAL HASIB

NIM

: 09150087

Prodi

: Sastra Inggris

Fakultas

: Adab dan Ilmu Budaya

Judul

: THE PSYCHOANALYSIS OF OPHELIA'S

CHARACTER IN SAVAGES MOVIE

Saya menyatakan bahwa skripsi tersebut sudah dapat diajukan pada siding Munaqosyah untuk memenuhi sebagian syarat memperoleh gelar Sarjana Sastra Inggris.

Atas perhatian yang diberikan, saya ucapkan terimakasih.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Yogyakarta, 10 Juni 2016

Pembimbing

ULYATI RETNO SARI

NIP: 19771115 200501 2 002

ABSTRACT

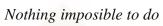
In this graduating paper the writer analyzes a fiction movie with the title Savages which adapted from the novel with the same title. This movie tells about three young men who lives in Laguna Beach of California (the United States); they are Ben, Chon and Ophelia. Ben and Chon are Marijuana farmer and drug dealer in the United States. Ophelia is a drug user since she was young. She meets Ben and Chon through Marijuana. The writer is interested in Ophelia's Anxiety which appears in this movie. Ophelia depicts really lonely in her house, because her parents are not live with her. Ophelia also has unique relationship with Ben and Chon which called *Polyamory*. This graduating paper aims to identify anxiety which experienced by Ophelia. This graduating paper uses qualitative approach and applies Psychoanalysis theory by Sigmund Freud to analyze Anxiety which experienced by Ophelia. The Anxiety of Ophelia in this movie depicts as afraid being lonely. The writer also uses defense mechanism as the ways of Ophelia to cope her anxiety. The writer concludes that Ophelia's anxiety is caused by some problems which she experiences in her childhood. Actually, there three kinds of anxiety based on Freud's theory, but in this movie Ophelia only has the neurotic anxiety. Ophelia suffers neurotic anxiety because she is afraid of being lonely. Ophelia reduces her anxiety with defense mechanism. Ophelia uses two kinds of defense mechanism from eight kinds of defense mechanism, the first is *displacement*: Ophelia reduces her anxiety with consuming drug and doing *Polyamory*. The second is *projection*, Ophelia copes her anxiety with not finish her education because she thinks that education makes her crazy.

Keywords: Savages, Polyamory, Anxiety, Defense Mechanism, Displacement, Projection.

ABSTRAK

Dalam tugas akhir ini, penulis menganalisis sebuah film fiksi dengan judul Savages yang diadapatasi dari sebuah novel dengan judul yang sama. Film ini menceritakan tentang tiga orang pemuda yaitu, Ben, Chon, dan Ophelia yang tinggal di Laguna Beach Caifornia (Amerika Serikat). Ben dan chon adalah penumbuh ganja sekaligus pedagang narkoba di amerika serikat Ophelia adalah seorang pengguna narkoba sejak dia masih sangat muda. Dia bertemu Ben dan Chon melalui narkoba. Penulis tertarik dengan sikap Ophelia dalam film ini. Ophelia digambarkan sangat kesepian dalam rumahnya, tidak ada kedua orang tuanya yang tinggal bersamanya di rumah itu. Ophelia juga mempunyai hubungan yang unik dengan Ben dan Chon yang disebut Polyamory. Tugas akhir ini bertujuan untuk mengidentifikasi anxiety yang dialami oleh ophelia. Tugas akhir ini menggunakan pendekatan qualitative and menggunakan teori psikoanalisis dari Sigmund Freud untuk menganalisis anxiety yang dialami oleh Ophelia, anxiety dari ophelia di film ini digambarkan seperti takut menjadi sendiri. Penulis juga menggunakan mekanisme pertahanan diri sebagai cara ophelia untuk mengatasi anxietinya. Penulis menyimpulkan bahwa anxiety dari ophelia disebabkan oleh beberapa masalah yang dia alami pada mas kecilnya. Sebemarnya, ada tiga macam jenis anxiety berdasarkan teori freud, tetapi didalam fil ini ophelia hanya mempunyai neurotik anxiety. Ophelia menderita neuorotik anxiety karena dia takut menjadi sendiri. Ophelia menggunakan dua jenis mekanisme pertahan diri dari delapan jenis mekanisme pertahanan diri, yang pertana yaitu displacement: Ophelia menanggulangi anxietinya dengan mengkonsumsi narkoba dan melakukan Polyamory. Yang kedua dalah projection, Ophelia menanggulangi anxietinya dengan tidak menyelasaikan pendidikannya karena dia berpikir bahwa pendidikan membuatnya menjadi gila.

MOTTO





DEDICATION

I dedicate this graduating paper to

My beloved Father and Mother

My dearest Maya Marcelia

My big family

English Department of UIN Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta

and

The altar of knowledge



ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

The praise is to Allah, The cherisher and The Sustainer of the worlds, who has been giving His blessing and mercy to me to complete the graduating paper. This graduating paper is submitted to fulfill one of the requirements to gain the Degree of Bachelor in State Islamic University of Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta. In finishing this graduating paper, I would like to express my appreciation for people who have helped me, they are:

- The Dean of Faculty of Letters and Cultural Studies: Dr. Zamzam Effendi, M.
 Ag.
- 2. Head of English Department: Dr. Ubaidillah Bahisan
- My beloved mom and dad who are always support me in all the way, thanks for your patience to wait your son finishing his study.
- My dearest girl Maya Marcelia who always helps and supports me in finishing my graduating paper.
- 5. My adviser Mrs. Ulyati Retnosari, thanks for your advices so that finally I can make it. I really appreciate your time and motivations.

- 6. All lectures of English Department, thanks for receive my complaint and thanks for give me advice and motivation.
- 7. My reviewers (Saifulloh, Silahul Anam, Said and Miftah,). Thanks for willingness to read my graduating paper. Thank you for criticize my paper so that my paper becomes better.
- 8. I would like to say thank you for my friends saifulloh, miftah and Silahul Anam who in the same boat. You are brother in arms.
- My best friends Moh. Syaifulloh, Ardian Rosyid, Siti Roihatul Jannah, Badruz Zaman and Ahmad Mansur and also IKAMARU's member particularly Chapter '09 thanks for support.
- 10. For Panda, thank you for spare your time to accompany me in collecting references and sharing your knowledge. I really appreciate that.
- 11. Thanks for all my friends in Any Chapter Of ELITE without exception and especially for my Classmate Chapter 09. Thank you for always tease me. It reminds me to finish my paper immediately. I really appreciate that.

Finally, I realize that there are some errors in writing this graduating paper. Thus, I really allow all readers to give suggestion to improve this graduating paper.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

Yogyakarta, June 2016 Ahmad Aunal Hasib

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITTLE·····	i
FINAL PROJECT STATEMENT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
NOTA DINAS	iv
ABSTRACT	v
INTISARI	vi
MOTTO	vii
DEDICATION	viii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of Study·····	1
1.2. Research Question · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5
1.3. Objectives of Study·····	5
1.4. Significances of Study ·····	5
1.5. Literature Review·····	6

	1.6. Theoretical Approach ·····	7	
	1.7. Methods of Research ·····	12	
CHAPTER II	1.8. Thesis Organization ·····	13	
	INTRINSIC ASPECTS	14	
	2.1. Theme	14	
	2.2. Plot	14	
	2.3. Setting	17	
CHAPTER III	2.4. Character and Characterization	18	
	2.5. Film Summary	21	
	ANALYSIS	24	
	3.1. Ophelia's Anxiety	24	
	3.2. Defense Mechanism of Ophelia in Savages Movie	29	
	3.2.1. Displacement · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	31	
	3.2.1.2. Projection · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	36	
CHAPTER IV CONCLUSION			
	4.1 SUGGESTION······	39	
	4.2 REFERENCE ······	41	
	4 3 APPENDICES	43	

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of Study

Actually, movie in general means entertainment. Movie makes the audience does not need to imagine the core essence of a story. Movie and book have their interesting aspects; in book the reader needs to imagine the image of the story, but in movie the audience can see directly the image of the story without imagining the essence of the story. Therefore, the writer prefers to choose movie than book. Movie has a number of genres that are popular right now such as, romance, thriller and biography. From those various genres of movies, the writer of this graduating paper is interested in analyzing the romance movie because it includes very exciting and interesting story. *Savages* movie has interesting aspect, especially in the character of the movie. The writer is interested in Ophelia's character in this movie, she has unique aspects which make the writer is interested to analyze it. The aspects such as: she has two boyfriends at the same time and they know each another. Therefore, in this research, the writer analyses *Savages* movie which has love story genre.

Savages movie is one of the popular movies in the United States that got numerous nominations in some awards such as ALMA (American Latino Media Arts Award) in 2012. The received nominations include: favorite movie actor, favorite movie actress (drama/adventure), favorite movie actor (supporting role), and favorite movie actress (supporting role). Besides, this movie also got nomination from MTV

(Music Television awards) in 2013 for the category of best Latino actor (http://www.imdb.com/). Besides, this movie is taken from the novel by Don Winslow with the same title.

Regarding the narrative of the movie, this movie tells the story of triangle love; they are Ophelia, Ben and Chon. Ophelia is a young woman who has a broken family; her parents were divorced when she was a kid. This condition makes Ophelia live with only one parent, her mother, and it also affects her life. She uses drug and has trouble with her education. Ophelia meets Ben and Chon because of the drug trading. Ben and Chon have the same job; they have a black business, planting Marijuana. Chon is a former member of the NAVY seals of the United States, he collaborates with his friend Ben, and then they develop first-class Marijuana in California. Chon got seeds from Afghanistan accidentally when he became the member of the navy seals and posted in Afghanistan. Ben is a graduate student of Botany at the University of California. He is a calm man and hates violence. All of them are then trapped in a complicated love story. Ophelia makes relationship with both of them. Though all of them realize what they do and feel happy with what they do. Such kind of behavior is considered as not normal in society. In psychological term, that kind of misbehavior is called Polyamory in which a woman has relationship with two men at the same time and both of them can accept it.

The writer assumes that Ophelia has wrong attitude because of her parents. Since she was kid she did not get affection from her parents. All of human beings in this world have a need to be loved especially in their childhood. Actually, childhood

phase is the time when a child learns everything. In fact, there are differents between a child who has united parents and who has only one parent, as stated by Deborah A. Cobb-Clark, Erdal Tekin that the strong effect of family structure is not explained by the lack of paternal involvement that generally comes with fathers' absence, even though adolescents who spend time doing things with their fathers often have better outcomes (A. Clark, Erdal Erkin). It shows that a child who has no complete parents especially a father has different attitude in society. This phenomenon happens in this movie in Ophelia's character. Ophelia, who is the main character of this movie, does not have father in her life.

Freud discovered something when he examined his blind patient. He uses hypnotize method to his patient for treatment. He determined that the patient is blind because of the trauma in his childhood (Albertine Minderop). The case of Freud's patient supports the assumption that Ophelia's problem is caused by the lack of parents' affection when she was in her childhood. Everything which happened to Ophelia in her childhood causes trauma. Her biggest trauma is losing person whom she loves. Beside trauma, the problems in her childhood also cause a feeling of anxiety. Freud stated that anxiety is a situation when human feels threatened against an object (Albertine Minderop).

Ophelia's problem is basically a problem of personality. This problem relates with psychoanalysis theory In the wider area, this case is included in the study of psychoanalysis. The psychoanalysis theorist, Sigmund Freud explained in his basic theory of personality that human's personality is divided into three including; id, ego

and superego. Id is a primitive impulse that must be satisfied, in other words, id is primary subjective which concerns in the unconscious mind. While, Ego is the control and superego is the consideration which is built from the environment. Furthermore, in relation to Ophelia's anxiety, wrestling between id, ego and superego affects the anxiety for her. Id is the only of personality which exist since the infant born was born. Id is only full of pleasure instinct and it must be satisfied. Hence, the ego is the only part of personalities which connects with the reality. In this case Ophelia has mental disorder because her ego is built in the phase when she has no complete parents. It condition makes Ophelia has wrong attitude in her life.

Based on the brief overview of the movie above, the writer of this graduating paper decided to analyze the main character of *Savages* (2012), Ophelia. The writer focuses only on analyzing Ophelia with the consideration that the character has complicated characterization which needs to be further elaborated to help the audiences understand the wholeness of the movie. In addition, the analysis applies Sigmund Freud's theory of anxiety and defense mechanism. The analysis aims to elaborate how the movie depicts Ophelia's anxiety in accordance with Freud's theory as well as the defense mechanism that she performs.

Apart from the analysis of *Savages* movie, some values in the movie can be found in Islamic perspective. Entirety, There is a Qur'an verse which relates with Ophelia's anxiety. She has problem in her life which makes her patient runs-out. Nevertheless, Ophelia should face her problem calmly and does not choose wrong way to solve her problem.

لاىكلف الله نفسا الا وسعها لها ما كسبت وعليها ماكتسبت ربنا لا تؤاخذ نا ان نسينا او اخطاءنا ربنا ولا تحمل علينا اسرا كما حملته على الذين من قبلنا ربنا ولاتحملنا ما لاطاقة لنا به وعف عنا واغفرلنا وارحمنا انت مولنا فانصرناعلى قوم الكفرين {البقراة:٢٨٧}

Which means: Allah burdens not any soul beyond its capacity. It shall have the *reward* it earns, and it shall get *the punishment* it incurs. Our lord, does not punish us, if we forget or fall into error; and our lord, does not lay on us responsibility as thou didst lay upon those before us. Our lord, burdens us not with what we have not the strength to bear; and efface our *sins*, and grants us forgiveness and have mercy on us; Thou art our master; so help us Thou against the disbelieving people. (Al-Baqoroh 287)

(THE HOLY QURAN translated by Maulawi Sher Ali 2004)

1.2. Research Question

Two questions underlining this research are:

- 1. How does Freud's anxiety appear in Ophelia's character in Savages movie?
- 2. How is defense mechanism depicted by the main character in *Savages* (2012)?

1.3. Objectives of The Study

According to the problem statements above, the objectives of this research are:

- 1. To explain Ophelia's anxiety appearing in *Savages* movie.
- 2. To know how defense mechanism is depicted by the main character in *Savages* (2012).

1.4. Significances of The Study

- 1. Theoretically, the writer hopes that this research can be used as helpful reference in order to understand the content of the movie and how the psychoanalysis theory is applied in this research.
- 2. Practically, this research is dedicated to the development of literary study in State Islamic university of Sunan Kalijaga Yogyakarta especially for English department, and hopefully this research can give understanding in the literary field as the reference for other researchers in analyzing this movie from different perspective. For other researchers, it may help giving additional information about the topic discussed by the writer. For the readers in general, this research will help them understand the personality of a character and increase their knowledge on personality of a character in the movie.

1.5. Literary Review

The *Savages* movie actually has not been analyzed yet. The only discussion that is related to this movie is a paper entitled: *Commitment in Polyamorous Relationships by E. Cook*. This paper discusses the nature of the relationship that the respondents are involved, their conceptualization of the nature of commitment, the ways they maintain their primary bond, and the benefits of polyamory as perceived

by the participants. The common elements leading to a successful primary relationship were mutual appreciation, emotional closeness, caring, honesty, and good communication. Although this paper is not related to the problem the writer examines, this paper helps the writer get information about polyamory in which the main character of the movie who is the object of the research is part of it.

This research is indeed quite different from that prior research since this research aims to focus on the movie and the object of the research is not an actual being yet a character. Thus, this research is totally fresh and can be used for further research in the future.

1.6. Theoretical Approach

In this study, the writer uses the psychoanalysis as the basic of the analysis. In this psychoanalysis theory, the writer examines Ophelia as the object of this research. The character of Ophelia has signs of anxiety that influences her life and she also uses defense mechanism as the way to solve her anxiety.

Freud is the founding father of psychoanalysis; he made presentation in December of 1908. He gets invitation from American Psychologist G. Stanley Hall. He is ordered to deliver a series of lectures his novel view about abnormal psychology in Clark University in Worcester, Massachusset.

Sigmund Freud states that all of the mental symptoms are unconsciousness which closed by consciousness. Sigmund Freud divides the personality theory into three; id, ego and super ego. ID is a primitive impulse that must be satisfied, one of which is the libido. In other words, ID is the Primary subjective, inner

world before the individual has experience of the outside world. The ego is on duty to control the ID while the super ego contains heart voice.

Behavior is output of the conflict of three structures in personality (Albertine Minderop). Id is the part of our unconscious mind that always forces us to complete what it needs. Id has not opinion whether it wrong or right because id only knows about pleasure. Therefore ego considered id impulse and takes the decision, while superego is inner feeling that consider what is right and what is wrong. Clark states that

The power of the id expresses the true purposes of the individual organism's life. This consists in the satisfaction of its innate needs. No such purpose as that of keeping itself alive or of protecting itself from dangers by means of anxiety can be attributed to the id. That is the task of ego, whose business it also to discover the most favourable and least perilous method of obtaining satisfaction, taking the external world into account. The super-ego may bring fresh needs to the fore, but its main function remains the limitation of satisfaction. (Minderop 2010:24)

It means that the people having bad behavior have something wrong with the ego. The case of Ophelia in *Savages* movie is about the problem of the structure of personality including id, ego, and superego. The conflict between them produces both anxiety and defense mechanism as the problem solving.

Anxiety In human's life, it is similar to fear; every human living in this world has this feeling. Therefore, this feeling is normal for people. In *the Orign and Development of Psychoanalysis* explains that

Anxiety is one of the ways in which the ego relieves itself of repressed wishes which have become too strong, and so is easy to explain in the dream, if the dream has gone too far forwards towards the fulfilling objectionable wish (Sigmund Freud 1910:14).

There are some types of anxiety including: neurotic anxiety, realistic anxiety, and moral anxiety.

- 1. Neurotic anxiety is defined as apprehension about unknown danger. In neurotic anxiety, the ego depends on id because it can only produce anxiety.
- 2. Realistic anxiety is when the ego depends on the outer world in neurotic anxiety. The outer world leads the ego to realistic anxiety. Realistic anxiety is closely related to fear, but they are different. In fear, the object is specific, however in realistic anxiety the object does not involve a specific object. It is only an unpleasant feeling involving possible danger.
- 3. Moral anxiety is when the ego depends on superego. So, the dependence of ego causes a conflict between ego and superego that can produce anxiety.
 It is about the conflict between realistic needs and the dictates of their superego after children establish a super-ego.

(http://science.jrank.org/pages/453/Anxiety.html)

In addition to the theory of anxiety, the writer will put defense mechanism by Sigmund Freud as a further discussion of psychoanalysis theory. The idea of defense mechanism stated by krech as follows:

A defense mechanism in which a drive or feeling is shifted to substitute object, one that psychologically more available. For example, aggressive impulses may be displaced, as in scapegoating, upon people (or even inaminate objects) who are not sources of frustration but are safer to attack (Minderop 2013:29).

Defense mechanism uses to fix the problem which is caused by anxiety. Freud divided defense mechanism into eight kinds. They are:

- 1. Repression, it is an unconscious mechanism employed by the ego to keep disturbing or threatening thoughts from becoming conscious. Thoughts that are often repressed are those that would result in feelings of guilt from the superego.
- 2. Projection, it involves individuals attributing their own thoughts, feeling and motives to another person. Thoughts most commonly projected onto another are the ones that would cause guilt such as aggressive and sexual fantasies or thoughts.
- 3. Displacement, it is the redirection of an impulse (usually aggression) onto a powerless substitute target. The target can be a person or an object that can serve as a symbolic substitute. Someone who feels uncomfortable with their sexual desire for a real person may substitute a fetish. Someone who is frustrated by his or her superiors may go home and kick the dog, beat up a family member, or engage in cross-burnings.
- 4. Sublimation, it is similar to displacement, but takes place when we manage to displace our emotions into a constructive rather than destructive activity. This might for example be artistic. Sublimation for Freud was the cornerstone of civilized life, arts and science are all sublimated sexuality.
- 5. Denial, it involves blocking external events from awareness. If some situation is just too much to handle, the person just refuses to experience it. As you might imagine, this is a primitive and dangerous defense no one disregards reality and gets away with it for long. It can operate by itself or, more

commonly, in combination with other, more subtle mechanisms that support it.

- 6. Regression, it is a movement back in psychological time when one is faced with stress. When we are troubled or frightened, our behaviors often become more childish or primitive. A child may begin to suck their thumb again or wet the bed when they need to spend some time in the hospital.
- 7. Rationalization, it is the cognitive distortion of "the facts" to make an event or an impulse less threatening. We do it often enough on a fairly conscious level when we provide ourselves with excuses. But for many people, with sensitive egos, making excuses comes so easy that they never are truly aware of it. In other words, many of us are quite prepared to believe our lies.
- 8. Reaction formation, it is where a person goes beyond denial and behaves in the opposite way to which he or she thinks or feels. By using the reaction formation the id is satisfied while keeping the ego in ignorance of the true motives. Conscious feelings are the opposite of the unconscious. Love hate. Shame disgust and moralizing are reaction formation against sexuality (http://www.simplypsychology.org/defense-mechanisms.html).

Concerning those concepts of psychoanalysis theory, this study will apply psychoanalysis as the foundation of analyzing of Ophelia character in the movie. Specifically, the writer is focused on the analysis of the character's anxiety and the defense mechanism.

1.7 Method of The Research

1.7.1 Types of Research

This research is a library research because it takes a text and *Savages* movie as the object of study and uses some relating books and other writings to support subject of research. Besides, the thesis uses descriptive method because it does not include any statistic calculation and enumeration. It is descriptive technique that explain about the problem statements, whereas the method of collecting data is qualitative.

1.7.2 Data Sources

Actually, there are two kinds of sources data: the primary and the secondary data. In this research, the source of primary data is the *Savages* movie that is produced by Oliver Stone. Whereas, the secondary data is taken from some critical works and some books that concern with the film and the explanation of psychoanalysis theory.

1.7.3 Method of Collecting Data

In this research, the writer uses documentation technic by observing the source that is available in the movie. The writer collects the data from the movie (script, review of movie) then the writer also uses other data beside data are a movie book, internet and other source that are related to the topic.

1.7.4 Method of Analyzing Data

The writer first makes the list of data, and then select necessary data that can be analyzed in this research. After that, the next step is collecting and classifying the data concerning the problems of the research. In this step, the writer applies the theory that is connected to the problem of the research to be described and to analyze the data with the theory. After describing and analyzing data, the writer concludes the discussion of the data into conclusion that is important to be read.

1.8 Thesis Organization

This papper is divided into four chapters. The first chapter is introduction which includes background of the study, Research Question, objectives of the study, significances of the study, theoretical approach, method of research, and thesis organization.

The second chapter is the beginning of the discussion. It contains aspects of the movie such as: film record, setting and plot, graphic plot, film summary, character and characterization.

The third chapter is the analysis of the problem statements. Firstly, it discusses about Ophelia's childhood experience. Secondly, it discusses the effect of her childhood experience to her life.

The fourth chapter is the conclusion. This chapter serves the outline of the analysis resulted in the previous chapter.

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

4.1 Conclusion

After analyzing data, the writer concludes that Ophelia's anxiety in the Savages movie there are several problems, the most basic problem is the condition of her family. Her mother chooses living with her new husband than living with her daughter, while her father is somewhere without any news. Ophelia basically is innocence girl, she need full affection from her parents, but her parents do not give it to Ophelia. Therefore, Ophelia's life is not happy as the children generally. She chooses to consume drug to make her happy and forget her problems. Ophelia's anxiety in the Savages movie appears when she monologues (talking to herself) in her home. Ophelia thinks that her mother is not fair because she prefers to live with her new husband.

Ophelia's anxiety is neurotic anxiety because she afraid of something which cannot described. In several ways, Ophelia uses defense mechanism to reduce her anxiety. There are many kinds of defense mechanism, but Ophelia only uses 2 of them. Ophelia consumes drug to reduce her anxiety, she consumes drug since she was young because she feels lonely. The absent of parents in her make her has no good responsibility in her attitude she consumes drug since she is still young and her parents never worry about it. Ophelia uses Displacement in order to reduce her

anxiety with having *Polyamory* Relationship. In fact, Ophelia having Polyamory relationship to reduce her anxiety because she has no father in her life, she wants to know about the man. Therefore, Ophelia chooses to have two boys friend at the same time. Then, Ophelia also uses projection as her defense mechanism. Ophelia's life is very awkward and full of irresponsibility because lack of attention and absent of parents. She drops-out from her school because she thinks Institution makes her crazy.

In conclusion, the anxiety makes her solitary person, she only contact with the person who has deep relationship with her. Her life is broken because she is drop out from her school, her mind only full with how making a beautiful life and forget everything that makes her sad. When her anxiety comes up she will reduce it with the Defense Mechanism.

4.2 Suggestion

The writer realizes that the analysis in this graduating paper still needs many corrections. Actually, Savages movie is interesting movie that can be analyzed in some perspectives, but the writer only describes few cases that happen in the story of movie due to the limitation of the writer as human beings.

This graduating paper analyzes the childhood of Ophelia's character in Savages movie and it applies psychoanalysis theory by Freud. Theoretically in further research, the writer suggests the next researcher can apply another theory to analyze about the childhood of Ophelia's character in Savages movie. The next researcher can

analyze the background of society in the United States using new criticism which becomes the setting of place in the Savages movie.

On the other hand, Ophelia is the main character in the Savages movie. Since childhood Ophelia lives without monitoring from her parents, she always misses the affection that she never gets from her parents. These experiences make her become a bad girl who always looking for the comfort feeling. Then Ophelia consumes drug and having Polyamory relationship to reduce her anxiety. It implies that, affection from parents is really important for childhood phase. The next researcher can analyze the background of society in the United States using new criticism which becomes the setting of place in the Savages movie.



REFERENCES

- ----. 2015. "What Is A Plot Diagram". *Anonymous*. http://study.com/Academy/Lesson/What-Is-A-Plot-Diagram-Definition-Examples-Quiz.html (Accessed on 17 December 2015).
- ----. 2015. "Father and Delinquency in the American Family". *NBER working paper*. http://freakonomics.com/2011/10/19/Fathers-And-Delinquency-In-The-American-Family. (Accessed on 27 November 2015).
- ----. 2016. "Savages Movie Awards". *IMDB*. http://www.imdb.com /title/tt1615065/awards. (Accessed on 27 March 2016).
- ----. 2015. "Defense Mechanism". *Anonymous* http://www.simplypsychology. org/defense-mechanisms.html (Accessed on 21 April 2016).
- ----. 2014. "Anxiety". *Judul Web*. http://science.jrank.org/pages/453/ anxiety.html. (Accessed on 13 April 2016).
- ----. 2014. "Swinger definition". *Dictionary*. http://www.thefreedictionary. com/swinger (Accessed on 27 Desember 2015).
- ----. 2012. "Anxiety Theory". *Interpersonal coomunication, relation and compatibility*. http://InterpersonalCompatibility.blogspot.co.id/2012/09/Anxiety-Theory-Sigmund-Freud.html. (Accessed on 17 May 2016).
- Abrams, M. H. 1957. *Glossary Literary Terms Third Edition*. New york: Holt Rinehart and Winston.
- Asch, M. 2004. Psychoanalysis: Its Evolution and Development. New Delhi: Sarup and Sons.
- Berger, Artur Asa. 2005. Media Analysis Technique. London: Sage Publication.
- Cook, Elaine. 2005. Commitment in Polyamorous Relationships. Colorado: Regis University.

 Freud Sigmund. 1910. The Origin and Development of Psychoanalysis. Sigmund Freud. published in American journal Of psychology
- Erkin, Erdal. A.Cobb-Clark Deborah. 2005. "Fathers and Youth's Delinquent Behavior". *The national bureau of economic research*. http://www.nber.org/papers/w17507 (Accessed in December 2015).

- Sher, Ali Maulawi. 2004. "The holy Quran Arabic and English Translation". Islam International Publications Limited.
- Flood, Eastin Jennifer, B.S.Ed., M.Ed. 2003. *Impact of Absent Father-Figures on Male Subjects and The Correlation to Juvenile Delinquency: Findings and Implications*. Texas: University of North Texas.
- Minderop, Albertine. 2010. Psikologi Sastra. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.
- Nurgiantoro, Burhan. 2010. *Teori Pengkajian Fiksi*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Ratna, Kutha Nyoman. 2004. *Teori, Metode, dan Teknik Penelitian Sastra*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- S, Rachman. 2004. Anxiety Second Edition. East Sussex: Psychology Press Ltd.
- Serolyne. 2008. Just life. *Trixie Racer*. http://www.serolynne.com /polyvsswing.htm. (Accessed on 25 march 2015).
- Tony Fahey, Patricia Keilthy, Ela Polek. 2012. Family Relationships and Family Well-Being: A Study of the Families of Nine Year-Olds in Ireland. Dublin: University College Dublin and the Family Support Agency.
- Villarejo, Amy. 2007. Film Studies the Basic. Routledge.
- William, Raymond. 1963. *Culture and Society* 1780-1950. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

APPENDICES

00:43:23,685 --> won't look at you? The script of Savages Movie 00:43:27,562 1057 THE SCRIPT OF I like to think 01:10:10,081 --> **SETTING IN THE** I'm in the middle 01:10:14,543 **SAVAGES MOVIE** of a 12-stepdad program. These French bitches, 13 1053 they eat all the time 00:02:44,873 --> 00:02:47,875 01:09:58,444 --> and they're so skinny! 01:10:01,571 And this is Ben and Chon's 1058 1053 hole-in-the-wall by the sea. 01:10:18,589 --> **OPHELIA**: Dear Mom, 01:10:22,509 14 don't freak when OPHELIA: So, Mom, 00:02:49,211 --> 00:02:51,337 here I am in London. you see the bill. Paid for in cash 1059 1054 15 01:10:01,656 --> 01:10:24,220 --> 01:10:04,908 01:10:28,390 00:02:51,421 --> 00:02:52,672 Remember, You'd die if you saw Not bad for two it's a one-time-only in the portrait of Ophelia Paris. young Laguna dudes. hanging in my room. 1055 THE SCRIPT OF 1060 **OPHELIA'S ANXIETY** 01:10:04,993 --> 01:10:29,934 --> 01:10:06,868 665 01:10:32,352 Did you know 00:43:23,685 --> I hope you know how 00:43:27,562 you can't even ask prices much I love you. My mom was off 1056 1235 somewhere in the world 01:10:06,953 --> 01:20:39,752 --> 01:10:09,788 01:20:42,462 with her latest husband. or the snooty salesgirls THE SCRIPT OF 666 **DEFENSE MECHANISM**

503	01:21:02,149> 01:21:04,525	Is it that time of the month?
00:32:43,587> 00:32:44,670	No, he did.	1247
But the truth is we all Iove each other so much.	1241	01:21:29,176> 01:21:31,761
We trust each other, we take care of each other	01:21:05,027> 01:21:06,778	I mean the stuff
1235	I'm sorry.	we're all killing
01:20:39,752>	1242	each other over.
01:20:42,462	01:21:06,946>	1248
Ophelia: Yes, I'd like to speak to	01:21:11,866 Ophelia: I'm just having	01:21:33,681> 01:21:35,181
the man in charge, please.	some concentration	I see.
1236	problems,	1248
01:20:50,512> 01:20:51,512	1243	01:21:33,681>
Yes?	01:21:14,161> 01:21:16,496	01:21:35,181
1237	and I was hoping	I see.
01:20:54,725>	maybe I could get	1249
01:20:57,185	1244	01:21:36,684> 01:21:39,686
Oh, I'm	01:21:16,622>	May I ask you how Iong
1238	01:21:18,957	have you been using,
01:20:57,353>	a little something	Ophelia?
01:21:00,647	to take the edge off.	1250
Has Esteban not been	1245	01:21:42,731>
providing the essentials?	01:21:21,251>	01:21:44,524
1239	01:21:22,502	Since the eighth grade.
01:21:00,773>	"The edge off"?	1251
01:21:01,773	1246	01:21:44,608>
Um	01:21:23,587>	01:21:45,608
1240	,	And you're wondering why you're having
	What's the matter?	journ menne

concentration problems?	for a semester and a half.	01:33:09,376>
1252	1390	01:33:12,002
01:21:49,780>	01:32:53,568>	Have you ever really
01:21:51,823	01:32:56,779	thought about your future?
Do your parents know?	But then I left,	1389
1253	because institutions	01:32:49,856>
01:21:52,533>	make me crazy.	01:32:53,400
01:21:54,742	1391	I went to community college
They didn't care.	01:32:56,946>	for a semester and a half.
1254	01:33:00,616	1390
01:21:58,372> 01:22:00,081	And I thought,	01:32:53,568>
	I don't know, I wanted to	01:32:56,779
AII right.	experience something real.	But then I left,
1387	1392	because institutions
01:32:41,723> 01:32:45,684	01:33:01,159> 01:33:04,328	make me crazy.
The Red Queen	I figured I just	1391
asked me to dinner.	wanted to drown in life.	01:32:56,946>
I think she was lonely.		01:33:00,616
1388	1393	And I thought,
01:32:45,852>	01:33:04,496> 01:33:06,205	I don't know, I wanted to
01:32:49,521	And how I made it out,	experience something real.
I had a job for a while.	that would	1392
I was a hostess	1394	01:33:01,159>
at a restaurant.		01:33:04,328
1389	01:33:06,373> 01:33:07,998	I figured I just
01:32:49,856>	Do Americans	wanted to drown in Iife.
01:32:53,400	always talk this way?	1393
I went to community college	1395	01:33:04,496> 01:33:06,205

And how I made it out, 01:42:07,622 --> 01:42:31,395 --> 01:42:09,414 01:42:32,395 that would... I never had a dad. No. 1394 1502 01:33:06,373 --> 01:33:07,998 01:42:10,541 --> 01:42:11,708 Do Americans He left. always talk this way? 1503 1395 01:42:15,421 --> 01:33:09,376 --> 01:42:18,924 01:33:12,002 I don't know, Have you ever really I guess this is my way thought about your future? of getting to know man. 1396 1504 01:33:14,255 --> 01:42:19,800 --> 01:33:17,216 01:42:21,509 That's a little ironic, I didn't know considering my father either. the situation I'm in. 1505 1499 01:42:23,512 --> 01:41:59,030 --> 01:42:26,139 01:42:02,532 But I only Ioved Ophelia to elena: You know what you were one man my whole life. saying the other night, 1506 about my men? 01:42:29,560 --> 01:42:31,227 1500 You were never 01:42:03,743 --> 01:42:04,743 with anyone else? Yeah. 1507

1501

CURICULUM VITAE



Name : Ahmad Aunal Hasib

Place of Birth: Pati

Date of Birth: May, 25 1991

Address : Plosorejo, RT/RW 02/02, Pucakwangi, Pati Central Java 59183

Mobile Phone: 0822-421-365-84

Email : asibaunal@gmail.com

EDUCATION:

2009-2016 : English Department, Faculty of Adab and Cultural Sciences,

UIN Sunan Kalijaga, Yogyakarta

2006-2009 : MA Raudlatul Ulum Guyangan Trangkil Pati

2003-2006 : MTs Tarbiyatul Banin Plosorejo

