

**INTERPERSONAL MEANING IN OBAMA'S SPEECH ABOUT  
COMBATING ISIL AND TERRORISM**

A GRADUATING PAPER

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement of Gaining the Bachelor

Degree in English Literature



By:

Maulida Arifatul Munawaroh

15150032

**ENGLISH DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF ADAB AND CULTURAL SCIENCES**

**STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY SUNAN KALIJAGA**

**YOGYAKARTA**

**2019**

## CHAPTER I

### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 Background of Study

Nowadays, there are ambiguities to define both Islam and terrorist. For several people, terrorist is Muslim. It is because in some tragedies terrorists called themselves as Muslim who were struggling on their ways. Islam is not the perpetrator. Islam is a peace religion, but the person who always says that what he/she does in the name of Islam changes the statement. It is really prejudice Moslems as the victim in some countries. (*United Religions Initiative*. <https://uri.org/kids/world-religions/muslim-beliefs>. Accessed on August 1<sup>st</sup> 2019)

Based on Oxford Dictionary, terrorism is the unlawful use of violence and intimidation, especially against civilians, in the pursuit of political aims. Meanwhile, based on Cambridge Dictionary, terrorist is someone who uses violent action, or threats of violent action, for political purposes. Both definitions of terrorism and terrorist clearly contradict with the principle of Islam which does not let the violence happen as in the Qur'an Surah An Nahl: 90

إِنَّ اللَّهَ يُأْمُرُ بِالْعَدْلِ وَالْإِحْسَانِ وَإِيتَاءِ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَيَنْهَىٰ عَنِ الْفَحْشَاءِ وَالْمُنْكَرِ وَالْبَغْيِ ۗ يَعِظُكُمْ لَعَلَّكُمْ تَذَكَّرُونَ ۝

Allah commands justice, the doing of good, and giving to kith and kin, and He forbids all indecent deeds, and evil and rebellion: He instructs you, that ye may receive admonition. (Ali, 1996: 270)

The terrorists when did their action which relating to Islamic radicals usually used the concept of *Jihad*. As human, we need to know more about the meaning of Jihad. Jihad is not a terror from a religion. The Arabic word *jihad* is often translated as "holy war," but in a purely linguistics sense, the word "jihad" means struggling or striving. Holy war here means struggling to defend Islam and if it is needed, to do the struggling with force. The aims of *jihad* are not to enforce some people convert to be a Moslems, nor for colonizing other countries, nor to take effort for economic or politic interests in some groups. *Jihad* is not violent concept. *Jihad* is obligatory if the enemies of Moslem endanger as condition in era of Prophet Muhammad. Based on the explanations, there are many contradictions between *Jihad* which is called as faith of Islam and the action by terrorist before. Against that brings the name of Islam but it does not follow the direction of *Rosulullah*. It cannot be called as *Jihad*.

Almost all of terrorists say that they do Jihad. ISIL is one of them. ISIL is the same as ISIS. The difference is only on the designation by some countries.

“Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIL) is the acronym that had been delivered by American. Levant here is the most suitable to use. It is because the English word closest in meaning to “al-Sham” is the dated name for a slightly overlapping geographic area: the Levant, which spans the countries of Cyprus, Israel, Jordan, Lebanon, Palestine, Syria, and Turkey.”(*Is It ISIS or ISIL? | Britannica.Com*)

ISIL is organization that makes terrible in other countries. One of their actions was tragedy on 11 September 2001. It was the worst terrorism ever. On the date, based on BBC news there were 19 terrorists hijacked a jet flying from airports on the east coast of the United States. They crashed the aircraft that was deliberately flown into the main two towers (the Twin Towers) of the World Trade Centre in New York. In this tragedy, there were almost 3000 victims including the hijackers died. (*The 9/11 Terrorist Attacks*) This was very terrible. Total of death toll was very much. The action of hijacking a jet which crashed the iconic place as two towers was the right target because many people did their activities there at the time.

The tragedy certainly makes Americans traumatic and it makes them hate Islam. They cannot accept this religion. Furthermore, Islam phobia appears because of the terrorists who always said that what they did is part of *Jihad*. It really harms Moslem which became victims of the tragedy and also victims of American who are phobia everything about Islam.

Terrorist is not Islamic and ISIL is not part of Moslems. This statement has the same direction as Obama's thought. It is shown on the eve of the 13<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the 9 September attack about an aggressive offensive to combat ISIL (*Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant*). In his speech, Obama said that ISIL is not "Islamic". No religion condones the killing of innocents, and the vast majority of ISIL's victims have been Muslim." It is one of his thoughts which is very interesting. Meanwhile his people judge Muslim as terrorists, but he makes sure to the world that it is wrong through his statement. Based on his statement, he looks different. He does not judge Moslems as majority as his citizen did. He wants his citizens to

have the same thought as him. Furthermore, he says that Moslem here are victims of the terrorists too. As a president in one of big country and influential country in the world at the time, his speech is interesting.

In addition, his speech talks more about how to combat terrorist and ISIL. Some strategies have been told by him. First, he wants to conduct a systematic campaign of airstrikes against terrorists. Second, he will deploy several hundred American service members to Iraq to assess how America can best support Iraqi Security Forces. Third, he wants to continue drawing on his substantial counterterrorism capabilities to prevent ISIL attacks. Fourth, he is going to continue providing humanitarian assistance to innocent civilians who have been displaced by terrorist organization. In his speech, some strategies above need support from other countries. He invites other countries to cooperate on combating the terrorism.

In his speech, Obama has purposes when delivering it. It could be to **educate**, to **motivate**, to **persuade**, or to **entertain**. This clause is one of his thoughts about the step to combat ISIL. *Second, we will increase our support to forces fighting these terrorists on the ground.* The clause is delivered by Obama as the second step to combat terrorist and the researcher is interested to know what actually Obama represents through his thought in his speech above. The researcher wants to find out about it clearly through the theory introduced by M.A.K. Halliday, Systemic Functional Grammar (also called as Systemic Functional Linguistics), especially Interpersonal Meaning. Systemic functional grammar here is needed to describe the function of the language. The researcher uses interpersonal meaning as a part of SFG to explain the meaning of the speech used as the object of this research

clearly. It is also because when people communicate, they deliver more than just content or information, and they also communicate their role face to face with their partners in the talk exchange. In this research, the researcher will focus on the message of the text of the speech. Below are the example and its explanation of applying Interpersonal Meaning in the clause.

**Second, we will increase our support to forces fighting these terrorists on the ground.** (A/050)

Table 1.1 Example of data analysis

Second,	We	will	Increase	Our support to force fighting these terrorist	On the ground
	Subject	Finite: Modal	Predicator	Complement	Adjunct: Circumstantial
	Mood Declarative		Residue		

In this clause, the mood is declarative. Obama tries to declare his idea about the second steps to combat the terrorism by ‘increase’ support to others who force on the ground. Then, the polarity is positive. It is shown in the use of modality “will”. He tries to show that as President, he can handle his country by his thought and his manner to solve this problem in the future. In his speech, Obama looks like wanting to show and influence his audiences about his belief that everything will be fine.

According to the example, through the mood structure and modality as parts of interpersonal meaning, it can be easier to analyze the meaning of the speech in every clause based on systemic functional grammar approach. It is easier to identify the function of the speech using the structure and also to interpret how the speaker shows his thoughts through this speech to the audiences. Then, the researcher wants to do research about the interpersonal meaning based on systemic functional grammar approach uses Obama's Speech about Combating ISIL and Terrorism as the object and the title of this research is **Interpersonal Meaning in Obama's Speech about Combating ISIL and Terrorism.**

## 1.2 Research Problems

According to the background above, this research aims to answer the following questions:

1. How does Barack Obama represent his intended meaning through the use of interpersonal meaning?
2. How are Obama's attitudes and judgments towards the audience by his speech?

## 1.3 Objectives of Study

The objectives of this study relate to the research problems are:

1. To describe the intended meaning of Barack Obama through interpersonal meaning in his speech.
2. To explain attitudes and judgments of Obama towards the audience by his speech.

#### 1.4 Significance of Study

This research hopefully can be useful to be a reference for other researchers which want to take the same topic about interpersonal meaning. Also, this research is aimed to the readers to understand more about applying interpersonal meaning in speech. In addition, this research is expected can be useful for developing in science especially in linguistics.

#### 1.5 Literature Review

The researcher has found some researches that has similarity as the researcher's object. Besides, the researcher has found some researches which have the same theory but different object. The theory is Systemic Functional Grammar and focuses on interpersonal meaning as the researcher mention below.

First, it is from a Journal of *Language Teaching and Research*, Vol. 1, No. 6, November 2010 entitled is *Analysis of Interpersonal Meaning in Public Speeches—A Case Study of Obama's Speech*. This journal is written by Hao Feng and Yuhui Liu from Beijing University of Technology, Beijing, China. The method that used by the researchers is qualitative method. This journal uses Obama's speech when his first 100th day in office as president to be an object. The researchers choose to analyze the speech because the researchers try to explore how interpersonal meaning is achieved from the perspective of Functional Grammar. The journal focuses on mood, modal auxiliary, personal pronouns in pronoun system, and tense shift. The purpose of this research is to know the political purpose of Obama through his language at his speech by using different devices to fulfill interpersonal meaning. The differences of using mood, modal auxiliary, personal



pronouns and tense can express different levels of interpersonal meaning, thus endowing the speaker different status and different purpose, and the influence on the audience is also different.

The result of the research is that by using declarative mood, Obama takes the role of information processor and deliverer, which serves the purpose of the news conference; by using different modal auxiliary, Obama presents his opinions and attitudes on issues, which can influence the attitude and belief of the listeners and the American people; by using different personal pronouns, especially the frequent use of “we”, Obama establishes an intimate relationship with the people, which enable him to gain support from them.; by using different tenses, Obama is able to alert people the current situation, recall the good past 100 days, and present his confidence in the future, through which the speaker exploits the language to the utmost to achieve the interpersonal meaning during the interaction.

The second is a journal of *International Journal of Languages, Literature and Linguistics*, Vol. 3, No. 1, March 2017 by Houfei Yang and the title is *The Interpersonal Metafunction Analysis of Barack Obama's Inaugural Address*. In this paper, Houfei Yang uses qualitative method. Systemic Functional Grammar as her theory to analyze Barack Obama's Inaugural Address is from the perspective of Interpersonal Metafunction. Houfei Yang focuses on the Interpersonal roles, Mood and Modality system at the level of interpersonal function. The researcher aims to help readers to understand and evaluate the speech regarding its suitability, thus to provide some guidance for readers to make better speeches.

The result of the research so far shows that, from the perspective of the Interpersonal Metafunction, positive declarative clauses dominate Barack Obama's Inaugural Address; imperative clauses are in the second position; “will”, “can” and “must” turn up frequently as modal verbal operators to carry on the modality in the speech; the first personal pronoun and its anamorphous turn up mostly in Barack Obama's Inaugural Address, the second personal pronoun “you” come next. This paper can provide some guidance for readers to make better speeches as follows: (1) Positive declarative clauses are recommended to convey as many as possible messages to the audience and convince the audience with fact; appropriate application of imperative clauses is useful in making persuasion and suggestion. (2) Modal verbal operators with higher or highest modal commitment can show the addresser's firm determination to finish the task, and “can” is helpful to encourage the audience to have confidence in their ability. (3) Choosing “We” to be the personal pronoun and applying “we”-“you” –“we” pattern can help to create an intimate dialogic style and shorten the distance between the addresser and the audience, which can further persuade the audience to share the same proposal of the addresser.

The third is the research of *Artikel Ilmiah Mahasiswa 2016* English Department, Faculty of Letters, Jember University by Nalatalia Diah Dwi Utari, Samudji, and Sabta Diana and the title is *Interpersonal Meaning in The Speech of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono and Tony Abbott In Phone-Tapping Case*. To analyze the data, this research employs qualitative method in answering the research problem. This paper is written by them to elucidate the interaction between Susilo

Bambang Yudhoyono and Tony Abbott, and to investigate the intended meaning of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono and Tony Abbott's speech. The researchers use Interpersonal meaning as part of System Functional Grammar and focus on mood, modality, personal pronoun, and tense shift. By the analysis, it shows that SBY and Tony Abbot have the same pattern of mood and personal pronoun, but they have different modality and tense shifts. It shows that SBY is less powerful than Tony Abbot in this speech.

Then, the use of personal pronoun and tense shift construe that Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono still regards Australian government as partner, even though there was an occurrence of tapping. This solidarity relationship can be seen by the use of term 'we' in inclusive category. Meanwhile, Tony Abbott prefer to use the term 'we' as exclusive category. It indicates that he does not consider Indonesia as their partner in bilateral relationship, and it is reflected in his hesitation to evaluate the relationship's quality between the two governments.

The last, there is journal from *Indonesian EFL Journal*, Vol. 4(1) January 2018 and the title is *An Interpersonal Meaning Analysis of Ahok's Blasphemy Case in Online News Portals*. It is created by Teti Kartika and Marwito Wihadi and published at January 2018. In this research, they talk about Ahok's blasphemy case in The Jakarta Post and Republika.co.id in the same topic and publishing time. They use qualitative method and use interpersonal meaning as the problem. The researchers only find one mood and one modality. It means that the type of both researches uses the same mood and modality types in the online news of Ahok's blasphemy case. Because they are similar, in other words, the researchers of the

news intend to provide information to the readers by creating the declarative mood type. Furthermore, modality is speaker's judgment or assessment. Hence, the writers of the news provide the information based on the fact in the news event, not to give their opinion or desire to the topic in the news. In the result, the researchers add that by looking at the choice of mood and modality type used, the language could not learn only in a text material, but actually it could serve as meaningful materials that could be explored contextually and semantically.

This research has difference with the literature reviews above. The researcher tries to apply theory of SFL especially interpersonal meaning following some researches that have been mentioned. Almost the object of the previous research is Obama speech, but in this research is focus on the strategies to against terrorism. The researcher wants to find more clearly in analyzing the Obama's speech using interpersonal meaning. The difference is in the analysis which more detail in explaining the element of mood realized in his speech and also the data more complete because the researcher adds analysis data of modality. The researcher hopes that by researches above as references, this research gives more detail and becomes appropriate analysis.

## **1.6 Theoretical Approach**

This analysis is carried out based on Systemic Functional Grammar (SFG) which called as SFL introduced by Halliday. It is different from any other theory of language. It interprets language as a system of meaning, accompanied by forms through which the meaning can be realized (Halliday, 1994: 14). There are three metafunctional lines of meaning. They are Ideational meaning, Interpersonal

meaning, and Textual meaning. This research only focuses on the interpersonal meaning. It expresses the speaker's attitudes and judgments. Through Interpersonal meaning, the readers can understand how the attitudes and judgments of Obama as the speaker in this speech are. It can be known from the elements of the interpersonal meaning. The elements are Mood and Modality.

Mood analysis is used to identify the grammatical structure, and by the analysis it appears some various speech functions of the object. Meanwhile, Modality refers to a complex area of English grammar which concerns to the different ways in a language user that can intrude on his/her message, expressing attitudes and judgments of various kinds. (Eggins, 1994: 179). It also expresses an interpersonal element of meaning that is concerned to the speaker's assessment of probabilities, degree of obligation, possibility, prophecy, intention, and others. Different degrees of assertiveness suggested by a text (High, Median and Low) can convey different kinds of interpersonal relationship between the speaker (Obama) and the listener (audience). Furthermore, according to Emi Emilia (2014) Modality can be subjectively or objectively oriented, in positive or negative polarity and with low, median or high value, depending on the modal itself used in Obama's speech. It shows the express of attitudes and judgments of Obama.

## **1.7 Method of Research**

### **1.7.1 Types of Research**

This research is a qualitative research, since the analysis is in the form of interpretation or description. Generally, qualitative method are not set up as experiments, the data cannot be easily quantified, so the analysis is not statistical

(Mackey and Gass, 2005:2). This study is categorized as documentary research regarding with the data taken from the document or written text; speech. The research does not use calculating or numbering for take the result of research.

### 1.7.2 Data Sources

Based on Kothari, there are two types of data. They are primary data and secondary data. Primary data. Primary data is taken directly from the object while secondary data is taken from previous researches, tables or analyses. (2004: 95).

The primary datum of this research is video of Obama's speech about Combating ISIL and Terrorism. It is taken from YouTube entitled "President Barack Obama's Speech on ISIS" and this is the link/URL <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=spIWGoNZnaU&t=3s> ((38) *President Barack Obama's Speech on ISIS | The New York Times - YouTube*). Then, the researcher takes the transcript of the speech text as secondary data in Washington Post entitle "Transcript: President Obama's speech outlining strategy to defeat Islamic State" The transcript is in this URL:

[https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/full-text-of-president-obamas-speech-outlining-strategy-to-defeat-islamic-state/2014/09/10/af69dec8-3943-11e4-9c9f-ebb47272e40e\\_story.html?noredirect=on&utm\\_term=.e76cbe9e455a](https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/full-text-of-president-obamas-speech-outlining-strategy-to-defeat-islamic-state/2014/09/10/af69dec8-3943-11e4-9c9f-ebb47272e40e_story.html?noredirect=on&utm_term=.e76cbe9e455a) .

(*Transcript: President Obama's Speech Outlining Strategy to Defeat Islamic State - The Washington Post*).

### **1.7.3 Data Collections Technique**

In this research, to collect the data the researcher uses observation and documentation technique. Based on Sugiyono (2012), the form of documentation techniques are notes, pictures and monumental works. The steps in this research are below.

- 1) Watching Obama's speech video on YouTube.
- 2) Reading the transcript on Washington Post.
- 3) Writing and dividing the transcript into clauses.
- 4) Putting the selected clauses into the table.

### **1.7.4 Data Analysis Technique**

In this study, the researcher uses distributional technique which analyzes the language itself. According to Sudaryanto (1985: 2) one of technique that can be used to analyze the language is distributional technique. After collecting the data into clauses and putting in table, the further step in this research was naming each word into the terms where they belong to in interpersonal meaning by Halliday (1994) and supporting by other experts which explain more about the theory such as Butt et al (1995) and Eggins (2004). Furthermore, in analyzing the data, the next step to do was describing the result of data processing. Then, interpreting the result and analysis by using the theories above, and the last was serving the conclusion by giving a brief explanation of the result of analysis.

## **1.8 Paper Organization**

This research consists of four chapters. The first chapter is introduction which consists of background of study, problem statement, objective of study,

significance of study, literature review, theoretical approach, method of study, and paper organization. In the second chapter, the researcher explains more about the theoretical approach. Third chapter is about findings and discussions. The fourth chapter is conclusion and suggestion.





## CHAPTER IV

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

#### 1.1 Conclusions

This research answers the problem statement in the first chapter. They are (1) to describe the intended meaning of Barack Obama through Interpersonal meaning in his speech and (2) to explain attitudes and judgments of Obama towards the audience by his speech. After analyzing in the third chapter the researcher concludes:

First, to know the intended meaning used the Interpersonal meaning through mood. In Obama's speech, the researcher finds mood types. They are declarative mood 111 clauses, imperative mood 1 clause, and there is no interrogative mood found. The declarative mood is the dominant used by Obama. It means he wants to declare and giving information clearly toward the audiences about terrorist's threat, the fact about ISIL, and the solution that he offers at the time to combat them. Then, the researcher also finds the element of mood (subject and finite) and element of residue (predicator, complement and adjunct). There has been found subject *we* as the dominant subject used 45 times by Obama. It indicates that he wants invite and involve his audience. Also, he represents himself and the government. It is to make cooperate in fight for ISIL as part of terrorists group. He does not want take the action by himself. He needs to make them be united. The other subjects found are *I* 20 times, *ISIL* 5 times, *Terrorist* 2 times and other subjects found 35. Meanwhile, finite is used to show the dominant tenses used. The researcher finds 60 present tense, 27 future tense, and 25 past tense. It means that the dominant used is present tense which shows

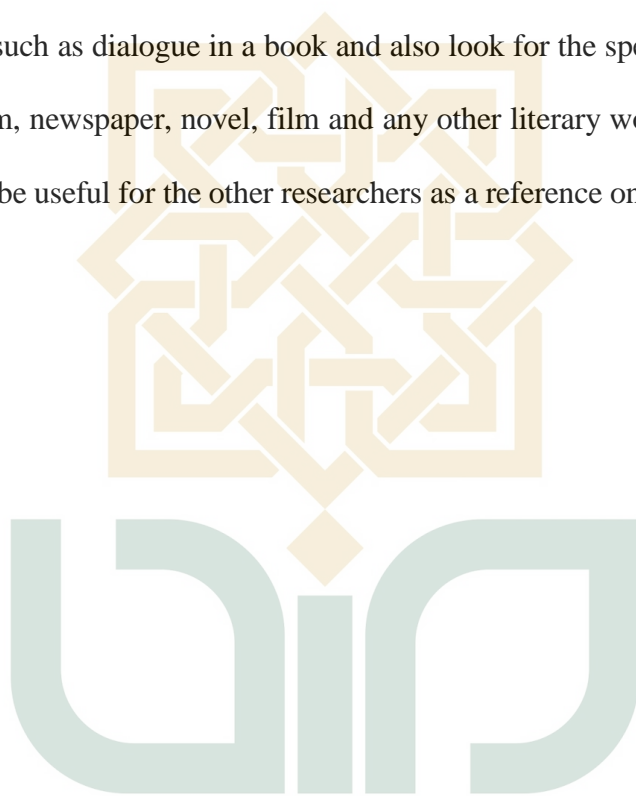
that Obama focuses on the condition in that time. At the time the condition is safer, and then he tries to make some plans to make America better with the future tense, and also learns from the failure in the past which is expressed by past tense.

The additional information to make clear the meaning of Obama's utterance in his speech is by residue element. There are found some predicators used both to express his feeling and also his action in the speech. The complements also found are to indicate what the focus or object, the feelings, and character in his speech is. The last, adjuncts which belong to interpersonal meaning which have been found are mood adjunct twice, comment adjunct 6 times, and vocative adjunct 3 times. They are telling about usuality, the main topic in a clause, and showing the next speaker/listener which is delivered by adverb and preposition.

The second is modality which is part of finite is used 45 times to explain attitudes and judgments of Obama. Modal *will* which is categorized as median value found 27 times, *can/could* which be categorized as low value found 8 times, *cannot/could not* which be categorized as high value found 6 times, and *must* which have categorized as high value found 4 times. The dominant modality is *will* which indicates the futurity, something that happens in the next time. It means Obama when deliver his speech, he really tries to make the best future of America. He is optimist wants America must be better and the terrorists are going to disappear soon through his strategy and his thought.

## 1.2 Suggestions

Based on the research above, the researcher suggests for the next researcher who is interested to analyze text used Systemic Functional Linguistics by Halliday to use Obama's speech as the object and analyze using another metafunction. It can be ideational metafunction or textual metafunction. If in the future, the other researcher is interested in Interpersonal meaning, the researcher recommends to analyze the other object such as dialogue in a book and also look for the speech functions, song lyric or album, newspaper, novel, film and any other literary works. Hopefully, this research can be useful for the other researchers as a reference one day.



## REFERENCES

### Books

- Ali, Abdullah Yusuf. 1996. *The Holy Qur'an: Transliteration in Roman Script with Original Arabic Text*. Delhi: Kitab Bhavan.
- Anderson, Wendy M, Geraldine Woods and Lesley J. Wards. 2014. *English Grammar Essentials For Dummies-Australia*. John Wiley & Sons
- Banks, D. 2003a: The evolution of grammatical metaphor in scientific writing. In Simon-Vanden Bergen, A.M, et al., *grammatical metaphor*. London and Philadelphia: John Benjamins.
- Bloor, Thomas, and Mariel Bloor. 2004. *The Functional Analysis of English: A Hallidayan Approach*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. London: New York: Arnold.
- Cambridge International Dictionary of English*. 1995. Oakleigh: Cambridge University Press.
- Eggins, S. 1994. *An Introduction to systemic functional linguistics*. London: Printer Publishers, Ltd.
- Eggins, S. and D. Slade. (1997). *Analyzing Casual Conversation*. London: Cassell.
- Emilia, Emi. 2014. *Introducing Functional Grammar*. Bandung: PT. Dunia Pustaka Jaya.
- Gerot, L, and P. Wignell. 1994. *Making Sense of Functional Grammar*. Australia: Gerd Stabler.

- Halliday, Michael and Christian M.I.M Matthiessen. 2004. *An Introduction to Functional grammar*. Third Edition. London: Arnold.
- Halliday, M.A.K. 1994. *An Introduction to Functional grammar*. Second Edition. London: Arnold.
- Halliday, M. A. K., and Ruqaiya Hasan. 1976. *Cohesion in English*. London: Longman.
- Halliday, M. A. K., & Matthiessen, C. 2014. *Halliday's Introduction to Functional Grammar (4th ed.)*. Oxon: Rout ledge.
- Kothari, C.R. 2004. *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques*. New Delhi: New Age International (P) Ltd. Publishers.
- Mackey, A., & Gass, S. M. 2005. *Second language research: Methodology and design*. Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.
- Martin, J.R. (1992). *English Text: System and Structure*. Amsterdam: John Publishing Company.
- Neubert, Albrecht et Gregory M. Shreve. 1992. *Translation as Text*. Kent, Ohio. The Kent State University Press.
- Sudaryanto. 1985. *Metode dan Aneka Teknik Analisis Bahasa*. Yogyakarta: Duta Wacana University.
- Sugiyono. 2012. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

### Journals and Articles

Feng, Hao & Yuhui Liu. 2010. *Analysis of Interpersonal Meaning in Public Speeches—A Case Study of Obama's Speech*. Language Teaching and Research.

Yang, Houfei. 2017. *The Interpersonal Metafunction Analysis of Barack Obama's Inaugural Address*. International Journal of Languages, Literature and Linguistics.

Nataliah Diah D.U., Samuji & Sabta Diana. 2016. *Interpersonal Meaning in the Speech of Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono and Tony Abbott in Phone-Tapping Case*. Artikel Mahasiswa 2016 English Department, Jember University.

Kartika, Teti & Marwito Wihadi. 2019. *An Interpersonal Meaning Analysis of Ahok's Blasphemy Case in Online News Portals*. Indonesian EFL Journal.

### Websites

“Death of Osama bin Laden Fast Facts”. Edition.CNN.com, 18 Apr. 2019. Accessed 24 Sept. 2019. Retrieved from <https://edition.cnn.com/2013/09/09/world/death-of-osama-bin-laden-fast-facts/index.html>

Hogeback, Jonathan. *Is it ISIS or ISIL?* Accessed 20 Oct. 2018. Retrieved from <https://www.britannica.com/story/is-it-isis-or-isil>

“Pemerintahan baru Irak disetujui di tengah usaha atasi ISIS”. BBC.com, 9 Sept. 2014. Accessed 23 Sept. 2019. Retrieved from [https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2014/09/140908\\_irak\\_pemerintah](https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia/2014/09/140908_irak_pemerintah)

“President Barack Obama’s Speech on ISIS | The New York Times.” Youtube.com, 10 Sept. 2014. Accessed 31 Oct. 2018. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=spIWGoNZnaU&t=3s>

Terrorism. (2018). In *Oxford Dictionaries.com*. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/terrorism>

“The 9/11 Terrorist Attacks.” *BBC.com*. Accessed 6 Nov. 2018 [http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/events/the\\_september\\_11th\\_terrorist\\_attack\\_s](http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/events/the_september_11th_terrorist_attack_s)

“Transcript: President Obama’s Speech outlining strategy to defeat Islamic State.” Washington.com, 9 Oct. 2014. Accessed 31 Oct. 2018. Retrieved from [https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/full-text-of-president-obamas-speech-outlining-strategy-to-defeat-islamic-state/2014/09/10/af69dec8-3943-11e4-9c9f-ebb47272e40e\\_story.html?noredirect=on](https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/full-text-of-president-obamas-speech-outlining-strategy-to-defeat-islamic-state/2014/09/10/af69dec8-3943-11e4-9c9f-ebb47272e40e_story.html?noredirect=on)

## APPENDICES

### Transcript

#### **President Obama's Speech on Combating ISIS and Terrorism (11 September 2014)**

*Sources: Washington Post*

My fellow Americans -- tonight, I want to speak to you about what the United States will do with our friends and allies to degrade and ultimately destroy the terrorist group known as ISIL.

As Commander-in-Chief, my highest priority is the security of the American people. Over the last several years, we have consistently taken the fight to terrorists who threaten our country. We took out Osama bin Laden and much of al Qaeda's leadership in Afghanistan and Pakistan. We've targeted al Qaeda's affiliate in Yemen, and recently eliminated the top commander of its affiliate in Somalia. We've done so while bringing more than 140,000 American troops home from Iraq, and drawing down our forces in Afghanistan, where our combat mission will end later this year. Thanks to our military and counterterrorism professionals, America is safer.

Still, we continue to face a terrorist threat. We cannot erase every trace of evil from the world, and small groups of killers have the capacity to do great harm. That was the case before 9/11, and that remains true today. That's why we must remain vigilant as threats emerge. At this moment, the greatest threats come from the Middle East and North Africa, where radical groups exploit grievances for their own gain. And one of those groups is ISIL -- which calls itself the "Islamic State."

Now let's make two things clear: ISIL is not "Islamic." No religion condones the killing of innocents, and the vast majority of ISIL's victims have been Muslim. And ISIL is certainly not a state. It was formerly al Qaeda's affiliate in Iraq, and has taken advantage of sectarian strife and Syria's civil war to gain territory on both sides of the Iraq-Syrian border. It is recognized by no government, nor the people it subjugates. ISIL is a terrorist organization, pure and simple. And it has no vision other than the slaughter of all who stand in its way.

In a region that has known so much bloodshed, these terrorists are unique in their brutality. They execute captured prisoners. They kill children. They enslave, rape, and force women into marriage. They threatened a religious minority with



genocide. In acts of barbarism, they took the lives of two American journalists -- Jim Foley and Steven Sotloff.

So ISIL poses a threat to the people of Iraq and Syria, and the broader Middle East -- including American citizens, personnel and facilities. If left unchecked, these terrorists could pose a growing threat beyond that region -- including to the United States. While we have not yet detected specific plotting against our homeland, ISIL leaders have threatened America and our allies. Our intelligence community believes that thousands of foreigners -- including Europeans and some Americans -- have joined them in Syria and Iraq. Trained and battle-hardened, these fighters could try to return to their home countries and carry out deadly attacks.

I know many Americans are concerned about these threats. Tonight, I want you to know that the United States of America is meeting them with strength and resolve. Last month, I ordered our military to take targeted action against ISIL to stop its advances. Since then, we have conducted more than 150 successful airstrikes in Iraq. These strikes have protected American personnel and facilities, killed ISIL fighters, destroyed weapons, and given space for Iraqi and Kurdish forces to reclaim key territory. These strikes have helped save the lives of thousands of innocent men, women and children.

But this is not our fight alone. American power can make a decisive difference, but we cannot do for Iraqis what they must do for themselves, nor can we take the place of Arab partners in securing their region. That's why I've insisted that additional U.S. action depended upon Iraqis forming an inclusive government, which they have now done in recent days. So tonight, with a new Iraqi government in place, and following consultations with allies abroad and Congress at home, I can announce that America will lead a broad coalition to roll back this terrorist threat.

Our objective is clear: we will degrade, and ultimately destroy, ISIL through a comprehensive and sustained counter-terrorism strategy.

First, we will conduct a systematic campaign of airstrikes against these terrorists. Working with the Iraqi government, we will expand our efforts beyond protecting our own people and humanitarian missions, so that we're hitting ISIL targets as Iraqi forces go on offense. Moreover, I have made it clear that we will hunt down terrorists who threaten our country, wherever they are. That means I will not hesitate to take action against ISIL in Syria, as well as Iraq. This is a core principle of my presidency: if you threaten America, you will find no safe haven.

Second, we will increase our support to forces fighting these terrorists on the ground. In June, I deployed several hundred American service members to Iraq to assess how we can best support Iraqi Security Forces. Now that those teams have

completed their work -- and Iraq has formed a government -- we will send an additional 475 service members to Iraq. As I have said before, these American forces will not have a combat mission -- we will not get dragged into another ground war in Iraq. But they are needed to support Iraqi and Kurdish forces with training, intelligence and equipment. We will also support Iraq's efforts to stand up National Guard Units to help Sunni communities secure their own freedom from ISIL control.

Across the border, in Syria, we have ramped up our military assistance to the Syrian opposition. Tonight, I again call on Congress to give us additional authorities and resources to train and equip these fighters. In the fight against ISIL, we cannot rely on an Assad regime that terrorizes its people; a regime that will never regain the legitimacy it has lost. Instead, we must strengthen the opposition as the best counterweight to extremists like ISIL, while pursuing the political solution necessary to solve Syria's crisis once and for all.

Third, we will continue to draw on our substantial counterterrorism capabilities to prevent ISIL attacks. Working with our partners, we will redouble our efforts to cut off its funding; improve our intelligence; strengthen our defenses; counter its warped ideology; and stem the flow of foreign fighters into -- and out of -- the Middle East. And in two weeks, I will chair a meeting of the UN Security Council to further mobilize the international community around this effort.

Fourth, we will continue providing humanitarian assistance to innocent civilians who have been displaced by this terrorist organization. This includes Sunni and Shia Muslims who are at grave risk, as well as tens of thousands of Christians and other religious minorities. We cannot allow these communities to be driven from their ancient homelands.

This is our strategy. And in each of these four parts of our strategy, America will be joined by a broad coalition of partners. Already, allies are flying planes with us over Iraq; sending arms and assistance to Iraqi Security Forces and the Syrian opposition; sharing intelligence; and providing billions of dollars in humanitarian aid. Secretary Kerry was in Iraq today meeting with the new government and supporting their efforts to promote unity, and in the coming days he will travel across the Middle East and Europe to enlist more partners in this fight, especially Arab nations who can help mobilize Sunni communities in Iraq and Syria to drive these terrorists from their lands. This is American leadership at its best: we stand with people who fight for their own freedom; and we rally other nations on behalf of our common security and common humanity.

My Administration has also secured bipartisan support for this approach here at home. I have the authority to address the threat from ISIL. But I believe we are

strongest as a nation when the President and Congress work together. So I welcome congressional support for this effort in order to show the world that Americans are united in confronting this danger.

Now, it will take time to eradicate a cancer like ISIL. And any time we take military action, there are risks involved -- especially to the servicemen and women who carry out these missions. But I want the American people to understand how this effort will be different from the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan. It will not involve American combat troops fighting on foreign soil. This counter-terrorism campaign will be waged through a steady, relentless effort to take out ISIL wherever they exist, using our air power and our support for partner forces on the ground. This strategy of taking out terrorists who threaten us, while supporting partners on the front lines, is one that we have successfully pursued in Yemen and Somalia for years. And it is consistent with the approach I outlined earlier this year: to use force against anyone who threatens America's core interests, but to mobilize partners wherever possible to address broader challenges to international order.

My fellow Americans, we live in a time of great change. Tomorrow marks 13 years since our country was attacked. Next week marks 6 years since our economy suffered its worst setback since the Great Depression. Yet despite these shocks; through the pain we have felt and the grueling work required to bounce back -- America is better positioned today to seize the future than any other nation on Earth.

Our technology companies and universities are unmatched; our manufacturing and auto industries are thriving. Energy independence is closer than it's been in decades. For all the work that remains, our businesses are in the longest uninterrupted stretch of job creation in our history. Despite all the divisions and discord within our democracy, I see the grit and determination and common goodness of the American people every single day -- and that makes me more confident than ever about our country's future.

Abroad, American leadership is the one constant in an uncertain world. It is America that has the capacity and the will to mobilize the world against terrorists. It is America that has rallied the world against Russian aggression, and in support of the Ukrainian peoples' right to determine their own destiny. It is America -- our scientists, our doctors, our know-how -- that can help contain and cure the outbreak of Ebola. It is America that helped remove and destroy Syria's declared chemical weapons so they cannot pose a threat to the Syrian people -- or the world -- again. And it is America that is helping Muslim communities around the world not just in the fight against terrorism, but in the fight for opportunity, tolerance, and a more hopeful future.

America, our endless blessings bestow an enduring burden. But as Americans, we welcome our responsibility to lead. From Europe to Asia -- from the far reaches of Africa to war-torn capitals of the Middle East -- we stand for freedom, for justice, for dignity. These are values that have guided our nation since its founding. Tonight, I ask for your support in carrying that leadership forward. I do so as a Commander-in-Chief who could not be prouder of our men and women in uniform -- pilots who bravely fly in the face of danger above the Middle East, and service-members who support our partners on the ground.

When we helped prevent the massacre of civilians trapped on a distant mountain, here's what one of them said. "We owe our American friends our lives. Our children will always remember that there was someone who felt our struggle and made a long journey to protect innocent people."

That is the difference we make in the world. And our own safety -- our own security -- depends upon our willingness to do what it takes to defend this nation, and uphold the values that we stand for -- timeless ideals that will endure long after those who offer only hate and destruction have been vanquished from the Earth.

May God bless our troops, and may God bless the United States of America.

## Data Analysis of Mood System and The Modality

### A. MOOD

1. My fellow Americans -- tonight, I want to speak to you about what the United States will do with our friends and allies to degrade and ultimately destroy the terrorist group known as ISIL

My fellow Americans	tonight,	I	want to speak	to you	about what the United States will do with our friends and allies to degrade and ultimately destroy the terrorist group known as ISIL
<b>Adj; vocative</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

2. As Commander-in-Chief, my highest priority is the security of the American people

As Commander-in-Chief	my highest priority	is	the security of the American people
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

3. Over the last several years, we have consistently taken the fight to terrorists who threaten our country

Over the last several years	We	have	Consistently	taken	the fight to terrorists who threaten our country
<b>Ajd; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

4. We took out Osama bin Laden and much of al Qaeda's leadership in Afghanistan and Pakistan

We	took out	Osama bin Laden and much of al Qaeda's leadership	in Afghanistan and Pakistan
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

5. We've targeted al Qaeda's affiliate in Yemen, and recently eliminated the top commander of its affiliate in Somalia.

We	've	Targeted	al Qaeda's affiliate	in Yemen
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

and	recently	eliminated	the top commander of its affiliate	in Somalia
<b>Adj; con j</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

6. We've done so while bringing more than 140,000 American troops home from Iraq and drawing down our forces in Afghanistan, where our combat mission will end later this year.

We	've	Done so while bringing	More than 140,000 American troops home	From Iraq and drawing down our forces	In Afghanistan, where our combat mission will end later this year
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

7. Thanks to our military and counterterrorism professionals, America is safer

America	is	safer
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

8. Still, we continue to face a terrorist threat

Still	we	Continue to face		a terrorist threat
	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

9. We cannot erase every trace of evil from the world, and small groups of killers have the capacity to do great harm

We	cannot	erase	every trace of evil from the world
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

And	small group of killers	Have	the capacity	to do	great harm
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

10. That was the case before 9/11, and that remains true today

That	Was	the case before 9/11
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	
	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

and	that	remains	TRUE	today
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

11. That's why we must remain vigilant as threats emerge

that's why	We	must	remain	vigilant as threats emerge
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

12. At this moment, the greatest threats come from the Middle East and North Africa, where radical groups exploit grievances for their own gain

At this moment	the greatest threats	come	from the Middle East and North Africa
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

where	radical groups	Exploit	grievances	for their own gain
	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

13. And one of those groups is ISIL

and	one of those groups	is	ISIL which calls itself the "Islamic State."
-----	---------------------	----	--

<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

14. Now let's make two things clear

Now	let's	make	two things clear
<b>Ajd;cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD IMPERATIVE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

15. ISIL is not "Islamic

ISIL	is not	Islamic
<b>S</b>	<b>F (NEG)</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

16. No religion condones the killing of innocents, and the vast majority of ISIL's victims have been Muslim

No religion	Condone	the killing of innocents
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

and	the vast majority of ISIL'S victims	have	been	Muslim
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

17. And ISIL is certainly not a state.

And	ISIL	Is	certainly <i>not</i>	a state
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (NEG)</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

18. It was formerly al Qaeda's affiliate in Iraq, and has taken advantage of sectarian strife and Syria's civil war to gain territory on both sides of the Iraq-Syrian border

It	was	formerly	al Qaeda's affiliate	in Iraq
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>			

and	(it)	has	taken	advantage of sectarian strife and Syria's civil war to gain territory	on both sides of the Iraq-Syrian border
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

19. It is recognized by no government, nor the people it subjugates

It	is	recognized	by no government	nor the people it subjugates
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

20. ISIL is a terrorist organization, pure and simple.

ISIL	is	a terrorist organization, pure and simple
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

21. And it has no vision other than the slaughter of all who stand in its way.

And	it	Has	no vision other than the slaughter of all who stand in its way
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

22. In a region that has known so much bloodshed, these terrorists are unique in their brutality

In a region that has known so much bloodshed	these terrorists	are	unique	in their brutality
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

23. They execute captured prisoners

They	Execute	captured prisoners
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

24. They kill children

They	Kill	children
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

25. They enslave, rape, and force women into marriage

They	enslave, rape and force	woman	into marriage
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

26. They threatened a religious minority with genocide

They	Threatened	a religious minority	with genocide
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

27. In acts of barbarism, they took the lives of two American journalists

In acts of barbarism	they	Took	the lives of two American journalists
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	



28. So, ISIL poses a threat to the people of Iraq and Syria, and the broader Middle East -- including American citizens, personnel and facilities

So	ISIL	poses		a threat	to the people of Iraq and Syria and the broader Middle East
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

29. If left unchecked, these terrorists could pose a growing threat beyond that region -- including to the United States

If left unchecked	these terrorist	could	pose	a growing threat beyond that region
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

30. While we have not yet detected specific plotting against our homeland, ISIL leaders have threatened America and our allies

While	we	have not yet	Detected	specific plotting against our homeland
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (NEG)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

ISIL leaders	have	Threatened	America and our allies
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

31. Our intelligence community believes that thousands of foreigners -- including Europeans and some Americans -- have joined them in Syria and Iraq

Our intelligence community	believes		
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

that	thousands of foreigners	have	joined	them	in Syria and Iraq
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>				<b>RESIDUE</b>	

32. Trained and battle-hardened, these fighters could try to return to their home countries and carry out deadly attacks

Trained and battle-hardened	these fighters	could	try	to return to their home country
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

and	carry out		deadly attack
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

33. I know many Americans are concerned about these threats

I	know	many Americans	are	concerned	about these threats
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

34. Tonight, I want you to know that the United States of America is meeting them with strength and resolve

Tonight	I	Want	you to know	
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

that	the United States of America	is	meeting	them	with strength and resolve
	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

35. Last month, I ordered our military to take targeted action against ISIL to stop its advances.

Last month	I	ordered	our military to take	targeted	action against ISIL to stop its advances
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

36. Since then, we have conducted more than 150 successful airstrikes in Iraq.

Since then	we	have	conducted	more than 150 successful airstrikes	in Iraq
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

37. These strikes have protected American personnel and facilities, killed ISIL fighters, destroyed weapons, and given space for Iraqi and Kurdish forces to reclaim key territory.

These strikes	have	protected	American personnel and facilities	killed	ISIL fighters destroyed weapons, and given space for Iraqi and Kurdish forces to reclaim key territory.
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

38. These strikers have helped save the lives of thousands of innocent men, women and children

These strikers	have	helped	save the lives of thousands of innocent men, women and children
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

39. But this is not our fight alone

But	this	is not	our fight alone
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (NEG)</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

40. American power can make a decisive difference, but we cannot do for Iraqis what they must do for themselves, nor can we take the place of Arab partners in securing their region.

American power	can	make	a deceive difference
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

but	we	cannot	do	for Iraqis
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

what	they	Must	Do	for themselves
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

nor	can	we	take	the place of Arab partners in securing their region
	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

41. That's why I've insisted that additional U.S. action depended upon Iraqis forming an inclusive government, which they have now done in recent days

that's why	I	've	insisted	that additional U.S. depended	upon Iraqis forming an inclusive government
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		

which	they	Now	done	in recent days
-------	------	-----	------	----------------

	<b>S</b>	<b>Adj;cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		

42. So tonight, with a new Iraqi government in place, and following consultations with allies abroad and Congress at home, I can announce that America will lead a broad coalition to roll back this terrorist threat

So tonight, with a new Iraqi government in place, and following consultations with allies abroad and Congress at home	I	can	announce
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

that	America	will	lead	a broad coalition to roll back
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

43. Our objective is clear

Our objective	Is	clear
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

44. we will degrade, and ultimately destroy, ISIL through a comprehensive and sustained counter-terrorism strategy

We	will	degrade and ultimately destroy	ISIL	through a comprehensive and sustained counter-terrorism strategy
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

45. First, we will conduct a systematic campaign of airstrikes against these terrorists

First	we	will	Conduct	a systematic campaign of airstrikes against these terrorist
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

46. Working with the Iraqi government, we will expand our efforts beyond protecting our own people and humanitarian missions, so that we're hitting ISIL targets as Iraqi forces go on offense

Working with the Iraqi government	we	will	expand	our own people and humanitarian mission
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

so that	we	're	hitting	ISIL targets as Iraqi forces on offense
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

47. Moreover, I have made it clear that we will hunt down terrorists who threaten our country, wherever they are

Moreover	I	have	made	it	clear
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

That	we	will	hunt down	terrorists who threaten our country, wherever they are
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

48. That means I will not hesitate to take action against ISIL in Syria, as well as Iraq

That	Means	I	will not	hesitate	to take action against
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

49. This is a core principle of my presidency: if you threaten America, you will find no safe haven

This	Is	a core principle of my presidency
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

if	you	Threaten	America
	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

You	Will	find	no safe haven
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

50. Second, we will increase our support to forces fighting these terrorists on the ground

Second	we	Will	Increase	our support to force these terrorist	on the ground
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

51. In June, I deployed several hundred American service members to Iraq to assess how we can best support Iraqi Security Forces

In June	I	deployed		several hundred American service members	to Iraq to assess
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

We	can	best support		Iraqi Security Forces
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>		<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

52. Now that those teams have completed their work -- and Iraq has formed a government -- we will send an additional 475 service members to Iraq

Now	that	those teams	Have	complicated	their work
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>Ajd; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		

and	Iraq	has	formed	a government
<b>Ajd; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

we	Will	Send	an additional 475 service member	to Iraq
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

53. As I have said before, these American forces will not have a combat mission -- we will not get dragged into another ground war in Iraq

As	I	Have	said	before
	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

these American forces	will not	have	a combat mission
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

we	will not	get	dragged into another ground war	in Iraq
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

54. But they are needed to support Iraqi and Kurdish forces with training, intelligence and equipment

But	they	are	needed to support	Iraqi and Kurdish forces	with training, intelligence and equipment
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

55. We will also support Iraq's efforts to stand up National Guard Units to help Sunni communities secure their own freedom from ISIL control

We	Will	also support	Iraq's effort	to stand up	National Guard Units
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

to help	Sunni communities	secure	their own freedom from ISIL control
<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

56. Across the border, in Syria, we have ramped up our military assistance to the Syrian opposition

Across the border	in Syria	We have	ramped up	our military assistance	to the Syrian opposition
<b>Adj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

57. Tonight, I again call on Congress to give us additional authorities and resources to train and equip these fighters

Tonight	I	again call on	Congress to give us additional and resources to train and equip these fighters
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

58. In the fight against ISIL, we cannot rely on an Assad regime that terrorizes its people; a regime that will never regain the legitimacy it has lost

In the fight against ISIL	we	cannot	rely on	an Assad regime	that terrorizes its people
<b>Adj;</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		

a regime	that	will	never	regain	the legitimacy it has lost
<b>S</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>Adj; mood</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		

59. Instead, we must strengthen the opposition as the best counterweight to extremists like ISIL, while pursuing the political solution necessary to solve Syria's crisis once and for all

Instead	we	must	Strengthen	the opposition as the best counterweight	to extremists like ISIL
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

while	pursuing the political solution	Necessary	to solve	Syria's crisis once and for all
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

60. Third, we will continue to draw on our substantial counterterrorism capabilities to prevent ISIL attacks

Third	we	Will	continue to draw on	our substantial counterterrorism capabilities to prevent ISIL attacks
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

61. Working with our partners, we will redouble our efforts to cut off its funding; improve our intelligence; strengthen our defenses; counter its warped ideology; and stem the flow of foreign fighters into -- and out of -- the Middle East

Working with our partners	we	will	redouble	our efforts to cut off its funding improve our intelligence; strengthen our defenses; counter its warped ideology
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

and	stem	the flow of foreign	into and out of the Middle East
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>RESIDUE</b>			

62. And in two weeks, I will chair a meeting of the UN Security Council to further mobilize the international community around this effort



And in two weeks	I	will	chair	a meeting of the UN Security Council
<b>Adj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

63. Fourth, we will continue providing humanitarian assistance to innocent civilians who have been displaced by this terrorist organization

Fourth	we	Will	continue	providing humanitarian assistance	to innocent civilians who have been displaced by this terrorist organization
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

64. This includes Sunni and Shia Muslims who are at grave risk, as well as tens of thousands of Christians and other religious minorities

This	includes	Sunni and Shia Muslims who are at grave risk, as well as tens of thousands of Christians and other religious minorities			
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>		
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

65. We cannot allow these communities to be driven from their ancient homelands

We	cannot	Allow	this	to be	from their ancient homelands
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

66. This is our strategy

This		Is	our strategy
<b>S</b>		<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

67. And in each of these four parts of our strategy, America will be joined by a broad coalition of partners

And	in each of these four parts of our strategy	America	will	be joined	by a broad coalition of partners
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

68. Already, allies are flying planes with us over Iraq; sending arms and assistance to Iraqi Security Forces and the Syrian opposition; sharing intelligence; and providing billions of dollars in humanitarian aid

Already	allies	are	flying	planes	with us over Iraq
---------	--------	-----	--------	--------	-------------------

<b>Ajd</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

Sending	arms and assistance	to Iraqi Security Forces and the Syrian opposition
<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>RESIDUE</b>		

sharing	intelligence and providing billions of dollars	in humanitarian aid
<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>RESIDUE</b>		

69. Secretary Kerry was in Iraq today meeting with the new government and supporting their efforts to promote unity, and in the coming days he will travel across the Middle East and Europe to enlist more partners in this fight, especially Arab nations who can help mobilize Sunni communities in Iraq and Syria to drive these terrorists from their lands

Secretary Kerry	was	in Iraqi	today	Meeting	with the new government and supporting their efforts to promote unity
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

and	in the coming days	He	will	travel across	the Middle East and Europe to enlist more partner in this flight
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

especially	Arab nations	who	Can	help	mobilize Sunni communities
<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
			<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

70. This is American leadership at its best

This	Is	American leadership	at its best
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

71. we stand with people who fight for their own freedom

We	Stand		with people who fight for their own freedom	
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>		<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

72. and we rally other nations on behalf of our common security and common humanity

and	we	rally	other nation	on behalf of our common security and common humanity	
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

73. My Administration has also secured bipartisan support for this approach here at home

My Administration	has	also secured	bipartisan support	for this approach here at home	
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

74. I have the authority to address the threat from ISIL

I	have		the authority	to address the threat from ISIL	
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

75. But I believe we are strongest as a nation when the President and Congress work together

But	I	believe		We	Are	strongest as a nation when the President and Congress work together	
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

76. So I welcome congressional support for this effort in order to show the world that Americans are united in confronting this danger

So	I	welcome		congressional support for this effort in order		
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>		
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>				

to show the world that	Americans		are	united	in confronting	this danger
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>		<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>			

77. Now, it will take time to eradicate a cancer like ISIL

Now	it	Will	take	time to eradicate a cancer like ISIL	
-----	----	------	------	--------------------------------------	--

<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

78. And any time we take military action, there are risks involved -- especially to the servicemen and women who carry out these missions

And	any time	We	take	military action
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

There	are	risks	involved	Especially	to the servicemen and women who carry out these missions
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		

79. But I want the American people to understand how this effort will be different from the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan

But	I	Want	the American people to understand
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

How	this effort	will	Be	different from the wars	in Iraq and Afghanistan
	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

80. It will not involve American combat troops fighting on foreign soil

It	will not	involve	American combat troops fighting	on foreign soil
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

81. This counter-terrorism campaign **will** be waged through a steady, relentless effort to take out ISIL wherever they exist, using our air power and our support for partner forces on the ground

This counter-terrorism campaign	will	be waged	through a steady relentless effort	to take out	ISIL wherever they exist, using our air power and our support for partner forces on the ground
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

82. This strategy of taking out terrorists who threaten us, while supporting partners on the front lines, is one that we have successfully pursued in Yemen and Somalia for years

This strategy of taking out terrorist	who threaten us, while supporting partners on the front lines	is	one
<b>S</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>

That	we	Have	successfully	pursued	in Yemen and Somalia
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>			

83. And it is consistent with the approach I outlined earlier this year: to use force against anyone who threatens America's core interests, but to mobilize partners wherever possible to address broader challenges to international order

And	it	is	consistent	with the approach I outlined earlier this year	to use force against anyone who threatens America's core interests
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>			

but	to mobile	partners wherever possible to address broader challenges to international order
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>

84. My fellow Americans, we live in a time of great change

My fellow Americans	We	live	in a time of great change
<b>Adj; vocative</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

85. Tomorrow marks 13 years since our country was attacked

Tomorrow marks 13 years since	our country	Was	attacked
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

86. Next week marks 6 years since our economy suffered its worst setback since the Great Depression

Next week marks 6 years since	our economy	suffered	its worst setback	since the Great Depression
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
				<b>Adj; cir</b>

	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>
--	-------------	----------------

87. Yet despite these shocks; through the pain we have felt and the grueling work required to bounce back

Yet despite these shocks	Through the pain			felt and the grueling work required	and	the grueling work			To bounce back
		we	Have				required		
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

88. America is better positioned today to seize the future than any other nation on Earth

America	is	better	positioned	today	to seize	the future than any other nation on Earth
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

89. Our technology companies and universities are unmatched

Our technology companies and universities	Are	unmatched
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

90. our manufacturing and auto industries are thriving

our manufacturing and auto industries	are	thriving
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

91. Energy independence is closer than it's been in decades

Energy independence	is	closer than	it	's	been	in decades
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

92. For all the work that remains, our businesses are in the longest uninterrupted stretch of job creation in our history

For all the work that remains	our business	are	in the longest uninterrupted stretch of job creation in our history
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

93. Despite all the divisions and discord within our democracy, I see the grit and determination and common goodness of the American people every single day

Despite all the divisions and discord within our democracy	I	see	the grit and determination and common goodness of the American people
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

94. and that makes me more confident than ever about our country's future

and	that	makes	me more confident than ever about our country's future
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

95. Abroad, American leadership is the one constant in an uncertain world

Abroad	American leadership	Is	the one constant	in an uncertain world
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

96. It is America that has the capacity and the **will** to mobilize the world against terrorists

It	is	America that has the capacity and the will	to mobilize	the world against terrorists
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

97. It is America that has rallied the world against Russian aggression, and in support of the Ukrainian peoples' right to determine their own destiny

It	is	America	that has rallied the world against Russian aggression
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

And	in support of the Ukrainian people's right	to determine	their own destiny
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>RESIDUE</b>			

98. It is America -- our scientists, our doctors, our know-how -- that **can** help contain and cure the outbreak of Ebola

It	Is	America
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

Our scientists, our doctors, our know how	that	Can	help contain and cure	the outbreak of Ebola
<b>S</b>	<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>	

99. It is America that helped remove and destroy Syria's declared chemical weapons so they cannot pose a threat to the Syrian people -- or the world -- again

It	is	America that helped remove and destroy Syria's declared chemical weapons
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

so	they	cannot	pose	a threat to the Syrian people or the world again
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>	

100. And it is America that is helping Muslim communities around the world not just in the fight against terrorism, but in the fight for opportunity, tolerance, and a more hopeful future

And	it	is	America that is helping Muslim communities around the world not just in the fight against terrorism	but	in the fight opportunity, tolerance, and a more hopeful future
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>

101. America, our endless blessings bestow an enduring burden

America	our endless blessing	Bestow	an enduring burden
<b>Adj; vocative</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>

102. But as Americans, we welcome our responsibility to lead

But as Americans	We	Welcome	our responsibility to lead
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>



103. From Europe to Asia -- from the far reaches of Africa to war-torn capitals of the Middle East -- we stand for freedom, for justice, for dignity

From Europe to Asia -- from the far reaches of Africa to war-torn capitals of the Middle East	we	stand	for freedom, for justify, for dignity
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

104. These are values that have guided our nation since its founding

These	are	values that	have	guided	our nation	since its founding
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		

105. Tonight, I ask for your support in carrying that leadership forward

Tonight	I	Ask	for your support	in carrying	that leadership forward
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

106. I do so as a Commander-in-Chief who could not be prouder of our men and women in uniform -- pilots who bravely fly in the face of danger above the Middle East, and service-members who support our partners on the ground

I	do	so as a Commander-in-Chief who	could not	Be	prouder of our men and women	in uniform
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>		

pilots who	Bravely	fly	in the face of danger above the Middle East and service members	who support our partners on the ground
<b>S</b>	<b>Adj; com</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	

107. When we helped prevent the massacre of civilians trapped on a distant mountain, here's what one of them said

When	we	helped	prevent	the massacre of civilians trapped	on a distant mountain
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

here	's	what	one of them	said
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>	<b>RESIDUE</b>

108. "We owe our American friends our lives.

We	owe		our American friends our lives	
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>		

109. Our children will always remember that there was someone who felt our struggle and made a long journey to protect innocent people

Our children	Will	always	remember
<b>S</b>	<b>F (MODAL)</b>	<b>Adj; mood</b>	<b>P</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

there	was	someone who	felt	our struggle and made a long journey to protect innocent people	
<b>Adj; cir</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>			<b>RESIDUE</b>		

110. That is the difference we make in the world

That	is	the different	we	Make	in the world	
<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

111. And our own safety -- our own security -- depends upon our willingness to do what it takes to defend this nation, and uphold the values that we stand for -- timeless ideals that will endure long after those who offer only hate and destruction have been vanquished from the Earth

and	our own safety, our own security	depends upon		our willingness to do what it takes to defend this nation, and uphold the values that we stand	For timeless ideal that will endure long after those who offer only hate and destruction have been vanquished from the Earth
<b>Adj; Conj</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>Adj; cir</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>			

112. May God bless our troops, and may God bless the United States of America

May	God	bless	our troops
<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

and	may	God	bless	the United States of America
<b>Adj; conj</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
	<b>MOOD</b>		<b>RESIDUE</b>	

## B. MODALITY

NO	CLAUSES	MODAL				
		CAN/ COULD	SHALL/ SHOULD	MAY/ MIGHT	WILL/ WOULD	MUST
1.	My fellow Americans - - tonight, I want to speak to you about what the United States <b>will</b> do with our friends and allies to degrade and ultimately destroy the terrorist group known as ISIL				1	
2.	As Commander-in- Chief, my highest priority is the security of the American people					
3.	Over the last several years, we have consistently taken the fight to terrorists who threaten our country					
4.	We took out Osama bin Laden and much of al Qaeda's leadership in Afghanistan and Pakistan					
5.	We've targeted al Qaeda's affiliate in Yemen, and recently eliminated the top commander of its affiliate in Somalia.					
6.	We've done so while bringing more than 140,000 American troops home from Iraq and drawing down our forces in Afghanistan,				1	

	where our combat mission will end later this year.					
7.	Thanks to our military and counterterrorism professionals, America is safer					
8.	Still, we continue to face a terrorist threat					
9.	We cannot erase every trace of evil from the world, and small groups of killers have the capacity to do great harm	1				
10.	That was the case before 9/11, and that remains true today					
11.	That's why we <b>must</b> remain vigilant as threats emerge					1
12.	At this moment, the greatest threats come from the Middle East and North Africa, where radical groups exploit grievances for their own gain					
13.	And one of those groups is ISIL					
14.	Now let's make two things clear					
15.	ISIL is not "Islamic					
16.	No religion condones the killing of innocents, and the vast majority of ISIL's victims have been Muslim					
17.	And ISIL is certainly not a state.					
18.	It was formerly al Qaeda's affiliate in Iraq, and has taken advantage of sectarian strife and Syria's civil					

	war to gain territory on both sides of the Iraq-Syrian border					
19.	It is recognized by no government, nor the people it subjugates					
20.	ISIL is a terrorist organization, pure and simple.					
21.	And it has no vision other than the slaughter of all who stand in its way.					
22.	In a region that has known so much bloodshed, these terrorists are unique in their brutality					
23.	They execute captured prisoners					
24.	They kill children					
25.	They enslave, rape, and force women into marriage					
26.	They threatened a religious minority with genocide					
27.	In acts of barbarism, they took the lives of two American journalists					
28.	So ISIL poses a threat to the people of Iraq and Syria, and the broader Middle East -- including American citizens, personnel and facilities					
29.	If left unchecked, these terrorists <b>could</b> pose a growing threat beyond that region -- including to the United States	1				
30.	While we have not yet detected specific					

	plotting against our homeland, ISIL leaders have threatened America and our allies					
31.	Our intelligence community believes that thousands of foreigners -- including Europeans and some Americans -- have joined them in Syria and Iraq					
32.	Trained and battle-hardened, these fighters <b>could</b> try to return to their home countries and carry out deadly attacks	1				
33.	I know many Americans are concerned about these threats					
34.	Tonight, I want you to know that the United States of America is meeting them with strength and resolve					
35.	Last month, I ordered our military to take targeted action against ISIL to stop its advances.					
36.	Since then, we have conducted more than 150 successful airstrikes in Iraq.					
37.	These strikes have protected American personnel and facilities, killed ISIL fighters, destroyed weapons, and given space for Iraqi and Kurdish forces to reclaim key territory.					
38.	These strikes have helped save the lives of					

	thousands of innocent men, women and children					
39.	But this is not our fight alone					
40.	American power <b>can</b> make a decisive difference, but we <b>cannot</b> do for Iraqis what they <b>must</b> do for themselves, nor <b>can</b> we take the place of Arab partners in securing their region.	3				1
41.	That's why I've insisted that additional U.S. action depended upon Iraqis forming an inclusive government, which they have now done in recent days					
42.	So tonight, with a new Iraqi government in place, and following consultations with allies abroad and Congress at home, I <b>can</b> announce that America <b>will</b> lead a broad coalition to roll back this terrorist threat	1				1
43.	Our objective is clear					
44.	we <b>will</b> degrade, and ultimately destroy, ISIL through a comprehensive and sustained counter-terrorism strategy				1	
45.	First, we <b>will</b> conduct a systematic campaign of airstrikes against these terrorists				1	
46.	Working with the Iraqi government, we <b>will</b> expand our efforts				1	

	beyond protecting our own people and humanitarian missions, so that we're hitting ISIL targets as Iraqi forces go on offense					
47.	Moreover, I have made it clear that we <b>will</b> hunt down terrorists who threaten our country, wherever they are				1	
48.	That means I <b>will</b> not hesitate to take action against ISIL in Syria, as well as Iraq				1	
49.	This is a core principle of my presidency: if you threaten America, you <b>will</b> find no safe haven				1	
50.	Second, we <b>will</b> increase our support to forces fighting these terrorists on the ground				1	
51.	In June, I deployed several hundred American service members to Iraq to assess how we <b>can</b> best support Iraqi Security Forces	1				
52.	Now that those teams have completed their work -- and Iraq has formed a government -- we <b>will</b> send an additional 475 service members to Iraq				1	
53.	As I have said before, these American forces <b>will</b> not have a combat mission -- we <b>will</b> not get dragged into another ground war in Iraq				2	



54.	But they are <b>needed</b> to support Iraqi and Kurdish forces with training, intelligence and equipment					
55.	We <b>will</b> also support Iraq's efforts to stand up National Guard Units to help Sunni communities secure their own freedom from ISIL control				1	
56.	Across the border, in Syria, we have ramped up our military assistance to the Syrian opposition					
57.	Tonight, I again call on Congress to give us additional authorities and resources to train and equip these fighters					
58.	In the fight against ISIL, we <b>cannot</b> rely on an Assad regime that terrorizes its people; a regime that <b>will</b> never regain the legitimacy it has lost	1			1	
59.	Instead, we <b>must</b> strengthen the opposition as the best counterweight to extremists like ISIL, while pursuing the political solution necessary to solve Syria's crisis once and for all					1
60.	Third, we <b>will</b> continue to draw on our substantial counterterrorism capabilities to prevent ISIL attacks				1	

61.	Working with our partners, we <b>will</b> redouble our efforts to cut off its funding; improve our intelligence; strengthen our defenses; counter its warped ideology; and stem the flow of foreign fighters into -- and out of -- the Middle East				1	
62.	And in two weeks, I <b>will</b> chair a meeting of the UN Security Council to further mobilize the international community around this effort				1	
63.	Fourth, we <b>will</b> continue providing humanitarian assistance to innocent civilians who have been displaced by this terrorist organization				1	
64.	This includes Sunni and Shia Muslims who are at grave risk, as well as tens of thousands of Christians and other religious minorities					
65.	We <b>cannot</b> allow these communities to be driven from their ancient homelands	1				
66.	This is our strategy					
67.	And in each of these four parts of our strategy, America <b>will</b> be joined by a broad coalition of partners				1	

68.	Already, allies are flying planes with us over Iraq; sending arms and assistance to Iraqi Security Forces and the Syrian opposition; sharing intelligence; and providing billions of dollars in humanitarian aid					
69.	Secretary Kerry was in Iraq today meeting with the new government and supporting their efforts to promote unity, and in the coming days he <b>will</b> travel across the Middle East and Europe to enlist more partners in this fight, especially Arab nations who <b>can</b> help mobilize Sunni communities in Iraq and Syria to drive these terrorists from their lands	1			1	
70.	This is American leadership at its best					
71.	we stand with people who fight for their own freedom					
72.	and we rally other nations on behalf of our common security and common humanity					
73.	My Administration has also secured bipartisan support for this approach here at home					
74.	I have the authority to address the threat from ISIL					
75.	But I believe we are strongest as a nation					

	when the President and Congress work together					
76.	So I welcome congressional support for this effort in order to show the world that Americans are united in confronting this danger					
77.	Now, it <b>will</b> take time to eradicate a cancer like ISIL				1	
78.	And any time we take military action, there are risks involved -- especially to the servicemen and women who carry out these missions					
79.	But I want the American people to understand how this effort <b>will</b> be different from the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan				1	
80.	It <b>will</b> not involve American combat troops fighting on foreign soil				1	
81.	This counter-terrorism campaign <b>will</b> be waged through a steady, relentless effort to take out ISIL wherever they exist, using our air power and our support for partner forces on the ground				1	
82.	This strategy of taking out terrorists who threaten us, while supporting partners on the front lines, is one that we have successfully pursued in Yemen and Somalia for years					

83.	And it is consistent with the approach I outlined earlier this year: to use force against anyone who threatens America's core interests, but to mobilize partners wherever possible to address broader challenges to international order					
84.	My fellow Americans, we live in a time of great change					
85.	Tomorrow marks 13 years since our country was attacked					
86.	Next week marks 6 years since our economy suffered its worst setback since the Great Depression					
87.	Yet despite these shocks; through the pain we have felt and the grueling work required to bounce back					
88.	America is better positioned today to seize the future than any other nation on Earth					
89.	Our technology companies and universities are unmatched					
90.	our manufacturing and auto industries are thriving					
91.	Energy independence is closer than it's been in decades					
92.	For all the work that remains, our businesses					

	are in the longest uninterrupted stretch of job creation in our history					
93.	Despite all the divisions and discord within our democracy, I see the grit and determination and common goodness of the American people every single day					
94.	and that makes me more confident than ever about our country's future					
95.	Abroad, American leadership is the one constant in an uncertain world					
96.	It is America that has the capacity and the <b>will</b> to mobilize the world against terrorists				1	
97.	It is America that has rallied the world against Russian aggression, and in support of the Ukrainian peoples' right to determine their own destiny					
98.	It is America -- our scientists, our doctors, our know-how -- that <b>can</b> help contain and cure the outbreak of Ebola		1			
99.	It is America that helped remove and destroy Syria's declared chemical weapons so they <b>cannot</b> pose a threat to the Syrian people -- or the world - - again		1			

100	And it is America that is helping Muslim communities around the world not just in the fight against terrorism, but in the fight for opportunity, tolerance, and a more hopeful future					
101	America, our endless blessings bestow an enduring burden					
102	But as Americans, we welcome our responsibility to lead					
103	From Europe to Asia -- from the far reaches of Africa to war-torn capitals of the Middle East -- we stand for freedom, for justice, for dignity					
104	These are values that have guided our nation since its founding					
105	Tonight, I ask for your support in carrying that leadership forward					
106	I do so as a Commander-in-Chief who <b>could</b> not be prouder of our men and women in uniform -- pilots who bravely fly in the face of danger above the Middle East, and service-members who support our partners on the ground	1				
107	When we helped prevent the massacre of civilians trapped on a distant mountain, here's what one of them said					

108	"We owe our American friends our lives.				1	
109	Our children <b>will</b> always remember that there was someone who felt our struggle and made a long journey to protect innocent people					
110	That is the difference we make in the world					
111	And our own safety -- our own security -- depends upon our willingness to do what it takes to defend this nation, and uphold the values that we stand for -- timeless ideals that <b>will</b> endure long after those who offer only hate and destruction have been vanquished from the Earth				1	
112	May God bless our troops, and may God bless the United States of America					



## CURRICULUM VITAE

### I. PERSONAL IDENTITY

Name : Maulida Arifatul Munawaroh

Place and Date of Birth : Klaten, 21 October 1997

Sex : Female

Religion : Islam

Home Address : Tegal Cucukan, RT 10 RW 03 Sanggrahan,  
Prambanan, Klaten, Jawa Tengah

Email Address : [maulidaarifatilm@gmail.com](mailto:maulidaarifatilm@gmail.com)



### II. FORMAL EDUCATION

1. 2003 – 2009 : SDN 2 TAJI
2. 2009 – 2012 : SMPN 1 PRAMBANAN
3. 2012 – 2015 : SMKN 3 KLATEN
4. 2015 – 2019 : UIN SUNAN KALIJAGA

### III. NON FORMAL EDUCATION

1. 2014 : E-FUN Klaten
2. 2015 : Marvelous Kediri
3. 2017 : NTC Yogyakarta

#### **IV. ORGANIZATION, INTERNSHIP, AND EXPERIENCE**

1. 2016 – 2017 : Member of HMJ English Literature
2. 2018 (April - Mei) : Internship in Realia Language&Center Yogyakarta
3. 2018 (April – Mei) : Taught in a subject TEFL (Teaching English for Foreign Learners) in Ash-Sholihah Boarding School
4. 2018 (Sept. – Nov.) : Internship in MI Ma'arif Darussalam Plaosan
5. 2018 – 2019 : Taught English in MI Ma'arif Darussalam Plaosan
6. 2019 : Taught in Lembaga Bimbingan Belajar Brilliant

#### **V. SKILLS**

1. Microsoft Office (Word, Excel, Power Point and others)
2. Language : Indonesian, English, Javanese
3. Sewing and design
4. Teaching English for beginner