

TABLE OF CONTENTS

The Title of Book:

Dialectics of Pesantren and Multiculturalism of Pesantren Kyai.... 2

Foreward ... 2

Part One:

Introduction ... 3

Part Two:

Theoretical Framework and Research Method

A. Pesantren Kyais ... 7

B. Multiculturalism and Culturalization ... 7

C. Research Method ... 9

Part Three:

Pesantren in The Broad Spectrum of Education

A. Historical Overview ... 10

B. The Historical Background of the Cultural Formation of *Pesantren* ... 11

C. The Strong Mystical-juristic Orientation of *Pesantren* Education ... 16

D. The Unique Intellectualism of *Pesantren*: Continuity and Change ... 21

Part Four:

Views of Pesantren Kyais on Multiculturalism: A Case of Two Pesantren in Yogyakarta

A. Pesantren Kyai of Sunni Darussalam ... 27

B. Pesantren Kyai of Al-Imdad ... 32

Part Five:

The Actualization of Views of the Kyai on Multiculturalism into Pesantren Education Process

A. The Actualization of Kyai's Perspective in Pesantren Sunni Darussalam ... 36

B. The Actualization of the Perspectives of *Kyai* in Pesantren al-Imdad ... 39

Part Six:

The Impact of the Actualization of the Kyai's Perspectives on Community Awareness

A. The Impact on the Community of Pesantren Sunni Darussalam ... 42

B. The Impact on the Pesantren Community of al-Imdad ... 44

Part Seven:

Concluding ... 46

References